

統計数理研究所  
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**CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISON  
OF  
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION  
AND  
SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION**

Japan Survey Report

—English Edition—

Wataru Matsumoto and Tadahiko Maeda

2008年 12月

大学共同利用機関法人 情報・システム研究機構  
統計数理研究所

〒106-8569 東京都港区南麻布 4-6-7

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## 1. Outline

This report presents the main results of the Japan Survey of “Public Opinion Survey on People’s Political Participation and Social Contribution: Cross-National Comparison of Civil Societies,” which was conducted under the research project “Cross-National Comparison of the Nonprofit Activities in Japan, USA and Korea,” funded by the 2007 Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (KAKENHI), Young Scientists (A) (Principal Investigator: Wataru Matsumoto; Project Number 19683004).

### 1.1. Background

People are apt to pay their attention to the actions of the governments of different countries to deal with problems extant in international relations. We, however, should never forget that the public opinions, attitudes and activities of the citizens influence policy decisions in democratic countries. Thus, it is very important to conduct statistical surveys to know and compare the current civil movements in different countries in order to understand international relations.

This survey research intends to capture such civil attitudes and behaviors that effect policy decisions. In particular, it aims to describe the actual context of participation in the nonprofit sector, people’s involvement in the social contribution, which we collectively call as civil activities, as well as people’s attitudes toward them. In doing so, we hope to capture the fundamental values that support such activities and attitudes.

A survey in a single country at one time, however, cannot draw the feature of the target society well. Thus, this research adopts the viewpoint of the cross-national comparison and aims to describe civil activities through a comparative study of Japan, the United States of America, and Korea.

There exist many cross-national comparative surveys concerning individual attitudes such as the World Values Surveys (Inglehart et al.), the ISSP (International Social Survey Program) outside Japan, and the East Asia Value Survey, the Asia-Pacific Value Survey, in which P.I. Matsumoto and some research cooperators of this project have been involved, the EASS (East Asia Social Survey), and the Asia Barometer in Japan<sup>1</sup>. All these surveys aimed to shed light on values, sense of trust, and general social attitudes; civil activities were secondary.

This survey research conducts the statistical surveys of Japan, the United States of America, and Korea for the purpose of understanding the development of the nonprofit

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<sup>1</sup> See *the East Asia Value Survey: Japan 2002 Survey* (The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Research Report General Series 91) and *the Asia-Pacific Survey: South Korea 2006 Survey* (The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Research Report General Series 95) for the details of the East Asia Value Survey and the Asia-Pacific Survey.

sector<sup>2</sup>. This research will be a cross-national comparison study that can contribute to the resolution of various international issues by describing the actual situation of civil societies supported by voluntary civil activities and citizen's attitudes toward them.

## 1.2. Questions

Drawing on past surveys as needed, the questions were determined so as to ascertain people's political participation and social contribution. The questions concern relation to foreign countries, volunteer activities, elections, and so on.

## 1.3. Sampling Procedure

### Frame Population

Males and Females born between January 1, 1928 and December 31, 1987  
(i.e. male and female adults aged between 20 and 79 years as of December 31, 2007)

### Sampling from the frame population

1. 3,937 voting precincts were excluded from the total of 52,789 (including 1 vacant precinct) in Japan. The 3,937 excluded precincts consist of isolated islands and remote areas (3,831), and areas that Japan Self-Defense Forces bases largely predominate (106).
2. 48,852 remaining precincts (access precincts) were used as the sampling frame for selecting locations.
3. The access precincts were stratified into three strata ([1] Designated City<sup>3</sup>, [2] General City<sup>4</sup>, [3] County). The numbers of sampling locations and persons to be selected in each stratum were decided proportionately to their population size.

The distribution of the voting-age population by stratum is as shown in Table.1. The total sampling locations are 80 and the total sample size is 1200. Those figures have been allocated to the three strata proportionately to their population size as shown in Table 2.

---

<sup>2</sup> This study considers nonprofit activities as social involvement of the people including social contributions and political participations in a broad sense.

<sup>3</sup> Designated Cities in November 2007 (Sapporo city, Sendai city, Saitama city, Chiba city, Kawasaki city, Yokohama city, Niigata city, City of Shizuoka, Hamamatsu city, Nagoya city, Kyoto city, Osaka city, Sakai city, Kobe city, Hiroshima city, Kitakyushu city, Fukuoka city) and Tokyo's 23 wards

<sup>4</sup> Cities other than the Designated Cities



4. The allocated numbers of locations were randomly selected in each stratum by the systematic sampling.
  
5. The allocated numbers of respondents were selected using electoral registers at the locations by the systematic sampling. There are both 15-respondents locations and 14-respondents locations in the Designated and General Cities to round out the allocated numbers of respondents.

- [1] Designated City: 21 locations  
(19 locations for 15 persons, 2 locations for 14 persons)
- [2] General City: 51 locations  
(45 locations for 15 persons, 6 locations for 14 persons)
- [3] County: 8 locations  
(8 locations for 16 persons)

**Table 1 Distribution of the Voting-Age Population (by stratum, gender)**

	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
[1] Designated City	12,994,763	13,670,695	26,665,458	48.7%	51.3%	100.0%
[2] General City	31,225,765	33,420,161	64,645,926	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%
[3] County	5,258,607	5,678,613	10,937,220	48.1%	51.9%	100.0%
Total	49,479,135	52,769,469	102,248,604	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%
[1] Designated City	26.3%	25.9%	26.1%			
[2] General City	63.1%	63.3%	63.2%			
[3] County	10.6%	10.8%	10.7%			
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%			

**Table 2 Allocation of Sampling Locations**

	Raw Number		Rounded Number		Persons / Locations
	Locations	Expected Persons	Locations	Expected Persons	
[1] Designated City	20.86	312.93	21	313	14.90
[2] General City	50.58	758.69	51	759	14.88
[3] County	8.56	128.36	8	128	16.00
Total	80	1200	80	1200	15.00

6. The sampling of respondents from electoral registers (in 59 locations other than Tokyo, Chiba, Kanagawa, Saitama, and Miyakojima city) and face-to-face and door-to-door interviewing (in 79 points except Miyakojima city) were entrusted to Shin Joho, Inc. The sampling in Tokyo, Chiba, Kanagawa, and Saitama and interviews in Miyakojima city are directly conducted by the research project team.

Sampling Period: December 10, 2007 to February 1, 2008

Field Work Period: January 9 to 14, 2008 (Miyakojima city)  
February 6 to 24, 2008 (other areas)

#### Acknowledgments

The accomplishment of this survey is due to support from various quarters.

First, the necessary funds were granted by the H19 Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (KAKENHI), Young Scientists (A), "Cross-National Comparison of the Nonprofit Activities in Japan, USA and Korea," (Principal Investigator: Wataru Matsumoto; Project Number 19683004). Further, a related sampling study was supported by the ISM Project Research, "Sampling Selections after the Great Merger of the Heisei Era."

Second, the detailed information about the number of eligible voters is based on the result of "Number of the Electoral Listees and Character of the Precinct Survey 2006," conducted by Mainichi Newspaper Co., Ltd., Asahi Shimbun, Yomiuri Shimbun Tokyo Head Quarters and the Institute of Statistical Mathematics.

Third, many research cooperators (See the section of the *Research Organization*) assisted the survey by giving advice on selecting locations, preparing questionnaires, sampling respondents at local public offices, and conducting door-to-door interviews.

In order to complete this report, Mr. Kiyohisa Shibai played a great part of making cross-tabulation tables under my supervision. Ms. Kyoko Kanamori and Mr. Hiroshi Yamamoto also made contributions. Dr. Kosuke Nikaido contributed to polishing English expression of this report.

Other cooperation was essential to the accomplishment of this survey, for which I am highly grateful. Since so many other people contributed, unfortunately the names of all the people cannot be introduced. I offer a most cordial gratitude to all who were supportive.

Principal Investigator Wataru Matsumoto

#### 1.4. Survey Nonresponse

**Table 3 Reason for Unit Nonresponse**

	Actual Number	%
Death	1	0%
Change of Address	52	8%
Respondent not found	6	1%
Address not found	16	2%
Sickness	27	4%
Senility	3	0%
Absence (long term)	42	6%
Absence (short term)	182	28%
Refusal	321	49%
Other	5	1%
Total	655	100%

**Table 4 Nonresponse Rate (by gender, age)**

	Response	Nonresponse	Nonresponse Rate	Target Sample Size
Male	262	341	57%	603
Female	283	314	53%	597
20 - 24	18	53	75%	71
25 - 29	26	60	70%	86
30 - 34	35	77	69%	112
35 - 39	57	73	56%	130
40 - 44	39	64	62%	103
45 - 49	57	53	48%	110
50 - 54	61	58	49%	119
55 - 59	52	59	53%	111
60 - 64	62	41	40%	103
65 - 69	56	40	42%	96
70 - 74	49	40	45%	89
75 - 79	33	37	53%	70
Total	545	655	55%	1200

Table 5 Nonresponse Rate (by stratum)

Strata	Response	Nonresponse	Nonresponse Rate	Target Sample Size
1. Designated City	106	207	66%	313
2. General City	361	398	52%	759
3. County	78	50	39%	128
Total	545	655	55%	1200

Table 6 Nonresponse Rate (by feature of residential area)

Areas	Response	Nonresponse	Nonresponse Rate	Target Sample Size
Areas where a number of factories are located	9	14	61%	23
Areas where a number of stores and offices are located	73	69	49%	142
Old residential areas	126	187	60%	313
New residential areas	229	284	55%	513
Farming/fishing village	103	72	41%	175
Other	2	0	0%	2
Unknown	3	29	91%	32
Total	545	655	55%	1200

Table 7 Nonresponse Rate (by type of building)

	Response	Nonresponse	Nonresponse Rate	Target Sample Size
Independently Standing House	429	423	50%	852
Collective Housing Housing Complex	107	185	63%	292
Other	5	15	75%	20
Unknown	4	32	89%	36
Total	545	655	55%	1200

2. Questions and Cross-Tabulation<sup>1</sup>

Q1 [Card 1] How has your standard of living changed in the last 10 years?

1. Better
2. Somewhat better
3. Same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Worse
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	total %	N
	total	6	10	48	25	12	-	0	100	545
gender	Male	6	8	45	27	13	-	-	100	262
	Female	5	11	50	23	11	-	1	100	283
age	20-24	13	13	50	19	6	-	-	100	16
	25-29	14	14	46	21	-	-	4	100	28
	30-34	3	16	53	22	6	-	-	100	32
	35-39	7	14	49	24	7	-	-	100	59
	40-44	5	15	48	18	15	-	-	100	40
	45-49	9	11	47	31	2	-	-	100	55
	50-54	3	8	46	30	13	-	-	100	61
	55-59	4	12	39	19	25	-	2	100	52
	60-64	3	5	40	32	20	-	-	100	60
	65-69	2	3	60	22	12	-	-	100	58
	70-74	4	4	46	25	21	-	-	100	48
75-79	8	8	53	25	6	-	-	100	36	

<sup>1</sup> The age categories for the cross-tabulation are based on the answers of the respondents (F2).

Q2 [Card 2] Here are two opinions concerning the future of Japan. Which one comes closer to your own feeling?

1. Japan should help foreign countries, even if our own standard of living falls somewhat.
2. Japan still should think about raising our own standard of living first.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	25	71	2	3	100	545
gender	Male	25	72	2	2	100	262
	Female	24	69	1	5	100	283
age	20-24	31	69	-	-	100	16
	25-29	29	68	-	4	100	28
	30-34	16	84	-	-	100	32
	35-39	29	66	2	3	100	59
	40-44	33	65	-	3	100	40
	45-49	20	80	-	-	100	55
	50-54	20	74	2	5	100	61
	55-59	27	67	2	4	100	52
	60-64	25	70	2	3	100	60
	65-69	19	74	2	5	100	58
	70-74	21	71	4	4	100	48
75-79	36	56	3	6	100	36	

Q3 [Card 3] What has your association with foreigners in Japan been like? Which one of the following statements comes closest to your experience?

1. I have had friendly associations with them, such as having meals together, etc.
2. I have said hello to them or something like that.
3. I have never had any contact with them.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	8	9	total %	N
	total	18	32	46	0	4	100	545
gender	Male	21	31	45	0	3	100	262
	Female	16	33	47	0	4	100	283
age	20-24	25	25	50	-	-	100	16
	25-29	21	46	29	-	4	100	28
	30-34	19	44	38	-	-	100	32
	35-39	17	44	39	-	-	100	59
	40-44	25	23	50	-	3	100	40
	45-49	24	36	40	-	-	100	55
	50-54	25	36	34	-	5	100	61
	55-59	21	29	46	-	4	100	52
	60-64	15	43	37	2	3	100	60
	65-69	9	17	66	-	9	100	58
70-74	13	25	54	2	6	100	48	
75-79	14	6	75	-	6	100	36	

Q4 Have you ever been with foreigners in workplace, school, or community service?

1. Yes

2. No

8. Other (Please specify: )

9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	39	58	-	3	100	545
gender	Male	45	52	-	4	100	262
	Female	33	64	-	3	100	283
age	20-24	44	56	-	-	100	16
	25-29	57	36	-	7	100	28
	30-34	47	50	-	3	100	32
	35-39	49	51	-	-	100	59
	40-44	33	65	-	3	100	40
	45-49	46	53	-	2	100	55
	50-54	51	46	-	3	100	61
	55-59	40	58	-	2	100	52
	60-64	40	57	-	3	100	60
	65-69	24	69	-	7	100	58
	70-74	21	75	-	4	100	48
	75-79	14	81	-	6	100	36



Q5 [Card 4] Which one of the following countries would you like to see Japan develop friendlier relations with in the future? If you had to choose one or the other, which one?

1. USA
2. South Korea
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	53	33	3	11	100	545
gender	Male	55	36	3	6	100	262
	Female	52	30	3	16	100	283
age	20-24	56	19	-	25	100	16
	25-29	50	43	-	7	100	28
	30-34	59	31	3	6	100	32
	35-39	51	44	3	2	100	59
	40-44	75	13	5	8	100	40
	45-49	55	40	4	2	100	55
	50-54	54	31	2	13	100	61
	55-59	52	31	4	14	100	52
	60-64	43	40	7	10	100	60
	65-69	43	33	2	22	100	58
	70-74	58	27	2	13	100	48
75-79	53	28	-	19	100	36	

Q6 [Card 5] If you could be born again in the USA or South Korea, which country would you prefer?

1. USA
2. South Korea
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	Total	70	15	6	9	100	545
gender	Male	71	16	5	8	100	262
	Female	70	14	6	10	100	283
Age	20-24	50	31	6	13	100	16
	25-29	79	18	4	-	100	28
	30-34	75	13	-	13	100	32
	35-39	78	17	2	3	100	59
	40-44	88	8	3	3	100	40
	45-49	82	9	4	6	100	55
	50-54	67	15	7	12	100	61
	55-59	69	14	8	10	100	52
	60-64	67	15	10	8	100	60
	65-69	57	19	7	17	100	58
	70-74	73	13	8	6	100	48
	75-79	50	17	8	25	100	36

Q7 [Card 6] Have you ever visited the USA or South Korea? (Ask for each country)

a) USA ..... Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 9

		1	2	9	total %	N
	total	32	68	-	100	545
	gender					
	Male	33	67	-	100	262
	Female	31	69	-	100	283
	age					
	20-24	13	88	-	100	16
	25-29	29	71	-	100	28
	30-34	53	47	-	100	32
	35-39	48	53	-	100	59
	40-44	43	58	-	100	40
	45-49	46	55	-	100	55
	50-54	30	71	-	100	61
	55-59	23	77	-	100	52
	60-64	23	77	-	100	60
	65-69	28	72	-	100	58
	70-74	23	77	-	100	48
	75-79	22	78	-	100	36

Q7 [Card 6] Have you ever visited the USA or South Korea? (Ask for each country)

b) South Korea ..... Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 9

		1	2	9	total %	N
total		17	83	-	100	545
gender	Male	26	74	-	100	262
	Female	9	92	-	100	283
age	20-24	-	100	-	100	16
	25-29	14	86	-	100	28
	30-34	25	75	-	100	32
	35-39	22	78	-	100	59
	40-44	18	83	-	100	40
	45-49	15	86	-	100	55
	50-54	20	80	-	100	61
	55-59	19	81	-	100	52
	60-64	18	82	-	100	60
	65-69	16	85	-	100	58
	70-74	13	88	-	100	48
75-79	11	89	-	100	36	

Q8 Do you think that a serious conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future?

1. Yes
2. No

8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	39	45	0	16	100	545
	gender						
	Male	37	55	0	8	100	262
	Female	41	35	-	24	100	283
	age						
	20-24	50	25	-	25	100	16
	25-29	61	29	-	11	100	28
	30-34	41	50	-	9	100	32
	35-39	41	48	-	12	100	59
	40-44	43	45	-	13	100	40
	45-49	46	47	-	7	100	55
	50-54	36	46	-	18	100	61
	55-59	42	48	2	8	100	52
	60-64	32	55	-	13	100	60
	65-69	29	43	-	28	100	58
	70-74	40	40	-	21	100	48
	75-79	28	36	-	36	100	36

Q9 [Card 7] If an international conflict arises, which one of the following comes closer to your feelings?

1. A conflict can be resolved, by continuing patiently peaceful negotiations such as through dialogue and economic aid.
2. A somewhat hard-line approach is unavoidable.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	66	29	1	5	100	545
gender	Male	60	34	1	4	100	262
	Female	71	23	1	5	100	283
age	20-24	63	31	-	6	100	16
	25-29	68	32	-	-	100	28
	30-34	63	34	-	3	100	32
	35-39	71	27	2	-	100	59
	40-44	70	28	-	3	100	40
	45-49	71	29	-	-	100	55
	50-54	71	25	2	3	100	61
	55-59	69	27	2	2	100	52
	60-64	63	30	2	5	100	60
	65-69	62	29	-	9	100	58
	70-74	50	33	2	15	100	48
	75-79	64	22	-	14	100	36

Q10 [Card 8] Do you think that the government should focus on national security or something else?

1. The government should focus on national security.
2. The government should focus on something besides national security.
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	54	40	1	6	100	545
gender	Male	52	41	1	5	100	262
	Female	55	39	0	6	100	283
age	20-24	50	44	-	6	100	16
	25-29	57	39	-	4	100	28
	30-34	53	41	-	6	100	32
	35-39	46	53	-	2	100	59
	40-44	58	40	-	3	100	40
	45-49	53	46	-	2	100	55
	50-54	49	39	-	12	100	61
	55-59	50	42	6	2	100	52
	60-64	55	38	2	5	100	60
	65-69	48	40	-	12	100	58
	70-74	67	23	-	10	100	48
75-79	67	33	-	-	100	36	

Q11 [Card 9] Do you think that the government plays too many roles and does something that individuals or companies should do? Or, do you think that the government should play more roles?

1. The government plays too many roles.
2. The government should play more roles.
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	39	50	1	10	100	545
gender	Male	45	48	1	7	100	262
	Female	34	52	1	14	100	283
age	20-24	6	75	-	19	100	16
	25-29	39	54	-	7	100	28
	30-34	31	56	3	9	100	32
	35-39	39	58	-	3	100	59
	40-44	35	53	5	8	100	40
	45-49	62	35	2	2	100	55
	50-54	33	61	-	7	100	61
	55-59	40	56	-	4	100	52
	60-64	42	42	-	17	100	60
	65-69	36	45	-	19	100	58
	70-74	46	42	-	13	100	48
75-79	31	44	-	25	100	36	



Q12 [Card 10] The following are some opinions with regard to the course of education in Japan. Which opinion comes closer to your feelings? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which opinion comes closer to your feelings if you had to choose one or the other?

1. It is important to make students to be more competitive to promote academic excellence.
2. It is important to teach friendship before competition.
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	34	63	2	2	100	545
gender	Male	37	59	2	2	100	262
	Female	31	66	1	2	100	283
age	20-24	56	38	-	6	100	16
	25-29	32	61	4	4	100	28
	30-34	47	53	-	-	100	32
	35-39	37	59	2	2	100	59
	40-44	43	55	-	3	100	40
	45-49	40	56	-	4	100	55
	50-54	21	74	5	-	100	61
	55-59	35	62	4	-	100	52
	60-64	33	67	-	-	100	60
	65-69	26	71	-	3	100	58
	70-74	31	69	-	-	100	48
75-79	28	64	3	6	100	36	

Q13 [Card 11] The following are some opinions with regard to the future course of the Japanese society. Which opinion do you agree to? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which opinion comes closer to your feelings if had to choose one or the other?

1. It is more desirable to create a society where people can compete freely.
2. It is more desirable to build a society that helps the disadvantaged.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	25	72	1	2	100	545
gender	Male	28	69	2	1	100	262
	Female	21	75	0	3	100	283
age	20-24	13	88	-	-	100	16
	25-29	36	61	-	4	100	28
	30-34	38	63	-	-	100	32
	35-39	25	75	-	-	100	59
	40-44	25	75	-	-	100	40
	45-49	31	67	-	2	100	55
	50-54	18	79	-	3	100	61
	55-59	21	75	4	-	100	52
	60-64	23	72	2	3	100	60
	65-69	26	66	3	5	100	58
	70-74	27	67	2	4	100	48
75-79	11	86	-	3	100	36	

Q14 [Card 12] Of the following two opinions A and B regarding work, which opinion is closest to your own?

- A It is better to gain work experience at various places.
- B It is better to work in one place for a long time.

- 1. A
- 2. Somewhat closer to A
- 3. Somewhat closer to B
- 4. B
- 8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- 9. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	8	9	total %	N
	total	20	17	24	35	1	3	100	545
gender	Male	24	18	19	36	1	3	100	262
	Female	17	17	29	35	0	3	100	283
age	20-24	25	50	6	19	-	-	100	16
	25-29	32	21	21	25	-	-	100	28
	30-34	31	19	28	22	-	-	100	32
	35-39	24	15	32	29	-	-	100	59
	40-44	18	13	43	23	3	3	100	40
	45-49	24	18	20	35	-	4	100	55
	50-54	25	21	18	30	-	7	100	61
	55-59	12	19	31	35	2	2	100	52
	60-64	15	20	20	40	-	5	100	60
	65-69	9	16	22	50	-	3	100	58
	70-74	25	6	21	46	-	2	100	48
75-79	17	6	19	56	3	-	100	36	

Q15 [Card 13] Which one of the following statements is a) the most important thing when choosing a job? Conversely, which is b) the least important thing?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. No anxiety regarding<br>bankruptcy and unemployment | 5. A job that is useful to others or society                   |
| 2. High income   | 6. To have the opportunity to receive<br>education or training |
| 3. Interesting work                                    | 7. To work with good coworkers                                 |
| 4. Independent work                                    | 8. To feel fulfilled   |

88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

99. Don't know

a) Most important thing.....

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	88	99	total %	N
total		26	10	24	2	9	3	8	18	0	1	100	545
gender	Male	28	12	23	2	11	3	6	16	-	1	100	262
	Female	24	9	25	1	7	4	9	20	0	1	100	283
age	20-24	6	19	31	-	19	-	6	19	-	-	100	16
	25-29	29	11	18	-	14	11	7	11	-	-	100	28
	30-34	19	19	31	-	9	6	-	16	-	-	100	32
	35-39	22	5	32	2	7	9	5	19	-	-	100	59
	40-44	28	10	25	-	8	3	8	20	-	-	100	40
	45-49	24	7	35	-	7	-	7	20	-	-	100	55
	50-54	30	10	23	-	12	2	7	18	-	-	100	61
	55-59	19	8	19	2	8	6	8	31	-	-	100	52
	60-64	32	8	17	3	10	3	8	18	-	-	100	60
	65-69	28	9	22	-	7	2	9	19	-	5	100	58
70-74	27	17	13	6	10	-	15	8	2	2	100	48	
75-79	33	11	25	3	6	-	8	11	-	3	100	36	

Q15 [Card 13] Which one of the following statements is a) the most important thing when choosing a job? Conversely, which is b) the least important thing?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. No anxiety regarding<br>bankruptcy and unemployment | 5. A job that is useful to others or society                   |
| 2. High income   | 6. To have the opportunity to receive<br>education or training |
| 3. Interesting work                                    | 7. To work with good associates                                |
| 4. Independent work                                    | 8. To feel fulfilled   |

88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

99. Don't know

b) Least important thing.....

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	88	99	total %	N
total		10	11	6	26	4	7	16	4	0	16	100	545
gender	Male	11	11	7	21	4	7	20	5	0	15	100	262
	Female	10	10	5	30	4	8	13	3	0	17	100	283
age	20-24	13	6	6	50	-	-	25	-	-	-	100	16
	25-29	21	7	-	57	-	-	14	-	-	-	100	28
	30-34	9	6	3	28	-	22	19	3	-	9	100	32
	35-39	7	12	7	34	-	10	24	2	-	5	100	59
	40-44	5	8	5	35	10	5	13	8	-	13	100	40
	45-49	22	16	4	24	-	4	16	-	-	15	100	55
	50-54	10	12	7	25	3	3	20	5	-	16	100	61
	55-59	15	12	12	25	2	4	15	4	-	12	100	52
	60-64	5	15	8	15	5	10	18	3	-	20	100	60
	65-69	5	7	3	14	9	10	17	5	2	28	100	58
70-74	8	8	8	17	10	10	4	6	2	25	100	48	
75-79	6	11	6	17	8	6	11	6	-	31	100	36	

Q16 I would like to ask you about your work experience. In how many firms and organizations have you worked as a full-time employee or employer? If you are currently a full-time employee or employer, please include this information. (If the interviewee has never worked, the answer is 0)

88. Other (Please specify: )

99. Don't know

		0 <sup>†</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	88	99	total %	N
total		9	48	21	14	5	2	1	0	1	0	100	545
gender	Male	7	47	20	16	5	3	1	1	1	0	100	262
	Female	11	50	22	12	5	1	0	-	-	-	100	283
age	20-24	31	63	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	100	16
	25-29	-	61	29	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	100	28
	30-34	3	47	19	22	6	3	-	-	-	-	100	32
	35-39	2	54	25	7	5	2	2	-	2	2	100	59
	40-44	3	55	18	10	5	8	3	-	-	-	100	40
	45-49	4	56	16	15	7	-	-	2	-	-	100	55
	50-54	3	39	26	15	10	3	-	2	2	-	100	61
	55-59	8	52	14	17	4	4	2	-	-	-	100	52
	60-64	8	33	23	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	100	60
	65-69	12	45	29	9	2	2	-	-	2	-	100	58
	70-74	21	46	21	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	100	48
75-79	28	44	8	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	100	36	

<sup>†</sup> Note that nine respondents answered "0" at this question and "self-employed" at F4.

Q17 [Card 14] Of the following actions, please choose all that you have performed in around the last five years. You may choose multiple answers.

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Complained to the local government such as a governmental agency .....	1	2	9
b) Visited an assembly or a governmental agency to submit a petition .....	1	2	9
c) Signed a petition .....	1	2	9
d) Assisted in an election campaign .....	1	2	9
e) Donated money or participated in fund-raising .....	1	2	9
f) Participated in a civil or resident movement .....	1	2	9
x) Never did anything on the list .....	1	2	

Multiple Answer	a)	b)	c)	d)	e)	f)	x)	total %	N
total	11	6	28	20	34	12	41	-	545
gender									
Male	15	9	24	27	33	16	39	-	262
Female	7	3	31	15	36	7	42	-	283
age									
20-24	-	6	25	13	25	19	50	-	16
25-29	7	11	14	11	21	-	57	-	28
30-34	9	3	9	9	9	6	66	-	32
35-39	7	2	32	17	34	5	44	-	59
40-44	5	-	28	13	38	3	45	-	40
45-49	6	7	26	11	31	11	42	-	55
50-54	10	3	38	25	46	20	33	-	61
55-59	6	4	33	23	40	10	29	-	52
60-64	20	8	37	30	43	17	35	-	60
65-69	19	9	29	26	40	16	31	-	58
70-74	17	13	23	31	29	21	40	-	48
75-79	11	8	22	19	28	6	47	-	36

Q18 Please answer the following questions regarding unpaid volunteer activities.

a. [Card 15] Which one of the following statements about volunteer activities comes closer to your image, if had to choose one or the other, although yours would depend on cases and degrees?

1. I believe that volunteer activity is somewhat hypocritical.

2. I truly respect volunteer activity.

8. Other (Please specify: )

9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	17	78	2	4	100	545
gender	Male	21	74	2	3	100	262
	Female	14	81	1	4	100	283
age	20-24	13	88	-	-	100	16
	25-29	29	71	-	-	100	28
	30-34	28	63	6	3	100	32
	35-39	7	92	-	2	100	59
	40-44	18	83	-	-	100	40
	45-49	18	76	2	4	100	55
	50-54	16	80	2	2	100	61
	55-59	19	71	6	4	100	52
	60-64	22	73	-	5	100	60
	65-69	14	79	-	7	100	58
	70-74	19	73	-	8	100	48
	75-79	11	81	3	6	100	36



Q18 Please answer the following questions regarding unpaid volunteer activities.

b. [Card 16] If you join a volunteer activity, can the other members, whom you have met for the first time, be trusted or can you never be too careful when dealing with these people?

1. Can be trusted
2. Cannot be too careful
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	33	62	1	5	100	545
gender	Male	34	61	0	4	100	262
	Female	31	62	2	5	100	283
age	20-24	44	56	-	-	100	16
	25-29	21	79	-	-	100	28
	30-34	28	72	-	-	100	32
	35-39	19	80	2	-	100	59
	40-44	23	75	3	-	100	40
	45-49	35	55	-	11	100	55
	50-54	31	62	3	3	100	61
	55-59	37	60	-	4	100	52
	60-64	43	53	-	3	100	60
	65-69	29	60	-	10	100	58
	70-74	42	48	-	10	100	48
75-79	44	42	6	8	100	36	

Q18 Please answer the following questions regarding unpaid volunteer activities.

c. [Card 17] Which one of the following opinions about continuing a volunteer activity indefinitely comes to closer to your feelings?

1. Continuing a gratuitous volunteer activity indefinitely is not good because I could say that taking a job to earn money is just proper.
2. Continuing a gratuitous volunteer activity indefinitely is good as long as at least one person appreciates it, even if it is not useful to many people.

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	14	80	2	5	100	545
gender	Male	19	76	2	3	100	262
	Female	9	83	1	7	100	283
age	20-24	6	75	-	19	100	16
	25-29	32	57	4	7	100	28
	30-34	16	75	-	9	100	32
	35-39	9	86	2	3	100	59
	40-44	8	88	5	-	100	40
	45-49	16	80	2	2	100	55
	50-54	7	82	3	8	100	61
	55-59	15	85	-	-	100	52
	60-64	13	82	-	5	100	60
	65-69	14	78	2	7	100	58
	70-74	25	67	4	4	100	48
75-79	6	89	-	6	100	36	

Q19 [Card 18] Do you think that you will participate in any volunteer activities in your life?

1. I have already participated in some volunteer activities.
2. I have never participated in any volunteer activities, but will do so some day.
3. I have never participated in any volunteer activities, and will not necessarily do so in my life.
4. I will never participate in any volunteer activities in my life.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	8	9	total %	N
	total	36	28	15	17	0	5	100	545
gender	Male	42	26	13	16	-	3	100	262
	Female	30	29	16	18	0	6	100	283
age	20-24	44	13	25	13	-	6	100	16
	25-29	39	36	18	4	-	4	100	28
	30-34	34	34	19	6	-	6	100	32
	35-39	34	34	19	5	-	9	100	59
	40-44	35	43	13	5	-	5	100	40
	45-49	33	40	13	13	-	2	100	55
	50-54	41	28	10	12	2	8	100	61
	55-59	33	44	6	17	-	-	100	52
	60-64	38	25	17	13	-	7	100	60
	65-69	33	14	22	24	-	7	100	58
	70-74	38	6	8	46	-	2	100	48
75-79	31	8	17	44	-	-	100	36	

Q20 [Card 19] Have you donated anything anywhere in the last 5 years? If yes, please choose all that apply to you among the following statements.

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Counter at a nonprofit, museum, gallery, or the like.....	1	2	9
b) Collection box in a city, a convenience store, an airport, or the like.....	1	2	9
c) Participated in a charity fundraiser in a school or local community ...	1	2	9
d) Responded to a call for charity from the mass media, or the like.....	1	2	9
e) Donated the interest from my deposit or savings account.....	1	2	9
f) Other (Please specify: )	1	2	
x) Never did anything on the list .....	1	2	

Multiple Answer	a)	b)	c)	d)	e)	f)	x)	total %	N	
total	11	53	59	12	16	2	16	—	545	
gender	Male	12	51	58	8	9	3	16	—	262
	Female	11	54	60	16	22	1	15	—	283
age	20-24	19	63	38	13	-	6	25	—	16
	25-29	14	68	43	7	11	-	18	—	28
	30-34	16	56	41	-	9	3	19	—	32
	35-39	15	66	61	12	25	-	9	—	59
	40-44	5	58	78	13	13	-	8	—	40
	45-49	7	71	64	15	18	2	4	—	55
	50-54	13	57	67	18	25	2	10	—	61
	55-59	12	50	62	10	19	4	15	—	52
	60-64	13	40	62	18	15	3	18	—	60
	65-69	16	48	64	10	16	3	16	—	58
70-74	4	27	50	4	8	6	38	—	48	
75-79	3	36	56	22	6	-	22	—	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
a)	Police.....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	17	60	20	2	2	100	545
gender	Male	18	59	20	2	1	100	262
	Female	15	61	20	1	3	100	283
age	20-24	-	56	38	6	-	100	16
	25-29	4	57	39	-	-	100	28
	30-34	9	63	25	3	-	100	32
	35-39	7	70	24	-	-	100	59
	40-44	15	68	18	-	-	100	40
	45-49	15	71	11	2	2	100	55
	50-54	16	57	21	2	3	100	61
	55-59	17	58	23	2	-	100	52
	60-64	27	55	13	2	3	100	60
	65-69	16	66	17	-	2	100	58
	70-74	25	44	23	4	4	100	48
75-79	33	53	8	-	6	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
b) Schools (including private).....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		13	66	19	1	2	100	545
gender	Male	13	68	18	1	1	13	262
	Female	13	64	19	2	2	13	283
age	20-24	-	63	38	-	-	100	16
	25-29	7	43	50	-	-	100	28
	30-34	3	75	22	-	-	100	32
	35-39	10	68	15	7	-	100	59
	40-44	5	78	15	-	3	100	40
	45-49	9	76	15	-	-	100	55
	50-54	12	64	21	-	3	100	61
	55-59	10	67	19	2	2	100	52
	60-64	23	63	10	2	2	100	60
	65-69	16	71	14	-	-	100	58
70-74	21	50	25	2	2	100	48	
75-79	25	64	6	-	6	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
c) Hospitals (including private) .....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		18	63	17	1	1	100	545
gender	Male	20	59	20	1	-	100	262
	Female	16	66	15	1	3	100	283
age	20-24	13	75	13	-	-	100	16
	25-29	11	57	32	-	-	100	28
	30-34	6	72	22	-	-	100	32
	35-39	12	70	17	2	-	100	59
	40-44	5	80	15	-	-	100	40
	45-49	6	76	18	-	-	100	55
	50-54	26	51	18	-	5	100	61
	55-59	14	60	23	4	-	100	52
	60-64	27	60	13	-	-	100	60
	65-69	17	64	14	3	2	100	58
	70-74	33	44	19	-	4	100	48
	75-79	33	58	6	-	3	100	36

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
d)	Courts.....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	22	51	14	2	11	100	545
gender	Male	29	47	12	3	9	100	262
	Female	17	54	17	0	12	100	283
age	20-24	31	31	31	-	6	100	16
	25-29	11	57	14	7	11	100	28
	30-34	16	75	9	-	-	100	32
	35-39	27	63	9	-	2	100	59
	40-44	30	60	10	-	-	100	40
	45-49	24	62	11	-	4	100	55
	50-54	30	46	12	3	10	100	61
	55-59	15	58	15	6	6	100	52
	60-64	28	37	18	3	13	100	60
	65-69	12	55	17	-	16	100	58
	70-74	25	25	25	-	25	100	48
75-79	17	39	8	-	36	100	36	



Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
e)	Public administration .....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	4	32	49	9	5	100	545
gender	Male	6	29	50	13	3	100	262
	Female	3	35	48	6	7	100	283
age	20-24	-	19	69	13	-	100	16
	25-29	-	21	64	11	4	100	28
	30-34	3	41	34	22	-	100	32
	35-39	3	32	58	5	2	100	59
	40-44	5	45	43	8	-	100	40
	45-49	-	38	56	4	2	100	55
	50-54	7	30	44	15	5	100	61
	55-59	-	39	48	10	4	100	52
	60-64	7	32	48	10	3	100	60
	65-69	-	22	55	10	12	100	58
	70-74	15	31	35	10	8	100	48
75-79	11	31	39	-	19	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
f) Local governments.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	6	48	38	4	5	100	545
gender							
Male	7	46	39	5	3	100	262
Female	4	50	37	4	6	100	283
age							
20-24	6	31	50	6	6	100	16
25-29	-	43	50	7	-	100	28
30-34	3	41	44	9	3	100	32
35-39	3	44	46	7	-	100	59
40-44	8	50	40	3	-	100	40
45-49	2	53	42	2	2	100	55
50-54	5	46	38	3	8	100	61
55-59	4	48	42	4	2	100	52
60-64	7	58	32	2	2	100	60
65-69	3	52	29	7	9	100	58
70-74	10	46	31	2	10	100	48
75-79	17	47	22	-	14	100	36

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
g) National Diet/Parliament.....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		3	24	49	19	5	100	545
gender	Male	5	25	44	24	2	100	262
	Female	2	23	54	15	7	100	283
age	20-24	-	25	56	19	-	100	16
	25-29	4	21	61	14	-	100	28
	30-34	-	28	50	22	-	100	32
	35-39	2	19	56	22	2	100	59
	40-44	5	23	50	20	3	100	40
	45-49	2	26	51	20	2	100	55
	50-54	5	16	49	21	8	100	61
	55-59	-	23	50	25	2	100	52
	60-64	3	27	50	13	7	100	60
	65-69	-	21	53	21	5	100	58
	70-74	10	27	35	19	8	100	48
75-79	8	36	31	8	17	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
h) United Nations.....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		9	43	28	5	16	100	545
gender	Male	11	47	25	7	10	100	262
	Female	6	39	30	3	22	100	283
age	20-24	19	38	31	6	6	100	16
	25-29	7	43	29	11	11	100	28
	30-34	6	56	25	13	-	100	32
	35-39	10	42	41	2	5	100	59
	40-44	13	50	30	3	5	100	40
	45-49	6	44	36	4	11	100	55
	50-54	7	46	23	5	20	100	61
	55-59	6	40	35	6	14	100	52
	60-64	13	37	23	5	22	100	60
	65-69	5	40	26	5	24	100	58
	70-74	10	42	19	4	25	100	48
75-79	8	36	11	3	42	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
i)	Self-Defense Forces .....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		12	58	22	2	6	100	545
gender	Male	16	60	20	2	3	100	262
	Female	9	56	24	3	9	100	283
age	20-24	-	56	38	-	6	100	16
	25-29	7	57	25	4	7	100	28
	30-34	16	56	25	3	-	100	32
	35-39	12	63	20	3	2	100	59
	40-44	15	63	20	-	3	100	40
	45-49	6	71	24	-	-	100	55
	50-54	12	61	18	2	8	100	61
	55-59	6	60	25	6	4	100	52
	60-64	18	43	28	3	7	100	60
	65-69	10	59	16	2	14	100	58
70-74	17	48	25	4	6	100	48	
75-79	25	56	8	-	11	100	36	

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
j) Newspaper companies.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	7	51	32	6	4	100	545
gender							
Male	11	49	31	6	3	100	262
Female	4	53	33	5	5	100	283
age							
20-24	-	31	50	13	6	100	16
25-29	4	32	54	11	-	100	28
30-34	-	53	44	3	-	100	32
35-39	3	64	25	7	-	100	59
40-44	13	38	48	3	-	100	40
45-49	4	64	29	2	2	100	55
50-54	8	48	36	3	5	100	61
55-59	4	50	35	8	4	100	52
60-64	13	53	25	7	2	100	60
65-69	3	60	21	10	5	100	58
70-74	13	44	27	4	13	100	48
75-79	19	50	19	-	11	100	36

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
k)	Television stations.....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	5	39	44	9	3	100	545
gender	Male	8	36	42	11	2	100	262
	Female	2	41	46	7	4	100	283
age	20-24	-	31	56	6	6	100	16
	25-29	4	25	54	14	4	100	28
	30-34	-	38	56	6	-	100	32
	35-39	3	34	53	10	-	100	59
	40-44	5	23	58	15	-	100	40
	45-49	4	44	49	4	-	100	55
	50-54	5	36	44	12	3	100	61
	55-59	4	37	44	14	2	100	52
	60-64	8	40	42	8	2	100	60
	65-69	2	50	33	10	5	100	58
	70-74	8	46	33	4	8	100	48
	75-79	17	47	19	3	14	100	36

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
1) Financial institutions.....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	8	51	31	6	4	100	545
gender	Male	13	46	32	8	2	100	262
	Female	4	56	30	5	5	100	283
age	20-24	6	38	44	6	6	100	16
	25-29	7	46	36	7	4	100	28
	30-34	3	56	34	6	-	100	32
	35-39	5	51	39	5	-	100	59
	40-44	8	55	33	5	-	100	40
	45-49	4	56	35	6	-	100	55
	50-54	13	46	26	7	8	100	61
	55-59	6	44	39	12	-	100	52
	60-64	8	55	28	7	2	100	60
	65-69	10	52	26	7	5	100	58
	70-74	15	46	29	2	8	100	48
	75-79	14	58	11	6	11	100	36



Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
m) Big companies.....		1	2	3	4	9

		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	4	44	40	7	6	100	545
	gender							
	Male	5	43	39	9	4	100	262
	Female	3	44	42	5	7	100	283
	age							
	20-24	6	38	56	-	-	100	16
	25-29	7	39	36	14	4	100	28
	30-34	3	44	34	16	3	100	32
	35-39	2	64	31	3	-	100	59
	40-44	3	40	43	13	3	100	40
	45-49	4	49	46	2	-	100	55
	50-54	5	39	38	10	8	100	61
	55-59	-	40	42	14	4	100	52
	60-64	3	38	48	3	7	100	60
	65-69	2	38	43	5	12	100	58
	70-74	2	40	46	6	6	100	48
	75-79	11	44	25	3	17	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
a) Police officers.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	14	65	18	1	2	100	545
gender							
Male	17	64	18	1	1	100	262
Female	11	67	18	2	3	100	283
age							
20-24	13	56	25	6	-	100	16
25-29	7	57	32	-	4	100	28
30-34	3	63	34	-	-	100	32
35-39	14	64	20	2	-	100	59
40-44	10	68	23	-	-	100	40
45-49	15	75	11	-	-	100	55
50-54	15	61	18	3	3	100	61
55-59	8	71	21	-	-	100	52
60-64	18	62	15	3	2	100	60
65-69	16	71	12	-	2	100	58
70-74	21	63	10	2	4	100	48
75-79	22	64	6	-	8	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
b)	Teachers (el-hi) .....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	9	68	19	2	2	100	545
gender	Male	8	71	17	2	2	100	262
	Female	10	66	20	2	3	100	283
age	20-24	13	63	25	-	-	100	16
	25-29	7	54	32	4	4	100	28
	30-34	-	81	13	6	-	100	32
	35-39	9	66	22	3	-	100	59
	40-44	8	70	20	-	3	100	40
	45-49	7	80	13	-	-	100	55
	50-54	15	56	25	2	3	100	61
	55-59	8	64	25	2	2	100	52
	60-64	12	70	17	2	-	100	60
	65-69	2	79	10	3	5	100	58
	70-74	15	63	19	-	4	100	48
75-79	14	72	11	-	3	100	36	

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
c) Medical doctors .....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	23	66	10	0	2	100	545
gender							
Male	25	65	10	-	1	100	262
Female	21	67	10	1	3	100	283
age							
20-24	6	75	19	-	-	100	16
25-29	21	71	4	-	4	100	28
30-34	9	88	3	-	-	100	32
35-39	19	68	14	-	-	100	59
40-44	15	78	8	-	-	100	40
45-49	11	78	11	-	-	100	55
50-54	20	59	16	-	5	100	61
55-59	25	52	23	-	-	100	52
60-64	32	63	3	2	-	100	60
65-69	33	60	2	2	3	100	58
70-74	31	60	4	-	4	100	48
75-79	33	53	11	-	3	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
d) Judges.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	19	56	14	2	10	100	545
gender							
Male	25	52	15	1	7	100	262
Female	13	59	13	3	13	100	283
age							
20-24	25	56	19	-	-	100	16
25-29	14	54	21	-	11	100	28
30-34	19	59	19	-	3	100	32
35-39	22	71	7	-	-	100	59
40-44	25	63	10	3	-	100	40
45-49	18	66	13	-	4	100	55
50-54	21	59	12	2	7	100	61
55-59	15	58	15	6	6	100	52
60-64	20	40	22	3	15	100	60
65-69	12	55	12	3	17	100	58
70-74	21	40	19	2	19	100	48
75-79	14	47	6	-	33	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
e) Bureaucrats.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	4	33	43	12	9	100	545
gender							
Male	5	29	45	16	5	100	262
Female	3	36	41	9	12	100	283
age							
20-24	-	38	38	19	6	100	16
25-29	-	32	57	-	11	100	28
30-34	3	34	41	22	-	100	32
35-39	2	39	51	9	-	100	59
40-44	10	30	45	15	-	100	40
45-49	-	40	51	7	2	100	55
50-54	7	26	39	21	7	100	61
55-59	2	31	46	15	6	100	52
60-64	3	32	42	13	10	100	60
65-69	-	22	43	9	26	100	58
70-74	6	40	33	10	10	100	48
75-79	11	33	25	3	28	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
f) Officials of municipalities.....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	5	50	36	5	4	100	545
gender	Male	6	48	39	5	3	100	262
	Female	4	53	34	5	5	100	283
age	20-24	-	38	44	19	-	100	16
	25-29	4	36	50	4	7	100	28
	30-34	-	53	38	9	-	100	32
	35-39	2	49	37	12	-	100	59
	40-44	8	38	53	3	-	100	40
	45-49	-	60	36	2	2	100	55
	50-54	7	46	43	-	5	100	61
	55-59	6	46	40	6	2	100	52
	60-64	3	55	37	3	2	100	60
	65-69	3	62	21	7	7	100	58
	70-74	8	52	27	2	10	100	48
	75-79	19	50	19	-	11	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
g) National Diet members .....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	3	24	53	15	6	100	545
gender							
Male	3	25	50	18	4	100	262
Female	2	23	57	11	7	100	283
age							
20-24	-	-	75	25	-	100	16
25-29	4	32	54	-	11	100	28
30-34	-	31	56	13	-	100	32
35-39	2	19	63	15	2	100	59
40-44	3	13	68	18	-	100	40
45-49	-	26	64	9	2	100	55
50-54	2	18	57	16	7	100	61
55-59	2	21	52	23	2	100	52
60-64	3	32	45	15	5	100	60
65-69	-	28	45	19	9	100	58
70-74	4	25	46	15	10	100	48
75-79	14	39	25	3	19	100	36



Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
h) Members of municipal councils.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	5	41	41	8	5	100	545
gender							
Male	5	42	39	10	4	100	262
Female	5	40	42	7	6	100	283
age							
20-24	-	31	56	13	-	100	16
25-29	4	32	50	4	11	100	28
30-34	-	34	53	9	3	100	32
35-39	2	36	49	14	-	100	59
40-44	8	25	55	10	3	100	40
45-49	-	46	46	7	2	100	55
50-54	5	36	43	10	7	100	61
55-59	10	35	44	10	2	100	52
60-64	3	62	27	8	-	100	60
65-69	2	45	36	9	9	100	58
70-74	6	44	33	4	13	100	48
75-79	19	50	14	3	14	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
i) Members of the Self-Defense Forces.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	11	62	20	2	6	100	545
gender							
Male	14	62	19	1	4	100	262
Female	8	62	21	2	7	100	283
age							
20-24	19	63	19	-	-	100	16
25-29	7	61	21	4	7	100	28
30-34	9	63	28	-	-	100	32
35-39	10	66	20	3	-	100	59
40-44	13	65	23	-	-	100	40
45-49	2	82	16	-	-	100	55
50-54	7	61	23	2	8	100	61
55-59	12	62	21	4	2	100	52
60-64	18	53	22	2	5	100	60
65-69	14	59	17	-	10	100	58
70-74	8	56	19	2	15	100	48
75-79	17	56	11	-	17	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
j)	Newspaper reporters.....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	5	45	39	4	7	100	545
gender	Male	7	46	35	6	7	100	262
	Female	3	45	42	3	8	100	283
age	20-24	-	31	56	6	6	100	16
	25-29	-	29	64	4	4	100	28
	30-34	-	44	50	6	-	100	32
	35-39	7	44	44	3	2	100	59
	40-44	8	33	58	3	-	100	40
	45-49	2	64	31	4	-	100	55
	50-54	3	51	33	5	8	100	61
	55-59	8	39	42	10	2	100	52
	60-64	10	45	35	3	7	100	60
	65-69	3	45	28	7	17	100	58
	70-74	4	44	35	-	17	100	48
75-79	8	56	14	-	22	100	36	

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
k)	Announcers.....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	7	49	33	5	6	100	545
gender	Male	9	48	31	7	6	100	262
	Female	5	50	35	4	7	100	283
age	20-24	13	56	31	-	-	100	16
	25-29	4	29	57	7	4	100	28
	30-34	-	53	38	9	-	100	32
	35-39	3	54	34	7	2	100	59
	40-44	13	25	50	13	-	100	40
	45-49	4	60	35	2	-	100	55
	50-54	7	41	39	5	8	100	61
	55-59	6	46	37	12	-	100	52
	60-64	12	57	23	2	7	100	60
	65-69	3	52	26	3	16	100	58
	70-74	8	48	29	-	15	100	48
75-79	17	56	6	3	19	100	36	

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
1)	Bank clerks .....	1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	7	63	23	3	4	100	545
	gender							
	Male	8	62	22	3	4	100	262
	Female	6	63	24	3	4	100	283
	age							
	20-24	6	69	25	-	-	100	16
	25-29	-	64	29	4	4	100	28
	30-34	3	59	34	3	-	100	32
	35-39	5	63	27	5	-	100	59
	40-44	5	53	40	3	-	100	40
	45-49	-	78	20	2	-	100	55
	50-54	5	61	21	7	7	100	61
	55-59	14	46	37	4	-	100	52
	60-64	8	70	17	2	3	100	60
	65-69	9	64	16	3	9	100	58
	70-74	10	69	13	-	8	100	48
	75-79	17	53	11	3	17	100	36

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
m) Scholars or researchers.....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	16	59	16	2	7	100	545
gender							
Male	18	56	16	2	7	100	262
Female	14	62	16	2	7	100	283
age							
20-24	13	69	19	-	-	100	16
25-29	14	64	18	-	4	100	28
30-34	16	69	13	-	3	100	32
35-39	17	68	15	-	-	100	59
40-44	23	53	20	5	-	100	40
45-49	9	71	16	4	-	100	55
50-54	15	64	12	2	8	100	61
55-59	17	48	27	6	2	100	52
60-64	17	52	22	2	8	100	60
65-69	17	53	9	2	19	100	58
70-74	17	54	15	-	15	100	48
75-79	17	50	8	-	25	100	36

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
a) Political groups .....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	2	21	60	11	7	100	545
gender	Male	2	20	60	13	5	100	262
	Female	1	22	60	9	9	100	283
age	20-24	-	6	81	13	-	100	16
	25-29	4	21	61	4	11	100	28
	30-34	-	16	75	6	3	100	32
	35-39	2	12	76	10	-	100	59
	40-44	-	15	68	15	3	100	40
	45-49	-	16	67	15	2	100	55
	50-54	2	26	49	20	3	100	61
	55-59	-	21	64	14	2	100	52
	60-64	3	23	50	12	12	100	60
	65-69	2	21	55	10	12	100	58
	70-74	4	21	58	4	13	100	48
75-79	3	47	28	3	19	100	36	

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
b)	Industry organizations or guilds .....	1	2	3	4	9

		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	3	37	48	5	8	100	545
gender	Male	4	41	44	7	4	100	262
	Female	2	33	51	4	11	100	283
	20-24	6	38	44	6	6	100	16
	25-29	-	32	57	-	11	100	28
	30-34	-	34	56	3	6	100	32
	35-39	5	32	56	7	-	100	59
	40-44	3	43	45	8	3	100	40
age	45-49	2	38	53	4	4	100	55
	50-54	3	46	41	7	3	100	61
	55-59	4	25	60	10	2	100	52
	60-64	5	43	37	3	12	100	60
	65-69	3	33	41	9	14	100	58
	70-74	-	29	52	2	17	100	48
	75-79	3	44	31	-	22	100	36



Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
c) Religious organizations .....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	1	9	41	43	6	100	545
gender							
Male	1	9	44	42	3	100	262
Female	1	9	38	43	9	100	283
age							
20-24	-	19	31	50	-	100	16
25-29	-	4	50	36	11	100	28
30-34	-	6	44	50	-	100	32
35-39	2	2	44	53	-	100	59
40-44	-	3	35	58	5	100	40
45-49	-	9	44	42	6	100	55
50-54	2	15	38	43	3	100	61
55-59	-	15	44	39	2	100	52
60-64	2	10	47	33	8	100	60
65-69	-	5	41	40	14	100	58
70-74	4	8	35	44	8	100	48
75-79	3	17	33	31	17	100	36

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
d) Community or neighborhood associations	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	17	67	11	2	3	100	545
gender							
Male	20	68	9	2	2	100	262
Female	16	66	13	1	4	100	283
age							
20-24	13	63	19	6	-	100	16
25-29	11	57	21	-	11	100	28
30-34	3	78	16	3	-	100	32
35-39	10	76	12	2	-	100	59
40-44	10	65	25	-	-	100	40
45-49	16	75	9	-	-	100	55
50-54	23	64	12	-	2	100	61
55-59	23	62	14	-	2	100	52
60-64	22	70	3	2	3	100	60
65-69	19	66	7	2	7	100	58
70-74	19	67	4	6	4	100	48
75-79	31	53	8	3	6	100	36

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know		
e) Consumer associations, co-ops .....		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	5	58	25	6	6	100	545
gender	Male	7	60	24	5	4	100	262
	Female	4	57	25	7	7	100	283
age	20-24	13	56	25	6	-	100	16
	25-29	7	54	29	4	7	100	28
	30-34	3	63	22	9	3	100	32
	35-39	5	63	25	7	-	100	59
	40-44	8	48	40	3	3	100	40
	45-49	2	78	20	-	-	100	55
	50-54	12	59	23	3	3	100	61
	55-59	4	58	27	8	4	100	52
	60-64	3	65	20	3	8	100	60
	65-69	3	55	17	12	12	100	58
	70-74	2	50	25	13	10	100	48
	75-79	6	39	31	6	19	100	36

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
f) Trade unions (Labor unions).....	1	2	3	4	9

	1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total	5	49	28	6	13	100	545
gender							
Male	8	50	28	7	7	100	262
Female	3	48	28	5	17	100	283
age							
20-24	6	69	19	6	-	100	16
25-29	-	64	18	4	14	100	28
30-34	6	50	34	3	6	100	32
35-39	9	56	29	5	2	100	59
40-44	5	60	30	3	3	100	40
45-49	4	66	20	2	9	100	55
50-54	8	48	28	7	10	100	61
55-59	8	39	40	8	6	100	52
60-64	3	47	28	7	15	100	60
65-69	9	38	24	7	22	100	58
70-74	-	35	31	10	23	100	48
75-79	-	36	25	3	36	100	36

Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

		Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
g) Volunteer or civil activities organizations...		1	2	3	4	9

		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	12	62	19	2	5	100	545
gender	Male	17	58	18	3	4	100	262
	Female	8	65	20	1	6	100	283
	20-24	31	56	13	-	-	100	16
	25-29	4	68	21	-	7	100	28
	30-34	6	53	31	3	6	100	32
	35-39	10	73	15	2	-	100	59
	40-44	10	65	25	-	-	100	40
age	45-49	9	73	16	-	2	100	55
	50-54	15	56	21	2	7	100	61
	55-59	10	60	25	4	2	100	52
	60-64	15	65	15	-	5	100	60
	65-69	10	67	10	2	10	100	58
	70-74	15	44	23	10	8	100	48
	75-79	22	50	14	3	11	100	36

Q24 [Card 23] There are two opinions as follows. Which opinion do you agree to? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which one comes closer to your own feelings if you had to choose one or the other?

1. I think it is better to sacrifice public interests to protect individual rights.
2. I think it is better to sacrifice individual rights to protect public interests.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	38	54	1	8	100	545
gender	Male	32	63	0	4	100	262
	Female	43	45	1	11	100	283
age	20-24	56	38	-	6	100	16
	25-29	57	39	-	4	100	28
	30-34	56	34	-	9	100	32
	35-39	49	48	-	3	100	59
	40-44	40	58	3	-	100	40
	45-49	42	55	-	4	100	55
	50-54	28	57	2	13	100	61
	55-59	23	73	2	2	100	52
	60-64	33	58	-	8	100	60
	65-69	28	59	-	14	100	58
	70-74	35	54	2	8	100	48
75-79	36	42	3	19	100	36	

Q25 Do you think the same person serving as the leader of a local government, for example a governor, multiple times is problematic?

1. Yes

2. No

8. Other (Please specify: )

9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	68	26	1	5	100	545
gender	Male	72	25	1	2	100	262
	Female	64	27	2	7	100	283
age	20-24	50	38	-	13	100	16
	25-29	50	43	-	7	100	28
	30-34	59	34	6	-	100	32
	35-39	64	31	2	3	100	59
	40-44	65	28	3	5	100	40
	45-49	67	27	2	4	100	55
	50-54	74	25	2	-	100	61
	55-59	79	19	-	2	100	52
	60-64	77	15	2	7	100	60
	65-69	67	29	-	3	100	58
	70-74	73	17	-	10	100	48
	75-79	61	25	-	14	100	36

Q26 Some politicians' children or relatives are elected in elections. Do you think it is problematic that the number of such politicians would be increasing?

1. Yes
2. No
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	70	23	2	5	100	545
gender	Male	74	21	2	4	100	262
	Female	66	25	2	7	100	283
age	20-24	88	13	-	-	100	16
	25-29	57	29	-	14	100	28
	30-34	63	31	6	-	100	32
	35-39	76	17	3	3	100	59
	40-44	63	35	-	3	100	40
	45-49	69	24	2	6	100	55
	50-54	67	26	2	5	100	61
	55-59	73	25	-	2	100	52
	60-64	68	27	2	3	100	60
	65-69	79	16	-	5	100	58
	70-74	75	13	-	13	100	48
75-79	58	25	6	11	100	36	



Q27 [Card 24] What is your opinion regarding the legal voting age?

1. Maintain the status quo
2. The voting age should be raised
3. The voting age should be lowered
  
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	8	9	total %	N
	total	73	6	19	0	1	100	545
gender	Male	64	7	29	1	0	100	262
	Female	82	6	11	-	2	100	283
age	20-24	69	6	25	-	-	100	16
	25-29	82	7	11	-	-	100	28
	30-34	63	9	25	3	-	100	32
	35-39	68	3	29	-	-	100	59
	40-44	73	10	18	-	-	100	40
	45-49	71	4	26	-	-	100	55
	50-54	71	10	18	-	2	100	61
	55-59	75	12	10	2	2	100	52
	60-64	70	5	25	-	-	100	60
	65-69	81	2	16	-	2	100	58
	70-74	79	2	15	-	4	100	48
75-79	78	6	14	-	3	100	36	

Q28 [Card 25] Do you think that foreigners living in Japan may be enfranchised if they pay taxes in Japan?

1. Foreigners can be enfranchised.
2. Foreigners should not be enfranchised.
3. Foreigners can be enfranchised in certain kinds of elections.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	8	9	total %	N
	total	44	20	29	1	6	100	545
gender	Male	49	23	26	1	2	100	262
	Female	41	17	32	2	9	100	283
age	20-24	69	13	13	-	6	100	16
	25-29	46	25	25	-	4	100	28
	30-34	38	22	38	3	-	100	32
	35-39	48	9	42	-	2	100	59
	40-44	45	15	33	3	5	100	40
	45-49	56	6	38	-	-	100	55
	50-54	46	18	33	-	3	100	61
	55-59	52	23	23	2	-	100	52
	60-64	38	18	28	2	13	100	60
	65-69	33	29	26	2	10	100	58
	70-74	35	35	15	2	13	100	48
	75-79	42	25	17	3	14	100	36

Q29 [Card 26] How sure are you that a candidate or party will execute the campaign promises they presented during an election campaign?

1. Very sure
2. Somewhat sure
3. Somewhat unsure
4. Not at all sure
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	8	9	total %	N
	total	1	29	59	9	1	2	100	545
gender	Male	1	28	59	10	1	1	100	262
	Female	1	30	59	8	0	2	100	283
age	20-24	-	19	69	13	-	-	100	16
	25-29	-	18	79	-	-	4	100	28
	30-34	-	31	56	13	-	-	100	32
	35-39	-	31	68	2	-	-	100	59
	40-44	-	40	58	3	-	-	100	40
	45-49	-	40	56	4	-	-	100	55
	50-54	-	26	59	15	-	-	100	61
	55-59	-	14	71	14	2	-	100	52
	60-64	-	38	48	10	3	-	100	60
	65-69	-	24	59	16	-	2	100	58
	70-74	6	15	60	10	-	8	100	48
75-79	6	44	36	8	-	6	100	36	

Q30 [Card 27] How often do you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

1. Always vote
2. Usually vote
3. Sometimes vote
4. Seldom vote
5. Never vote
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	total %	N
	total	69	19	5	4	2	0	-	100	545
gender	Male	77	14	4	4	1	-	-	100	262
	Female	62	24	6	5	3	0	-	100	283
age	20-24	6	31	19	19	19	6	-	100	16
	25-29	46	21	14	4	14	-	-	100	28
	30-34	38	41	9	9	3	-	-	100	32
	35-39	61	29	3	3	3	-	-	100	59
	40-44	48	30	13	10	-	-	-	100	40
	45-49	62	29	6	4	-	-	-	100	55
	50-54	71	18	7	5	-	-	-	100	61
	55-59	77	17	4	2	-	-	-	100	52
	60-64	88	8	2	2	-	-	-	100	60
	65-69	85	10	3	2	-	-	-	100	58
	70-74	94	4	-	2	-	-	-	100	48
75-79	89	8	-	3	-	-	-	100	36	

Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

		Important	Somewhat important	Somewhat unimportant	Unimportant	Don't know		
		1	2	3	4	9		
a. Policy .....		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	43	42	11	3	2	100	545
	gender							
	Male	46	39	11	3	2	100	262
	Female	40	44	11	3	3	100	283
	age							
	20-24	56	25	19	-	-	100	16
	25-29	21	71	-	4	4	100	28
	30-34	47	34	19	-	-	100	32
	35-39	53	37	7	3	-	100	59
	40-44	43	43	10	3	3	100	40
	45-49	44	42	13	2	-	100	55
	50-54	49	30	20	2	-	100	61
	55-59	39	46	10	6	-	100	52
	60-64	45	43	8	3	-	100	60
	65-69	35	48	12	2	3	100	58
	70-74	44	35	8	8	4	100	48
	75-79	36	44	6	-	14	100	36

Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

		Important	Somewhat important	Somewhat unimportant	Unimportant	Don't know		
b. Party .....		1	2	3	4	9		
		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
	total	26	40	24	7	2	100	545
gender	Male	29	39	26	5	2	100	262
	Female	24	42	23	8	3	100	283
age	20-24	6	25	56	13	-	100	16
	25-29	21	36	29	11	4	100	28
	30-34	19	50	16	16	-	100	32
	35-39	25	44	25	5	-	100	59
	40-44	23	38	30	8	3	100	40
	45-49	27	33	31	9	-	100	55
	50-54	21	44	28	5	2	100	61
	55-59	29	46	15	10	-	100	52
	60-64	27	40	28	3	2	100	60
	65-69	33	41	21	3	2	100	58
	70-74	27	46	17	6	4	100	48
75-79	44	28	11	-	17	100	36	

Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

		Important	Somewhat important	Somewhat unimportant	Unimportant	Don't know		
		1	2	3	4	9		
c. Candidate's personality .....		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		42	39	13	4	3	100	545
gender	Male	40	37	16	5	2	100	262
	Female	43	41	10	3	3	100	283
age	20-24	38	50	13	-	-	100	16
	25-29	50	36	7	4	4	100	28
	30-34	31	47	19	3	-	100	32
	35-39	44	37	10	7	2	100	59
	40-44	40	48	10	3	-	100	40
	45-49	29	47	22	2	-	100	55
	50-54	38	36	16	7	3	100	61
	55-59	44	33	15	4	4	100	52
	60-64	40	43	10	5	2	100	60
	65-69	41	40	16	2	2	100	58
	70-74	46	38	6	4	6	100	48
75-79	61	19	11	-	8	100	36	





Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

		Important	Somewhat important	Somewhat unimportant	Unimportant	Don't know		
		1	2	3	4	9		
e. Candidate's ancestry and lineage...		1	2	3	4	9	total %	N
total		2	9	48	39	3	100	545
gender	Male	2	9	49	39	2	100	262
	Female	3	8	47	39	4	100	283
age	20-24	-	-	50	50	-	100	16
	25-29	4	11	50	32	4	100	28
	30-34	-	9	47	44	-	100	32
	35-39	-	7	42	51	-	100	59
	40-44	5	5	40	48	3	100	40
	45-49	2	11	47	40	-	100	55
	50-54	2	8	43	44	3	100	61
	55-59	-	4	50	44	2	100	52
	60-64	3	5	47	43	2	100	60
	65-69	2	7	62	26	3	100	58
	70-74	2	19	50	27	2	100	48
	75-79	11	17	44	14	14	100	36

Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

		Important	Somewhat important		Somewhat unimportant		Unimportant	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	9
f. Candidate's physical appearance...		1	2	3	4	5	total %	N
total		1	14	42	41	2	100	545
gender	Male	1	13	45	40	1	100	262
	Female	2	16	39	41	3	100	283
age	20-24	-	31	31	38	-	100	16
	25-29	-	11	46	39	4	100	28
	30-34	-	22	28	50	-	100	32
	35-39	-	12	46	42	-	100	59
	40-44	-	8	45	45	3	100	40
	45-49	-	16	33	51	-	100	55
	50-54	-	18	31	49	2	100	61
	55-59	2	12	42	44	-	100	52
	60-64	2	15	48	35	-	100	60
	65-69	2	9	50	36	3	100	58
	70-74	4	8	46	40	2	100	48
75-79	6	25	44	11	14	100	36	

Q32 [Card 29] Which do you think that is more important when voting in an election of the House of Representatives, daily problems or diplomatic problems? Although your opinion would depend on cases, which one of the following statement is more important, if you had to choose one or the other?

1. Daily problems (Domestic problems)
2. Diplomatic problems
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	85	12	1	2	100	545
gender	Male	82	15	2	2	100	262
	Female	88	9	1	3	100	283
age	20-24	88	6	-	6	100	16
	25-29	75	21	-	4	100	28
	30-34	81	19	-	-	100	32
	35-39	92	9	-	-	100	59
	40-44	93	8	-	-	100	40
	45-49	89	11	-	-	100	55
	50-54	80	18	2	-	100	61
	55-59	81	17	2	-	100	52
	60-64	83	8	3	5	100	60
	65-69	85	12	2	2	100	58
	70-74	81	6	2	10	100	48
75-79	97	3	-	-	100	36	

Q33 If you do not mind, which political party do you support?

1. Liberal Democratic Party
2. Democratic Party
3. New Komeito (Clean Government Party)
4. Social Democratic Party
5. Japanese Communist Party
6. The People's New Party
7. New Party Nippon
8. Other party (Please specify: )
9. None

99. Don't know

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	total %	N
total		32	22	3	1	2	1	-	0	36	4	100	545
gender	Male	35	28	1	1	2	1	-	-	29	3	100	262
	Female	28	17	4	1	1	-	-	0	43	6	100	283
age	20-24	13	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	6	100	16
	25-29	25	25	-	-	-	4	-	-	39	7	100	28
	30-34	22	22	-	-	-	3	-	-	44	9	100	32
	35-39	17	29	5	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	100	59
	40-44	35	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	38	3	100	40
	45-49	26	24	4	2	2	-	-	-	40	4	100	55
	50-54	34	13	2	-	7	-	-	2	39	3	100	61
	55-59	35	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	44	4	100	52
	60-64	33	20	3	2	2	-	-	-	35	5	100	60
	65-69	35	33	2	2	-	-	-	-	24	5	100	58
	70-74	42	25	-	4	2	2	-	-	21	4	100	48
75-79	53	19	3	-	3	-	-	-	14	8	100	36	

Q34 Do you have a paying job now?

1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don't.

8. Other (Please specify: )

9. Don't know

		1	2	8	9	total %	N
	total	66	34	-	-	100	545
gender	Male	77	23	-	-	100	262
	Female	56	44	-	-	100	283
age	20-24	63	38	-	-	100	16
	25-29	82	18	-	-	100	28
	30-34	78	22	-	-	100	32
	35-39	78	22	-	-	100	59
	40-44	88	13	-	-	100	40
	45-49	87	13	-	-	100	55
	50-54	85	15	-	-	100	61
	55-59	77	23	-	-	100	52
	60-64	55	45	-	-	100	60
	65-69	45	55	-	-	100	58
	70-74	31	69	-	-	100	48
	75-79	19	81	-	-	100	36

Q35 [Card 30] Which one of the following categories best describes your status in your paying job?

1. Executive of a company or a corporation
2. Self-employed
3. Full-time employee
4. Family worker
5. Doing piece work at home
6. Dispatched worker from temporary personnel agency
7. Temporary worker, Day laborer, Part-time worker
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know
90. Not Applicable

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	90	total %	N
total		5	10	29	4	0	2	17	-	-	34	100	545
gender	Male	7	16	45	1	-	2	7	-	-	23	100	262
	Female	3	4	15	7	0	1	27	-	-	44	100	283
age	20-24	-	-	38	-	-	-	25	-	-	38	100	16
	25-29	4	-	64	-	-	-	14	-	-	18	100	28
	30-34	-	9	56	3	-	3	6	-	-	22	100	32
	35-39	3	10	36	5	-	-	24	-	-	22	100	59
	40-44	5	8	35	5	-	3	33	-	-	13	100	40
	45-49	7	6	42	6	-	2	26	-	-	13	100	55
	50-54	8	8	43	5	-	3	18	-	-	15	100	61
	55-59	4	12	40	-	-	-	21	-	-	23	100	52
	60-64	3	17	12	7	2	3	12	-	-	45	100	60
	65-69	2	14	7	5	-	2	16	-	-	55	100	58
	70-74	6	13	-	4	-	-	8	-	-	69	100	48
	75-79	8	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	81	100	36

Q36 [Card 31] If you were unsatisfied with your working conditions such as wages or time, which action would you take, A or B?

- A I will strive to improve the conditions within my current company or organization.  
 B Give up my current company or organization and look for a job or activity with better condition.

1. A            2. Somewhat close to A            3. Somewhat close to B            4. B

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

		1	2	3	4	8	9	90	total %	N
total		27	15	10	8	1	5	34	100	545
gender	Male	38	16	8	7	1	7	23	100	262
	Female	17	15	11	9	1	3	44	100	283
age	20-24	19	6	19	19	-	-	38	100	16
	25-29	39	7	18	18	-	-	18	100	28
	30-34	31	19	16	9	-	3	22	100	32
	35-39	34	17	14	12	2	-	22	100	59
	40-44	33	23	25	8	-	-	13	100	40
	45-49	36	20	13	15	2	2	13	100	55
	50-54	33	31	5	7	2	8	15	100	61
	55-59	39	17	10	6	-	6	23	100	52
	60-64	25	13	5	3	2	7	45	100	60
	65-69	16	12	5	2	2	9	55	100	58
70-74	8	4	2	4	2	10	69	100	48	
75-79	8	-	-	3	-	8	81	100	36	

Q37 [Card 32] If you felt uneasy about the future management of your company or organizations, which action would you take, A or B?

- A I will strive to improve the conditions within my current company or organization.  
 B Give up my current company or organization and look for a more stable job or activity.

1. A            2. Somewhat close to A            3. Somewhat close to B            4. B

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

		1	2	3	4	8	9	90	total %	N
total		23	14	11	12	1	6	34	100	545
gender	Male	33	15	9	12	1	7	23	100	262
	Female	13	13	13	12	1	5	44	100	283
age	20-24	-	13	25	19	-	6	38	100	16
	25-29	32	7	18	25	-	-	18	100	28
	30-34	16	25	19	19	-	-	22	100	32
	35-39	29	22	9	19	-	-	22	100	59
	40-44	25	20	23	18	-	3	13	100	40
	45-49	31	15	18	15	2	7	13	100	55
	50-54	26	20	16	13	2	8	15	100	61
	55-59	37	12	12	12	-	6	23	100	52
	60-64	22	15	3	5	-	10	45	100	60
	65-69	19	9	5	2	2	9	55	100	58
	70-74	8	6	-	6	2	8	69	100	48
75-79	8	-	-	3	-	8	81	100	36	



Q38 [Card 33] Are you considering quitting your current job or business?

1. I am considering quitting in the near future.
2. I am not considering quitting for the time being.
3. I am not considering quitting at all.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know
  
90. Not Applicable

		1	2	3	8	9	90	total %	N
	total	6	30	27	1	3	34	100	545
gender	Male	7	31	34	1	5	23	100	262
	Female	5	29	21	1	1	44	100	283
age	20-24	19	38	6	-	-	38	100	16
	25-29	18	32	32	-	-	18	100	28
	30-34	3	50	22	-	3	22	100	32
	35-39	5	39	34	-	-	22	100	59
	40-44	5	38	43	-	3	13	100	40
	45-49	4	47	35	-	2	13	100	55
	50-54	3	36	43	-	3	15	100	61
	55-59	2	35	37	-	4	23	100	52
	60-64	8	23	20	2	2	45	100	60
	65-69	7	16	17	-	5	55	100	58
	70-74	4	6	8	6	6	69	100	48
75-79	3	3	8	-	6	81	100	36	

Q39 [Card 34] Are you a member of any organizations? Please look carefully at the following list of organizations and say which, if any, you belong to. (Multiple answers)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Political groups	1	2	9
b) Industry organizations or guilds	1	2	9
c) Religious organizations	1	2	9
d) Community or neighborhood associations	1	2	9
e) Consumer associations, co-ops	1	2	9
f) Trade unions (Labor unions)	1	2	9
g) Volunteer or civil activities organizations	1	2	9
h) Other (Please specify: )	1	2	
x) Never did anything on the list	1	2	

Multiple Answer	a)	b)	c)	d)	e)	f)	g)	h)	x)	total %	N
total	2	7	5	53	15	8	10	1	34	—	545
gender											
Male	4	13	5	52	9	12	14	1	33	—	262
Female	0	2	5	54	19	4	6	1	34	—	283
age											
20-24	-	-	-	25	13	-	6	-	63	—	16
25-29	-	-	4	11	7	14	-	-	75	—	28
30-34	-	9	6	34	3	9	16	-	53	—	32
35-39	2	2	5	61	31	10	7	-	22	—	59
40-44	3	5	5	63	15	15	8	-	23	—	40
45-49	-	4	4	53	20	13	6	2	35	—	55
50-54	2	13	13	59	21	16	15	2	28	—	61
55-59	4	8	4	64	19	14	8	2	21	—	52
60-64	3	10	10	50	12	2	20	2	33	—	60
65-69	3	9	3	66	10	-	9	-	24	—	58
70-74	6	13	2	50	4	-	13	-	40	—	48
75-79	-	6	-	56	3	-	3	3	36	—	36

Q40 There are incorporated nonprofit organizations (specified nonprofit corporations), which have been registered with the national or local governments. Many of them conduct volunteer or civic activities and others act for academics, sports and so on. How many of the specified nonprofit organizations are you a member of?

organizations

0. None

88. Other (Please specify: )

99. Don't know

		0	1	2	4	88	99	total %	N
	total	95	2	1	0	0	1	100	545
gender	Male	94	2	2	0	0	1	100	262
	Female	96	3	0	-	-	1	100	283
age	20-24	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	16
	25-29	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	28
	30-34	91	9	-	-	-	-	100	32
	35-39	93	7	-	-	-	-	100	59
	40-44	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	40
	45-49	98	-	2	-	-	-	100	55
	50-54	93	3	2	-	2	-	100	61
	55-59	98	-	2	-	-	-	100	52
	60-64	90	2	5	-	-	3	100	60
	65-69	98	-	-	-	-	2	100	58
	70-74	90	4	-	2	-	4	100	48
75-79	94	3	-	-	-	3	100	36	

Q41 [Card 35] I will ask only the respondents who answered "I am a member" of any incorporated NPOs. What kinds of fields do your organizations deal with? Please choose all that apply.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Health, medicine, welfare                        | 10. Promotion of gender equality  |
| 2. Social education                                 | 11. Sound growth of children  |
| 3. Town planning and development                    | 12. Development of information society                                  |
| 4. Research, culture, art, sports                   | 13. Promotion of science and technology                                 |
| 5. Environmental protection                         | 14. Activation of economic activities                                   |
| 6. Disaster relief                                  | 15. Vocational training and employment support                          |
| 7. Local security                                   | 16. Customer protection   |
| 8. Protection of human rights or promotion of peace | 17. Support of the management and activities of nonprofit organizations |
| 9. International cooperation                        |   |
| 88. Other (Please specify: )                        |   |
| 89. Not Applicable                                  |   |
| 99. Don't know                                      |   |

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	88	89	99	N
Multiple Answer total	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	96	0	545
gender																					
Male	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	95	1	262
Female	1	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	283
age																					
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	16
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	28
30-34	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	91	-	32
35-39	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	59
40-44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	3	40
45-49	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	55
50-54	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	2	61
55-59	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	52
60-64	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	93	-	60
65-69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	58
70-74	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	48
75-79	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	36

F1 【Gender】

1. Male                      2. Female

F2 【Age】 How old are you?

- |             |             |                    |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. 20~24yrs | 5. 40~44yrs | 9. 60~64yrs        |
| 2. 25~29yrs | 6. 45~49yrs | 10. 65~69yrs       |
| 3. 30~34yrs | 7. 50~54yrs | 11. 70~74yrs       |
| 4. 35~39yrs | 8. 55~59yrs | 12. 75yrs and over |

		gender		total%	N
		Male	Female		
	total	48	52	100	545
age	20-24	31	69	100	16
	25-29	57	43	100	28
	30-34	63	38	100	32
	35-39	39	61	100	59
	40-44	28	73	100	40
	45-49	49	51	100	55
	50-54	44	56	100	61
	55-59	54	46	100	52
	60-64	48	52	100	60
	65-69	53	47	100	58
	70-74	63	38	100	48
	75-79	42	58	100	36

F3 [Card 36] [Education] What is the last school from which you graduated?  
 (If you dropped out or are still in school, please consider yourself as having graduated.)

1. Elementary school (or no formal educational background)
2. Junior high school, Middle school
3. High school,
4. Junior or tertiary college
5. Four -year college, University
6. Graduate school
  
8. Others (Enter the last school name if you cannot judge which of 1-6 applies.)\_\_\_\_\_

		1	2	3	4	5	6	8	total %	N
total		2	15	45	18	17	2	1	100	545
gender	Male	2	16	44	10	23	3	1	100	262
	Female	2	14	46	26	11	0	1	100	283
age	20-24	-	6	25	38	31	-	-	100	16
	25-29	-	4	36	29	25	4	4	100	28
	30-34	-	3	41	31	19	6	-	100	32
	35-39	-	5	41	32	19	2	2	100	59
	40-44	-	3	63	13	23	-	-	100	40
	45-49	-	2	46	31	20	2	-	100	55
	50-54	-	10	48	22	15	3	2	100	61
	55-59	2	12	50	14	23	-	-	100	52
	60-64	-	27	43	15	15	-	-	100	60
	65-69	-	28	57	3	10	2	-	100	58
70-74	8	35	40	6	4	2	4	100	48	
75-79	19	36	31	3	8	3	-	100	36	

F4. 【Occupation】 What is your occupation?

<Write down job title>

Self-employed

- 1. Farmer, fisherman
- 2. Merchant, shop-keeper, craftsman
- 3. Professional such as attorney, medical doctor, professor, writer etc.

Employed

- 4. Manager, executive
- 5. Specialist, technician
- 6. Clerical worker
- 7. Laborer

Family business employee

- 8. Farming, Fishing
- 9. Merchant, shop-keeper, craftsman
- 10. Professional such as attorney, medical doctor, professor, writer etc.

Not employed as a full-time employee

- 11. Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 12. Student
- 13. Unemployed
- 14. Other (e.g. Job-hopping part-timer)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	total %	N	
total	2	8	1	4	3	19	24	3	3	-	16	1	17	1	100	545	
gender	Male	4	14	2	7	4	19	25	0	1	-	1	22	1	100	262	
	Female	1	3	-	0	1	19	22	5	5	-	31	0	11	1	100	283
age	20-24	-	-	-	-	-	50	6	-	-	-	13	19	13	-	100	16
	25-29	-	4	-	-	4	36	39	-	-	-	14	-	4	-	100	28
	30-34	-	3	-	3	6	28	31	-	6	-	16	-	6	-	100	32
	35-39	2	5	2	5	7	25	22	2	7	-	19	-	3	2	100	59
	40-44	3	8	-	-	-	31	36	3	5	-	10	-	3	3	100	40
	45-49	-	9	-	9	4	32	26	6	4	-	9	-	2	-	100	55
	50-54	2	13	-	3	5	23	38	2	2	-	10	-	2	-	100	61
	55-59	2	8	4	10	-	14	39	-	2	-	17	-	6	-	100	52
	60-64	-	13	2	-	-	10	17	5	5	-	25	-	20	3	100	60
	65-69	3	10	-	2	2	5	16	5	3	-	17	-	35	2	100	58
	70-74	6	6	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	17	-	50	2	100	48
75-79	8	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	19	-	58	-	100	36	

F5 [Card 37] 【Family income】 Would it be possible for you to tell me which one of the following categories your family belongs to in terms of last one-year' s income before taxes, including bonus?

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Under ¥2,000,000     | 6. ¥10,000,000-14,999,999 |
| 2. ¥2,000,000-3,999,999 | 7. ¥15,000,000-19,999,999 |
| 3. ¥4,000,000-5,999,999 | 8. ¥20,000,000 and over   |
| 4. ¥6,000,000-7,999,999 | 9. Don't know             |
| 5. ¥8,000,000-9,999,999 | 10. Refused               |

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	total %	N
total		10	19	19	11	9	5	1	2	11	12	100	545
gender	Male	10	23	24	11	10	4	1	3	7	8	100	262
	Female	10	16	16	12	8	5	1	1	15	16	100	283
age	20-24	-	13	6	6	6	6	-	-	50	13	100	16
	25-29	4	18	29	11	7	-	4	-	18	11	100	28
	30-34	9	19	25	6	9	6	-	3	13	9	100	32
	35-39	-	14	29	31	9	3	-	5	7	3	100	59
	40-44	8	8	15	20	8	8	5	-	15	15	100	40
	45-49	4	11	20	13	16	18	2	4	-	13	100	55
	50-54	5	8	18	20	18	5	-	-	7	20	100	61
	55-59	4	25	27	8	8	4	2	6	2	15	100	52
	60-64	15	22	22	5	8	2	-	2	12	13	100	60
	65-69	12	40	19	5	3	-	-	-	7	14	100	58
	70-74	25	31	2	-	6	4	-	-	21	10	100	48
75-79	31	19	14	3	3	-	-	-	22	8	100	36	



F6 **【Number of household members】** What is the total number of persons in your household, including yourself ?

persons

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total %	N
total		8	26	23	20	11	6	5	1	0	100	545
gender	Male	8	29	22	20	12	5	3	1	0	100	262
	Female	7	23	25	19	11	8	6	0	-	100	283
age	20-24	6	6	31	31	-	19	6	-	-	100	16
	25-29	14	25	25	25	7	4	-	-	-	100	28
	30-34	6	16	28	31	13	6	-	-	-	100	32
	35-39	2	15	14	29	20	7	10	3	-	100	59
	40-44	5	18	15	30	8	10	15	-	-	100	40
	45-49	4	13	31	29	16	2	6	-	-	100	55
	50-54	7	8	31	23	13	12	7	-	-	100	61
	55-59	4	29	25	21	14	8	-	-	-	100	52
	60-64	10	35	25	13	8	3	3	2	-	100	60
	65-69	7	50	28	2	7	5	-	2	-	100	58
	70-74	21	46	17	8	6	2	-	-	-	100	48
75-79	11	42	11	6	11	6	11	-	3	100	36	

F7 [Card 38] 【Household members】 With whom do you live in your household now? Please choose as many categories as apply from the following items.

1. Only myself (single)
2. Spouse / partner (wife, husband or partner)
3. Parent(s)
4. Child(ren)
5. Relative(s)
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Multiple Answer		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	total %	N
total		8	77	26	57	1	10	-	-	545
gender	Male	8	79	26	50	1	8	-	-	262
	Female	7	75	26	63	1	11	-	-	283
age	20-24	6	13	81	25	-	38	-	-	16
	25-29	14	43	39	25	-	25	-	-	28
	30-34	6	72	28	63	3	6	-	-	32
	35-39	2	88	39	76	3	5	-	-	59
	40-44	5	85	30	73	-	8	-	-	40
	45-49	4	82	31	71	-	4	-	-	55
	50-54	7	85	46	74	2	2	-	-	61
	55-59	4	87	29	56	-	4	-	-	52
	60-64	10	83	15	50	3	8	-	-	60
	65-69	7	90	7	41	-	7	-	-	58
	70-74	21	63	4	40	-	8	-	-	48
75-79	11	61	-	53	-	42	-	-	36	

Q42 [Card 39] This is the last question. Would you tell me why you cooperated with this survey?

1. I wanted to be helpful to the survey.
2. Its content seemed interesting.
3. The survey is for academic research.
4. I had hardly contributed to any surveys like this before.
5. No special reasons to refuse.
  
8. Other (Please specify: )
9. Don't know

Multiple Answer		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	total %	N
total		22	2	11	10	54	5	1	-	545
gender	Male	22	2	14	9	52	4	1	-	262
	Female	22	1	8	10	56	6	1	-	283
age	20-24	25	-	6	13	63	6	-	-	16
	25-29	14	7	7	7	57	7	-	-	28
	30-34	19	-	16	13	50	3	-	-	32
	35-39	19	3	12	5	68	2	-	-	59
	40-44	23	3	13	13	50	5	-	-	40
	45-49	16	2	13	7	64	-	-	-	55
	50-54	21	-	5	7	56	12	2	-	61
	55-59	19	2	14	14	54	4	-	-	52
	60-64	27	-	17	12	45	3	-	-	60
	65-69	22	-	10	10	59	3	-	-	58
	70-74	27	4	8	4	44	10	4	-	48
75-79	36	-	6	17	36	8	3	-	36	

II. How cooperative was the respondent in the interview?

1. Very cooperative
2. Somewhat cooperative
3. Not very cooperative
4. Not at all cooperative

		1	2	3	4	total %	N
	total	55	33	11	1	100	545
	gender						
	Male	56	33	11	-	100	262
	Female	54	34	10	2	100	283
	age						
	20-24	63	31	6	-	100	16
	25-29	43	46	11	-	100	28
	30-34	69	31	-	-	100	32
	35-39	62	31	7	-	100	59
	40-44	63	25	10	3	100	40
	45-49	59	28	13	-	100	55
	50-54	44	41	12	3	100	61
	55-59	54	35	12	-	100	52
	60-64	54	34	12	-	100	60
	65-69	53	28	17	2	100	58
	70-74	50	31	15	4	100	48
	75-79	53	44	3	-	100	36

12. How has the respondent's reaction changed during the interview?

1. Favorable from the beginning to the end
2. Gradually favorable
3. Gradually annoyed
4. Annoyed from the beginning to the end

		1	2	3	4	total %	N
	total	65	25	7	2	100	545
gender	Male	66	25	8	2	100	262
	Female	65	26	7	2	100	283
age	20-24	69	6	19	6	100	16
	25-29	71	25	-	4	100	28
	30-34	78	22	-	-	100	32
	35-39	74	26	-	-	100	59
	40-44	68	28	3	3	100	40
	45-49	76	19	4	2	100	55
	50-54	53	38	7	3	100	61
	55-59	64	27	8	2	100	52
	60-64	57	27	15	2	100	60
	65-69	60	24	14	2	100	58
	70-74	58	29	8	4	100	48
75-79	72	14	14	-	100	36	

I3 How was the respondent's comprehension of the questions?

1. Very good
2. Relatively good
3. Had a little difficulty
4. Didn't understand at all

		1	2	3	4	total %	N
	total	57	37	6	1	100	545
	gender						
	Male	59	35	5	1	100	262
	Female	55	38	6	1	100	283
	age						
	20-24	56	44	-	-	100	16
	25-29	63	37	-	-	100	28
	30-34	75	25	-	-	100	32
	35-39	72	28	-	-	100	59
	40-44	78	23	-	-	100	40
	45-49	67	32	2	-	100	55
	50-54	59	38	3	-	100	61
	55-59	58	33	10	-	100	52
	60-64	49	42	9	-	100	60
	65-69	45	43	10	2	100	58
	70-74	38	50	8	4	100	48
	75-79	25	47	25	3	100	36

16. What is the residential area of the respondent?

1. Area where a number of factories are located
2. Area where a number of stores and offices are located
3. Old residential area (from the pre-war period)
4. New residential area (including new towns developed after the war)
5. Farming/fishing village
6. Other (Please specify: )

		1	2	3	4	5	6	total %	N
	total	2	14	23	42	19	0	100	545
gender	Male	2	16	21	41	21	-	100	262
	Female	2	11	25	44	17	1	100	283
age	20-24	-	19	19	56	6	-	100	16
	25-29	4	25	25	29	14	4	100	28
	30-34	-	16	25	41	16	3	100	32
	35-39	2	12	29	43	14	-	100	59
	40-44	-	18	13	45	25	-	100	40
	45-49	2	9	22	50	17	-	100	55
	50-54	3	15	25	41	16	-	100	61
	55-59	4	12	29	40	15	-	100	52
	60-64	2	13	18	45	22	-	100	60
	65-69	2	7	22	45	24	-	100	58
	70-74	-	13	19	47	21	-	100	48
75-79	-	17	31	22	31	-	100	36	

17. Which of the followings is the respondent's house?

1. Independently standing house
2. Collective housing, housing complex
3. Other (Please specify: )

		1	2	3	total %	N
	total	79	20	1	100	545
	gender					
	Male	82	17	1	100	262
	Female	77	23	1	100	283
	age					
	20-24	69	31	-	100	16
	25-29	46	54	-	100	28
	30-34	53	47	-	100	32
	35-39	88	12	-	100	59
	40-44	68	30	3	100	40
	45-49	79	21	-	100	55
	50-54	87	10	3	100	61
	55-59	83	17	-	100	52
	60-64	85	15	-	100	60
	65-69	86	12	2	100	58
	70-74	83	15	2	100	48
	75-79	89	11	-	100	36



### 3. Information

#### 3.1. Primary Sampling Units (PSU)

Serial №	Local №	Stratum	Prefecture	City (County)	Ward/Town /Village	Register Sampling	Sampling Interval	Number of Respondents
1	101	1	Hokkaido	Sapporo	Higashi-ku	SJC	21	15
2	121	2	Hokkaido	Asahikawa		SJC	21	15
3	122	2	Hokkaido	Chitose		SJC	11	15
4	141	3	Hokkaido	(Abashiri) <sup>1</sup>	Ozora-chou	SJC	11	16
5	123	2	Iwate	Ofunato		SJC	11	15
6	102	1	Miyagi	Sendai	Miyagino-ku	SJC	21	15
7	124	2	Miyagi	Iwanuma		SJC	11	15
8	125	2	Yamagata	Tsuruoka		SJC	21	15
9	142	3	Yamagata	(Higashimurayama)	Yamanobe-chou	SJC	11	16
10	126	2	Fukushima	Koriyama		SJC	21	15
11	221	2	Ibaraki	Tsuchiura		SJC	21	15
12	222	2	Ibaraki	Tsukubamirai		SJC	11	15
13	223	2	Tochigi	Utsunomiya		SJC	21	15
14	224	2	Gunma	Annaka		SJC	11	15
15	241	3	Gunma	(Sawa)	Tamamura-chou	SJC	11	16
16	201	1	Saitama	Saitama	Minami-ku	ISM	21	14
17	225	2	Saitama	Kumagaya		ISM	21	15
18	226	2	Saitama	Gyoda		ISM	11	15
19	227	2	Saitama	Tokorozawa		ISM	21	15
20	228	2	Chiba	Choshi		SJC	11	15
21	229	2	Chiba	Matsudo		ISM	21	15
22	230	2	Chiba	Sakura		ISM	21	15
23	202	1	Tokyo		Shinjuku-ku	ISM	21	15
24	203	1	Tokyo		Shinagawa-ku	ISM	21	15
25	204	1	Tokyo		Setagaya-ku	ISM	21	15
26	205	1	Tokyo		Toshima-ku	ISM	21	15
27	206	1	Tokyo		Nerima-ku	ISM	21	14
28	207	1	Tokyo		Edogawa-ku	ISM	21	15
29	231	2	Tokyo	Hachioji		ISM	21	15
30	232	2	Tokyo	Koganei		ISM	11	15
31	233	2	Tokyo	Kodaira		ISM	21	15
32	208	1	Kanagawa	Yokohama	Hodogaya-ku	ISM	21	15
33	209	1	Kanagawa	Yokohama	Midori-ku	ISM	21	15
34	210	1	Kanagawa	Kawasaki	Takatsu-ku	ISM	21	15
35	234	2	Kanagawa	Hiratsuka		ISM	21	15
36	235	2	Kanagawa	Ebina		ISM	21	15
37	321	2	Niigata	Nagaoka		SJC	21	14
38	341	3	Niigata	(Iwafune)	Asahi-mura	SJC	11	16
39	322	2	Ishikawa	Kaga		SJC	11	14
40	323	2	Yamanashi	Yamanashi		SJC	11	15

<sup>1</sup> Correctly speaking, Shicho (Affiliate agency office).

41	324	2	Nagano	Azumino		SJC	11	15
42	325	2	Gifu	Tajimi		SJC	11	15
43	401	1	Shizuoka	Shizuoka	Aoi-ku	SJC	21	15
44	421	2	Shizuoka	Fujinomiya		SJC	11	15
45	441	3	Shizuoka	(Syuchigun)	Morimachi	SJC	11	16
46	402	1	Aichi	Nagoya	Chikusa-ku	SJC	21	15
47	403	1	Aichi	Nagoya	Midori-ku	SJC	21	15
48	422	2	Aichi	Ichinomiya		SJC	21	15
49	423	2	Aichi	Kariya		SJC	21	15
50	424	2	Aichi	Tahara		SJC	11	15
51	425	2	Mie	Matsusaka		SJC	21	14
52	521	2	Shiga	Kusatsu		SJC	11	14
53	501	1	Kyoto	Kyoto	Fushimi-ku	SJC	21	15
54	502	1	Osaka	Osaka	Joto-ku	SJC	21	15
55	503	1	Osaka	Sakai	Naka-ku	SJC	21	15
56	522	2	Osaka	Suita		SJC	21	15
57	523	2	Osaka	Moriguchi		SJC	21	15
58	524	2	Osaka	Higashiosaka		SJC	21	15
59	525	2	Osaka	Sennan		SJC	11	15
60	504	1	Hyogo	Kobe	Kita-ku	SJC	21	15
61	526	2	Hyogo	Nishinomiya		SJC	21	15
62	527	2	Hyogo	Miki		SJC	11	14
63	541	3	Hyogo	(Mikata)	Kami-cho	SJC	11	16
64	528	2	Nara	Nara		SJC	21	15
65	621	2	Shimane	Matsue		SJC	21	15
66	622	2	Okayama	Kurashiki		SJC	21	15
67	601	1	Hiroshima	Hiroshima	Saeki-ku	SJC	21	15
68	623	2	Hiroshima	Higashihiroshima		SJC	21	15
69	624	2	Yamaguchi	Ube		SJC	21	14
70	625	2	Kagawa	Takamatsu		SJC	21	15
71	626	2	Ehime	Seiyo		SJC	11	15
72	641	3	Ehime	(Iyogun)	Masaki-cho	SJC	11	16
73	701	1	Fukuoka	Fukuoka	Hakata-ku	SJC	21	15
74	721	2	Fukuoka	Munakata		SJC	11	15
75	722	2	Saga	Saga		SJC	21	15
76	723	2	Kumamoto	Hitoyoshi		SJC	11	15
77	741	3	Kumamoto	(Yatsushirogun)	Hikawa-chou	SJC	11	16
78	724	2	Oita	Oita		SJC	21	15
79	725	2	Miyazaki	Miyazaki		SJC	21	15
80	726	2	Okinawa	Miyakojima		ISM	11	15

Note:

- Strata  
1: Designated cities, 2: General cities (except designated cities) 3: Counties (towns, villages)
- Register Sampling (at the local governments)  
ISM: The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, SJC: Shin Joho Center
- Sampling Interval  
21: Designated Cities and General Cities (100,000 and over)  
11: General Cities (less than 100, 000) and Counties

### 3.2. List of the Related Questions

This list of the related questions with other surveys was compiled from the questions used in this survey and their related questions in other surveys. Related questions that the principal investigator was involved in are described in the following.

#### 3.2.1. Abbreviations

##### [Surveys]

- KS: KS denotes the “Survey of the Japanese National Character [Nipponjin no Kokuminsei Chosa (1953–)].” The numerals expressed in the form “# Number” under the column headed “KS” indicate the number of the common codes for the questionnaire items in every Survey of the Japanese National Character. See “Research Committee on the Study of the Japanese National Character (2004, 2007)” or the website <http://www.ism.ac.jp/kokuminsei/> (in Japanese) for the related details.
- Trend 07: Trend 07 stands for the “Nipponjin no Kokuminsei ni Kansuru Ishiki Doukou Chosa (2007 fiscal year) [Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character].” The items expressed as “2007qNumber” other than those expressed in the form “# Number” in the columns headed “KS” indicate the number of the questionnaire items in the “Nipponjin no Kokuminsei ni Kansuru Ishiki Doukou Chosa (2007 fiscal year) [Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character].” The Survey (Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character)” was conducted around the same time as the Civil Society Survey, and the two surveys contain some common questions, including new trial questions. (The details will be published in the near future.)
- CNC: CNC refers to a series of the cross-national comparison surveys, for example, the “East Asia Value Survey” and the “Asia-Pacific Value Survey.” “02,” “04A,” and “04B” at the left-hand side of the symbol “:,” respectively denote the “Japan 2002 Survey,” the “Japan 2004A Survey” and the “Japan 2004B Survey” in the “East Asia Value Survey.” At the right-hand side of the symbol “:” are the question numbers in the surveys. Incidentally, the “Japan 2004A Survey” in the “East Asia Value Survey” is referred to as the Japan Survey in the “Asia-Pacific Value Survey.” For details on these surveys, please refer to the website of “Data Archive of Cross-National Comparative Survey of National Character (<http://www.ism.ac.jp/~yoshino/>),” as well as to sources such as Yoshino (2004), Yoshino & Matsumoto (2007).
- JGSS: JGSS denotes the “Japanese General Social Surveys (2000–) (alias name: International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns).” All the variable names occurring in the surveys conducted through various years are consistent across the series of JGSS, so the variable names are used in the column headed “JGSS” to show related questionnaire items, not the questionnaire item numbers in each survey. Refer to the website of the JGSS (<http://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp/>) or the codebooks for each Japanese General Social Survey such as the Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce & Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo (2007). Note that every issue of the JGSS contains two types of questionnaires—a face-to-face survey and a self-administered survey, if you use results of the related questions of JGSS for comparison analysis. Asterisks (\*) marked on the variable names of the questionnaire items pertain to the items in the self-administered surveys.

[Symbols]

- \$: The items marked with the symbol “\$” are considered to have a high comparability; some of them are common to those in other surveys.
- ~: This symbol is used to explain the difference from the question in this survey. On the left-hand side of the symbol is the content or expression used in the other surveys; on the right-hand side is the content or expression used in this survey.
- \*: The variable names marked with the symbol \* indicate the questions in the questionnaires used for the self-administered surveys in JGSS.

[References]

- Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce & Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo (eds.) (2007) *Japanese General Social Surveys JGSS-2005 Basic Summary Table and Code Book*, Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce. (in Japanese)
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- Yoshino, Ryozo (ed.) [& Research Committee of Cross-National Comparative Survey] (2004) *The East Asia Value Survey: Japan 2002 Survey. Research Report*, No.91, The Institute of Statistical Mathematics. (in Japanese)
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### 3.2.2. List of the Related Questions

No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q1	Your standard of living in the last ten years	#\$7.30a \$2007q25			
Q2	International contribution	#\$9.16 \$2007q13			
Q3	Exchanges with foreigners	\$2007q16		XFNLHLO* XFNMEAL*	JGSS: 2 items of greetings and meals ~ 3-alternatives questions
Q4	Contacts with foreigners	\$2007q5		XFNWORK* XFNSTDY* XFNACT*	JGSS: 3 items of workplaces, schools, community ~ 2-alternatives questions
Q5	Friendly relation (USA or South Korea)		02: Q44 04A: Q2		02, 04A: Several countries and areas (varying by surveys) ~ vs. the USA and South Korea
Q6	Reincarnation (USA or South Korea)		02: Q43 04A: Q3		02, 04A: Several countries and areas (varying by surveys) ~ vs. the USA and South Korea
Q7	Countries Visited (USA or South Korea)				
Q8	Conflicts near the Korean peninsula	#2.30f	02: Q10c 04A: Q17d 04B: Q9d		KS, 02, 04A, 04B: Anxiety about wars ~ ...think that a serious conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future...
Q9	Ideas to solve a conflict				
Q10	National security policy			BD3SAFTY*	JGSS: Size of the fiscal policy with a Likert scale ~ Focus of the government
Q11	Roles of the government	\$2007q17		OP5LGGOZ*	JGSS: 5-alternatives ~ 2-alternatives
Q12	Education in Japan	\$2007q11			
Q13	Competence or protection	\$2007q12			
Q14	Changing employers	#5.24 2007q23		\$OPCNJBG	KS: Different expression
Q15a	Most important thing when choosing a job	#7.24	02: Q9 04A: Q16	IM5SECUR IM5SHIPAY IM5INTRG IM5INDEP IM5OTHER IM5RG	02, 04A: Different numbers of categories JGSS: Many items with Likert scale ~ Choose one category from many categories as the most important thing
Q15b	Most unimportant thing when choosing a job	#7.24	02: Q9 04A: Q16	IM5SECUR IM5SHIPAY IM5INTRG IM5INDEP IM5OTHER IM5RG	02, 04A: Different numbers of categories JGSS: many items with Likert scale ~ Choose one category from eight categories as the most unimportant thing
Q16	Work experience as a full-time employee			XNUMCOWK	JGSS: Several categories ~ Counting

No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q17a	Experience in around the last 5 years Complaint about the local government				
Q17b	Experience in around the last 5 years Petition			X5YPETIT	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
Q17c	Experience in around the last 5 years Signatures to petitions			X5YSIGN	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in the last about 5 years
Q17d	Experience in around the last 5 years Election Campaign			X5YCOMPGN	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years (including supports of a candidate) ~ <i>deleted</i>
Q17e	Experience in around the last 5 years Donation or participation in fund-raising			X5YDONAT	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
Q17f	Experience in around the last 5 years Civil or resident movement			X5YCITZN	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
Q18a	Volunteer activities (Double-faced or respectable)	\$2007q20a			
Q18b	Trust for volunteer members seen for the first time	\$2007q20b	04B: Q21c		04B: can't be too careful ~ never be too careful when dealing with these people
Q18c	Continuation of a volunteer activity	\$2007q20c			
Q19	Participation in volunteer activities	\$2007q21		XVLRREG* XVLIRREG*	JGSS: regularly / irregularly participate in activity ~ volunteer activities in your life
Q20a	Donation (Counter in a nonprofit organization etc.)				
Q20b	Donation (Collection Box)			XDNTBOX*	JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years, Airport is inserted.
Q20c	Donation (a school or the local community)			XDNTSCH*	JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years
Q20d	Donation (Ccall from the mass media)			XDNTMASS*	JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years, (Bank transfer, Internet, telephone) ~ nothing
Q20e	Donation (Interest from deposits)				

No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q21a	Trust (Police)	\$2007q22d	02:\$Q41d 04A:\$Q50d	TR3COPZ*	JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21b	Trust (Schools)			TR3SCHLZ*	JGSS: ~ (including private schools) is inserted 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21c	Trust (Hospitals)			TR3HSPLZ*	JGSS: ~ (including private hospitals) is added, 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21d	Trust (Courts)	2007q22b	02:Q41b 04A:Q50b 04B:Q19a	TR3SPCAZ*	02, 04A: the law and the legal system, 04B: Judge and lawyer ~ Courts JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21e	Trust (Public administration)	\$2007q22e	02:\$Q41e 04A:\$Q50e 04B:Q19c	TR3BCRAZ*	04B: Government officials ~ Public administration JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives Different expression
Q21f	Trust (Local governments)		04B:Q19c		04B: Government officials ~ Local governments JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21g	Trust (Parliament/Diet)	\$2007q22f	02:\$Q41f 04A:\$Q50f 04B:Q19d		04B: Politicians ~ Parliament/Diet JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21h	Trust (United Nations)	\$2007q22i	02:\$Q41i 04A:\$Q50i 04B:Q19d		04B: Politician ~ United Nations JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21i	Trust (Self-Defense Forces)			TR3DEFZ*	JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21j	Trust (Newspaper companies)	2007q22c	02:Q41c 04A:Q50c 04B:Q19b	TR3NWSMZ*	02, 04A: The press and the television ~ Newspaper companies 04B: Newspaper / TV report ~ Newspaper companies JGSS: Newspaper ~ Newspaper companies 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21k	Trust (TV stations)	2007q22c	02:Q41c 04A:Q50c 04B:Q19b	TR3TVZ*	02, 04A: The press and the television ~ Television stations 04B: Newspaper / TV report ~ Television stations JGSS: TV ~ Television stations 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22l	Trust (Financial Institutions)			TR3FINZ*	JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q21m	Trust (Big companies)			TR3CORPZ*	JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22a	Trust (Police officers)	2007q22d	02:Q41b 04A:Q50b	TR3COPZ*	02, 04A, JGSS: Police ~ Police officers JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22b	Trust (Teachers)			TR3SCHLZ*	JGSS: School ~ Teachers 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22c	Trust (Doctors)		04B:\$Q19f	TR3HSPLZ*	JGSS: Hospitals ~ Doctors 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22d	Trust (Judges)	2007q22b	02:Q41b 04A:Q50b 04B:Q19a	TR3SPCAZ*	02, 04A, 04B: the law and legal system ~ Judges JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives

No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q22e	Trust (Bureaucrats)	2007q22e	02:Q41e 04A:Q50e 04B:Q19c	TR3BCRAZ*	02: Public administration - Bureaucrats 04A: Public administration - Bureaucrats 04B: Government officials - Bureaucrats JGSS: Ministries and government Agencies - Bureaucrats 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22f	Trust (Officials of local governments)		04B:Q19c		04B: Government officials - Officials of local governments JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22g	Trust (National Diet members)	2007q22f	02:Q41f 04A:Q50f 04B:Q19d	TR3CGMNZ*	02, 04A: Parliament/Diet - National Diet members 04B: Politicians - National Diet members JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22h	Trust (Members of municipal councils)		04B:Q19d	TR3CITYZ*	04B: Politicians - Members of municipal councils JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22i	Trust (Member of the Self-Defense Forces)			TR3DEFZ*	JGSS: The Self-Defense Forces - Member of the Self-Defense Forces 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22j	Trust (Newspaper Reporters)	2007q22c	02:Q41c 04A:Q50c 04B:Q19b	TR3NWSMZ*	02, 04A: Newspaper / TV report - Newspaper Reporters 04B: Newspaper / TV report - Newspaper Reporters JGSS: Newspaper - Newspaper Reporters 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22k	Trust (Announcers)	2007q22c	02:Q41c 04A:Q50c 04B:Q19b	TR3TVZ*	02, 04A: Newspaper / TV - Announcers 04B: Newspaper / TV report - Announcers JGSS: TV - Announcers 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22l	Trust (Bank clerks)			TR3FINZ*	JGSS: Financial Institutions - Bank Clerks 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q22m	Trust (Scholars or researchers)		04B:Q19g	TR3ACDAZ*	04B: Scientist - Scholar JGSS: Different expression 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q23a	Trust (Political associations)				
Q23b	Trust (Business and brotherhood bodies)				
Q23c	Trust (Religious organizations)	\$2007q22a	02:Q41a 04A:Q50a	TR3RLGPZ*	02, 04A, JGSS: Different expression JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q23d	Trust (Residents' or neighborhood association)				
Q23e	Trust (Consumer Associations, Co-ops)				
Q23f	Trust (Trade Unions)			TR3UNNZ*	JGSS: 3 alternatives ~ 4 alternatives
Q23g	Trust (Volunteer or civil activities organizations)	2007q22g			



No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q24	Individual rights or the public interest?	\$#7.5b \$2007q18	04B:\$Q27		
Q25	Leader of a local government elected multiple times				
Q26	Hereditary Diet member				
Q27	Legal voting age				
Q28	Elective franchise of foreigners				
Q29	Execution possibility of the campaign promises				
Q30	Interest in elections	#8.6			
Q31a	Importance of the policy in a general election				
Q31b	Importance of the political party in a general election				
Q31c	Importance of the candidate's personality in a general election				
Q31d	Importance of the candidate's record in a general election				
Q31e	Importance of the candidate's ancestry and lineage in a general election				
Q31f	Importance of the candidate's physical appearance in a general election				
Q32	Key issue in an general election (Daily problems or diplomatic problems)				
Q33	Political party support	#8.7i	7-countries: Q73 04B:Q43	XX9PLPFV	04B, JGSS: ~ The People's New Party, New Party Nippon are added. JGSS: favorable parties ~ if you dare to say, which political party do you support?
Q34	Paying job			XJOB1WK	JGSS: Work last week ~ Present job
Q35	Status in your paying job			TP12JOB	JGSS: Different categories
Q36	Action for job (Unsatisfied with working conditions)			\$WLWKCND	
Q37	Action for job (Uneasy about the future management)			\$WLWKMNG	
Q38	Leaving current job or business			\$WLWEEPJA	

No.	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Remarks
Q39a	Member (Political groups)		02:Q54-12 04A:Q52-12 04B:\$Q10a	MEMPLTGP*	02, 04A: Different expression
Q39b	Member (Industry organizations or guilds)		02:Q54-5,6 04A:Q52-5,6 04B:\$Q10b	MEMIND*	02, 04A: Different expression
Q39c	Member (Religious organizations)		02:Q54-10 04A:Q52-10 04B:\$Q10e	MEMRL*	02, 04A: Different expression
Q39d	Member (Community associations or neighborhood associations)		02:\$Q54-1 04A:\$Q52-1		
Q39e	Member (Consumer associations)		02:Q54-11 04A:Q52-11 04B:Q10d	MEMCIVIL*	02, 04A, 04B: Different expression
Q39f	Member (Trade unions / Labor unions)		02:\$Q54-1 04A:\$Q52-1	JOINUNI	JGSS: Different categories
Q39g	Member (Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups)		02:Q54-13 04A:Q52-13 04B:Q10c	MEMVLNTR*	02, 04A, 04B, JGSS: Different expression
Q40	Member of the incorporated NPOs		02: Q54-13 04A: ¥Q52-13		02, 04A: Citizen group ~ incorporated NPO
Q41	Type of incorporated NPOs				
F1	Gender	#1.1	02, 04A, 04B: F1		
F2	Age	#1.2	02, 04A, 04B: F2		
F3	Educational background	#1.3	02, 04A, 04B: F3	XXLSTSCH	02, 04A, 04B: Different categories. JGSS: The old system and the new system were distinguished. ~ Consistent schools were unified
F4	Occupation	#1.4c	02, 04A, 04B: F4		02, 04A, 04B: 13. other unemployed ~ 13.unemployed, 14. Other (e.g. Job-hopping part-timer)
F5	Family income		02, 04A,04B: F5	SZHSINCM	02, 04A, 04B: ~ 10.refused was added JGSS: different categories
F6	No. of household members	2007F6	04A, 04B:F6		04A, 04B: 99.DK ~ omitted
F7	Household members		04A, 04B:F7		04A, 04B: 6.other~ 8.other
Q42	Reason of cooperation for the survey	2007F9			
I1	Cooperative degree of respondents	# Tail End		\$COOP	
I2	Change of reaction of respondents	2007Q2			
I3	Interviewing comprehension	2007Q3		\$USTAND	
I4	Difficult questions			\$F3	
I5	Noticeable things	2007Q4		\$F4	
I6	Residential area	2007A1		\$FAREA	
I7	Respondent's house	2007A2			
I8	Date and time of survey	2007		DURATION	JGSS: Different expression.

### 3.3. 調査票

## 市民社会調査

(市民の政治参加と社会貢献に関する世論調査—市民社会の国際比較—)

(調査企画) 統計数理研究所 松本研究室

(調査実施) 社団法人 新情報センター

1. 調査不能の場合→不能票の各項目を記録する。

2. 調査可能の場合→以下のあいさつ文

こんにちは(こんばんは)。私は、社団法人・新情報センターからきた(身分証を見せ、調査員の名前をいう)と申します。きょうは(旧文部科学省)大学共同利用機関・統計数理研究所の委託で、人々の社会貢献の状況とその意識を把握するために調査にうかがいました。この調査は市民社会の国際比較を目的としており、この調査の結果は、海外でも実施される同様の調査の結果と比較されることで、日本、アメリカ、韓国の三方国の今後の友好関係のあり方が明らかにされる予定です。

調査の内容は、答えてくださった方々の統計数字のみが使われるだけです。一人一人の回答は秘密にされ、誰の回答であるかは分からないようにします。また、他の目的につかわれることは一切ありません。もし、この規則をわれわれが破ると罰せられることもあるので、絶対に個人情報をもらすことはありませんので、どうぞよろしくご協力お願いいたします。

※ この調査は、文部科学省からの研究助成を得て、実施している学術調査です。どうかご協力よろしくお願いいたします。

※ 地域や性別、年代などが偏らないように、選挙人名簿から何人おき、という具合に選ばせていただきました。

4669号調査

地点番号			対象番号	

①～⑤

まずは、身近なことからおたずねします。

問1 [カード 1] あなたの生活水準は、この10年間でどう変わりましたか。

- ⑥=1
1. よくなった
  2. ややよくなった
  3. 変わらない
  - ⑦ 4. ややわるくなった
  5. わるくなった
  
  8. その他(記入 )
  9. わからない
- 

問2 [カード 2] これからの日本について、つぎの二つの意見があります。あなたのお気持はどちらに近いですか。

1. 自分たちの生活水準が多少落ちても、外国を助けるべきだ
  2. まだまだ自分たちの生活水準を上げることを考えるべきだ
  
  - ⑧ 8. その他(記入 )
  9. わからない
- 

問3 [カード 3] では、これまで、あなたの日本国内での外国人とのおつき合いは、どのようなものでしたか。以下の三つのうち、最も近いものをお答え下さい。

1. 食事を一緒にするなど、親しくおつき合いをしたことがある
  2. あいさつをかわしたことがある程度である
  3. これまで、外国人とのおつきあいは全くなかった
  
  - ⑨ 8. その他(記入 )
  9. どれも該当しない
- 

問4 あなたは、職場や学校、地域の活動で外国人と一緒にあったことがありますか。

1. はい
2. いいえ
  
- ⑩ 8. その他(記入 )
9. どれも該当しない

ここから数問は、日本、アメリカ、韓国の三カ国に関連することを詳しくおたずねします。

問5 [カード 4] これからの日本にとって、アメリカ合衆国と韓国（大韓民国）の二つの国のうち、どちらの国との友好を深めていくことが重要だと思いますか。あえて言えば、どちらを重視すべきでしょうか。

1. アメリカ合衆国
2. 韓国

8. その他（記入）
9. わからない

⑪

問6 [カード 5] もし、アメリカ合衆国と韓国（大韓民国）の二つの国のどちらかに生まれ変われるとしたら、どちらの国に生まれたいですか。

1. アメリカ合衆国
2. 韓国

8. その他（記入）
9. わからない

⑫

問7 [カード 6] あなたは、これまでに、アメリカ合衆国と韓国（大韓民国）の二つの国のどちらかを訪問したことがありますか。それぞれお教え下さい。（ひとつずつ）

調査員注：質問された場合のみ、以下のように対応してください。

① ハワイやグアムへの訪問も、アメリカ合衆国への訪問をしたこととなります。

② 返還前の沖縄への訪問や滞在は、アメリカ合衆国への訪問に含みません。

③ その他判断に迷う場合には、ご本人の意思を尊重してください。

	ある	ない	わからない	
a) アメリカ合衆国	1	2	9	⑬
b) 韓国	1	2	9	⑭

問8 近い将来、朝鮮半島周辺で重大な衝突が起きると思いますか。

1. はい
2. いいえ

8. その他（記入）
9. わからない

⑮

日本、アメリカ、韓国の三カ国に関連する質問は、ここまでです。  
ここからは、三カ国に限らない、一般的な質問としてお答え下さい。

問9 [カード 7] 国際的な紛争が起きた場合、その解決のための考え方として、あなたの考えに近いものは、次のうちどちらですか。

1. 話し合いや経済援助を通じた平和的な交渉を、ねばり強く続ければ、解決できる
2. ある程度、強硬な手段をとることもやむをえない

- ⑩ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問10 [カード 8] 政府は、国を守るために、もっと安全保障に力を入れるべきだと思いますか。それとも、安全保障以外のことにもっと力を入れるべきだと思いますか。

1. 政府はもっと安全保障に力を入れるべきだと思う
2. 政府はもっと安全保障以外のことに力を入れるべきだと思う

- ⑪ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問11 [カード 9] 政府は、多くの役割を担いすぎており、個人や企業のすべきことまでしていると思いますか。それとも、もっと多くの役割を担うべきだと思いますか。

1. 政府は多くの役割を担いすぎている
2. 政府はもっと多くの役割を担うべきだ

- ⑫ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問12 [カード 10] 日本の教育のありかたについて、つぎのような意見があるとします。あなたはどちらに賛成ですか。もちろん、場合により、また程度によって違うでしょうが、あえて言えば、どちらの意見に近いでしょうか。

1. 学力向上のために、もっと競争させることが重要だと思う
2. 競争することよりも、まず仲良くすることを教えることが重要だと思う

- ⑬ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない

問13 [カード 11] 日本の社会のこれからのありかたについて、つぎのような意見があるとします。あなたはどちらに賛成ですか。もちろん、場合により、また程度によって違うでしょうが、あえて言えば、どちらの意見に近いでしょうか。

1. 自由に競争できる社会にすることが、もっと必要だと思う
2. 弱い立場の人々を保護することが、もっと必要だと思う
  
8. その他（記入 ) ㉓
9. わからない

---

問14 [カード 12] 働き方に関する次のA・Bの意見のうち、あなたの意見はどちらに近いですか。

- A さまざまな勤め先を経験する方がよい  
B 一つの勤め先に長く勤める方がよい

1. A
2. どちらかといえばA
3. どちらかといえばB
4. B
  
8. その他（記入 ) ㉓
9. わからない

---

問15 [カード 13] ここにかかげるもののうち、仕事を選ぶにあたって、あなたが、a) 最も重要と思うことがらはどれでしょうか。また逆に、b) 最も犠牲にしてもよいことがらはどれでしょうか。それぞれひとつずつ選んでください。

a) 最も重要と思うことがら……………

㉒ ㉓

b) 最も犠牲にしてもよいことがら…

㉔ ㉓

調査員注：現在仕事をしていない回答者に対しては、もし仕事につく場合を尋ねる。

1. 倒産や失業の恐れがないこと
2. 収入が多い仕事であること
3. 興味のある仕事であること
4. 独立した仕事であること
5. 他の人や社会のためになること
6. 教育や訓練の機会があること
7. 気の合った人たちと働くこと
8. やりとげたという感じがもてること
  
88. その他（記入 )
99. どれも該当しない

問16 あなたがこれまでになされた仕事についてうかがいます。正規の社員・職員として働いた会社（個人営業の商店も含む）・団体はいくつですか。現在正規の社員・職員として働いている方は、それも含めてください。（無い場合は、0社とします）

26 27

社

88. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）

99. わからない

問17 【カード 14】ここにかかげる行動のうち、あなたがこの5年くらいの間に経験したことを教えてください。いくつでもよいです。（いくつでも）

28  
5  
34

	該当	非該当	わからない
a) 役所などの地方自治体に苦情を訴えた……………	1	2	9
b) 議会や役所に請願や陳情に行った……………	1	2	9
c) 請願書に署名した……………	1	2	9
d) 選挙運動を手伝った……………	1	2	9
e) 献金やカンパをした……………	1	2	9
f) 市民運動や住民運動に参加した……………	1	2	9
x) この中のどれもしたことがない……………	1	2	

問18 無報酬のボランティア活動についてのそれぞれの質問にお答え下さい。

a. 【カード 15】ボランティア活動に対するあなたのイメージは、次のどちらに近いですか。もちろん、場合によって違うでしょうが、あえて言えば、どちらに近いでしょうか。

35

1. ボランティア活動は、何か偽善的な感じがする
2. ボランティア活動は、心から尊敬できる

8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）

9. わからない

b. 【カード 16】あなたがボランティア活動などに参加したとして、そこで初めて出会ったボランティアの仲間を信頼できますか。それとも初めて出会った人は用心した方が良いでしょうか。

36

1. ボランティア活動に参加している人は、初対面の人でも信頼できる
2. ボランティア活動に参加している人でも、初対面の人には用心した方が良いでしょう

8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）

9. わからない



c. 【カード 17】 ボランティア活動をいつまでも続けることについて、あなたはどのように思いますか。次のうち、あなたのお考えに近いものをお教え下さい。

1. 人様からお金を頂けるような仕事こそ一人前と言えるものだから、報酬のない、ボランティア活動をいつまでも続けるのは良くない
2. 一人でも感謝してくれる人がいるのであれば、たとえ大勢の人々の役に立つものでなくても、報酬を得ずに、ボランティア活動をいつまでも続けることは良いことである
8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）
9. わからない

37

問19 【カード 18】 あなたは、一生涯の間に、ボランティア活動をするとお考えですか。

1. ボランティア活動をしたことがある
2. ボランティア活動をしたことはないが、いつか必ずすると思う
3. ボランティア活動をしたことはないし、一生涯を通じて、ボランティア活動をすることは限らない
4. 生涯を通じて、ボランティア活動をすることはない
8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）
9. わからない

38

問20 【カード 19】 あなたは過去5年くらいの間に、どこかで寄付をしましたか。ある場合は、あてはまるものすべてにお答え下さい。

	該当	非該当	わからない
a) 非営利団体の窓口、博物館や美術館などで寄付をした……………	1	2	9
b) 街かどやコンビニ、空港などで募金箱に寄付をした……………	1	2	9
c) 学校や地域の募金活動を通して寄付をした……………	1	2	9
d) マスコミなどの呼びかけに応じて寄付をした……………	1	2	9
e) 預貯金の利子を寄付するようにしている……………	1	2	9
f) その他（記入 _____）	1	2	

調査員注：回答者が、その他の寄付について自分から説明した場合にのみ記入する。

39

x) この中のどれもしたことがない…………… 1 2

40

調査員注：回答者が、a)~e)の全ての項目で「2.非該当」とした場合に「1.該当」を記入する。

問21 【カード 20】あなたは、ここにかける公共組織や企業をどの程度信頼していますか。それぞれ「非常に信頼する」「やや信頼する」「あまり信頼しない」「全く信頼しない」のいずれかでお答え下さい。(ひとつずつつく)

	非常に 信頼する	やや 信頼する	あまり 信頼しない	全く 信頼しない	わからない
a) 警察	1	2	3	4	9
b) 学校(私立も含む)	1	2	3	4	9
c) 病院(私立も含む)	1	2	3	4	9
d) 裁判所	1	2	3	4	9
e) 国の行政(中央官庁)	1	2	3	4	9
f) 地方自治体	1	2	3	4	9
g) 国会	1	2	3	4	9
h) 国連	1	2	3	4	9
i) 自衛隊	1	2	3	4	9
④⑥ く j) 新聞社	1	2	3	4	9
⑤⑧ k) テレビ局	1	2	3	4	9
l) 金融機関	1	2	3	4	9
m) 大企業	1	2	3	4	9

問22 【カード 21】あなたは、ここにかける職業の人々をどの程度信頼していますか。それぞれ「非常に信頼する」「やや信頼する」「あまり信頼しない」「全く信頼しない」のいずれかでお答え下さい。(ひとつずつつく)

	非常に 信頼する	やや 信頼する	あまり 信頼しない	全く 信頼しない	わからない
a) 警察官	1	2	3	4	9
b) 学校の先生(小中高)	1	2	3	4	9
c) 医者	1	2	3	4	9
d) 裁判官	1	2	3	4	9
e) 中央官僚	1	2	3	4	9
f) 市区町村の役人	1	2	3	4	9
g) 国会議員	1	2	3	4	9
h) 市区町村議会議員	1	2	3	4	9
⑤⑨ く i) 自衛隊員	1	2	3	4	9
⑦⑩ j) 新聞記者	1	2	3	4	9
k) アナウンサー	1	2	3	4	9
l) 銀行員	1	2	3	4	9
m) 学者や研究者	1	2	3	4	9

問23 [カード 22] あなたは、ここにかける非営利組織をどの程度信頼していますか。それぞれ「非常に信頼する」「やや信頼する」「あまり信頼しない」「全く信頼しない」のいずれかでお答え下さい。(ひとつずつつく)

	非常に 信頼する	やや 信頼する	あまり 信頼しない	全く 信頼しない	わからない	
a) 政治関係の団体や会	1	2	3	4	9	
b) 業界団体・同業者団体	1	2	3	4	9	
c) 宗教の団体や会	1	2	3	4	9	
d) 自治会や町内会	1	2	3	4	9	
e) 生協(生活協同組合)等の消費者団体	1	2	3	4	9	⑩
f) 労働組合	1	2	3	4	9	⑪
g) ボランティアの団体や市民活動を行う団体	1	2	3	4	9	⑫

問24 [カード 23] つぎのような意見があります。あなたはどちらに賛成ですか。もちろん、場合により、また程度によって違うでしょうが、あえていえば、どちらの意見に近いでしょうか。

1. 個人の権利をみとめるためには、公共の利益が多少犠牲になることがあっても、しかたがない
2. 公共の利益のためには、個人の権利が多少犠牲になることがあっても、しかたがない
8. その他(記入 )
9. わからない

⑬

問25 知事などの地方自治体の首長を同じ人が何期もつとめることは、問題だと思いませんか。

1. はい
2. いいえ
8. その他(記入 )
9. わからない

⑭

問26 政治家の子弟や親族が選挙に出馬して政治家になることがあります。もし、このような政治家が増えるとしたら、あなたは、問題だと思いませんか。

1. はい
2. いいえ
8. その他(記入 )
9. わからない

⑮

問27 [カード 24] 選挙権が与えられる年齢について、どう思いますか。

1. 現状のままでよい
  2. 年齢をあげるべきである
  3. 年齢をさげるべきである
- ② 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問28 [カード 25] 税金さえ納めていれば、日本に居住する外国人に選挙権を与えても良いと思いますか。

1. 外国人に選挙権を与えてもよい
  2. 外国人に選挙権を与えるべきでない
  3. 選挙の種類によっては、選挙権を与えてもよい
- ③ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問29 [カード 26] あなたは、候補者や政党が、選挙の際にかかげた公約を当選後に実行すると思いますか。

1. 必ず実行すると思う
  2. 多分実行すると思う
  3. ほとんど実行しないと思う
  4. まったく実行しないと思う
- ④ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない
- 

問30 [カード 27] あなたは衆議院の総選挙があるとき、投票していますか。

1. いつも投票している
  2. たいていの場合、投票している
  3. 時々投票している
  4. ほとんど投票しない
  5. 投票したことがない
- ⑤ 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）  
9. わからない

問31 [カード 28] あなたが衆議院の総選挙で投票する場合、次の各項目について、どの程度重視しますか。(ひとつずつつく)

調査員注：投票したことがない人には、投票する場合を想定して答えてもらう。

	重視する	やや重視する	あまり重視しない	重視しない	わからない	
a. 政策	1	2	3	4	9	
b. 所属政党	1	2	3	4	9	
c. 候補者の人柄	1	2	3	4	9	86
d. 候補者の実績	1	2	3	4	9	5
e. 候補者の家柄や血筋	1	2	3	4	9	91
f. 候補者の外見	1	2	3	4	9	

問32 [カード 29] あなたが衆議院の総選挙で投票する場合、身近な暮らしの問題と外交上の問題のどちらを重視していると思いますか。もちろん、場合によって違うでしょうが、あえていえば、どちらでしょうか。近いものをお選び下さい。

1. 身近な暮らしの問題
2. 外交上の問題
8. その他(記入)
9. わからない

92

問33 しいていえば、あなたは何党を支持していますか。

1. 自民党
2. 民主党
3. 公明党
4. 社民党
5. 共産党
6. 国民新党
7. 新党日本
8. その他の政党(記入)
9. 支持政党なし
99. わからない

93 94

問34 今、あなたは収入をとまなう仕事をしていますか。

1. 仕事をしている
2. 仕事をしていない
- 95 8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）
9. わからない

---

調査員注：ここからの質問は、前の質問で仕事をしていると答えた人だけに尋ねる。  
それ以外の人については、問39へ飛ぶ。

ここからは、あなたの収入をとまなう仕事についておたずねします。  
(2つ以上の仕事をしている場合には、あなたの主な仕事についてうかがいます。)

問35 [カード 30] あなたの収入をとまなう仕事における立場は、大きく分けて、この中のどれにあたりますか。

調査員注：「1. 経営者」と「2. 自営業主」のどちらを選択するかは、回答者自身の判断に任せる。

1. 経営者・役員
2. 自営業主・自由業者
3. 常時雇用の従業員
4. 家族従業者
5. 内職
6. 派遣社員
7. 臨時雇用・パート・アルバイト
- 96 97 8. その他
9. わからない
90. 非該当

---

問36 [カード 31] 賃金や時間などの自分の労働条件について不満を感じた場合、あなたは次のA・Bのどちらの行動をとると思いますか。

- A 現在の会社・団体の中でぎりぎりまで改善する努力をする  
B 現在の会社・団体に見切りをつけて、より良い条件の仕事や事業を探す

1. A      2. どちらかといえばA      3. どちらかといえばB      4. B
8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）
- 98 99 9. わからない
90. 非該当

問37 【カード 32】会社や団体の今後の経営に不安を覚えた場合、あなたは次のA・Bのどちらの行動をとると思いますか。

- A 現在の会社・団体の中でぎりぎりまで改善する努力をする  
 B 現在の会社・団体に見切りをつけて、より安定した仕事や事業を探す

1. A      2. どちらかといえばA      3. どちらかといえばB      4. B

8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）

9. わからない

⑦⑧

90. 非該当

問38 【カード 33】今働いている会社をやめるつもりがありますか。（または）今の事業をやめるつもりがありますか。

1. 近いうちにやめるつもり  
 2. 当分やめるつもりはない  
 3. 全くやめるつもりはない

8. その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_）

9. わからない

⑨⑩

90. 非該当

※ 調査員注：ここからの質問は、全員に尋ねる。

問39 【カード 34】あなたは、現在、何らかの組織やクラブの会員になっていますか。このカードをご覧になって、どれに所属しているのかお教えてください。いくつでもよいです。

	該当	非該当	わからない
a) 政治関係の団体や会	1	2	9
b) 業界団体・同業者団体	1	2	9
c) 宗教の団体や会	1	2	9
d) 自治会や町内会	1	2	9
e) 生協（生活協同組合）等の消費者団体	1	2	9
f) 労働組合	1	2	9
g) ボランティア団体や市民活動団体	1	2	9

⑪

⑫

⑬

h) その他（記入 \_\_\_\_\_） 1 2

調査員注：回答者が、その他の組織の会員について自分から説明した場合にのみ記入する。

x) この中のどれも会員ではない 1 2

調査員注：回答者が、a)~h)の全ての項目で「2.非該当」とした場合に「1.該当」を記入する

問40 NPO(特定非営利活動)法人と呼ばれる、国や自治体に登録された団体があります。いわゆるボランティアや市民活動を行う団体が多いですが、学術やスポーツに関係する団体など様々なものがあります。あなたが会員になっているNPO法人はありますか。ある場合は、会員となっている団体の数をお教え下さい。

調査員注:

- ① ボランティア活動との関係を尋ねられた場合には、「ボランティアをしているかどうかに関係なく、会員かどうかをお答え下さい」と答える。  
 ② 会員の種別を尋ねられた場合には、「議決権のある正会員に限らずお答え下さい」と答える。

団体

0. NPO法人の会員になっていない

→調査員注:F1へ

②① 88. その他(記入 )

99. わからない

→調査員注:F1へ

(前問で、何らかのNPO法人の会員になっていると答えた人にたずねる)

問41 [カード 35] 何らかのNPO(特定非営利活動)法人の会員になっていると答えられた方にお尋ねします。会員となっているNPO法人は、どのような分野の団体ですか。該当する分野を全てお答え下さい。

調査員注: 前問で2以上の団体数を答えた場合、加入している全ての団体について答えてもらう。

(ただし、一つ一つの団体を区別して、たずねる必要はない。)

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. 保健, 医療又は福祉       | 10. 男女の共同参画の促進      |
| 2. 社会教育             | 11. 子どもの健全育成        |
| 3. まちづくり            | 12. 情報化社会の発展        |
| 4. 学術, 文化, 芸術又はスポーツ | 13. 科学技術の振興         |
| 5. 環境の保全            | 14. 経済活動の活性化        |
| 6. 災害の救援            | 15. 職業能力の開発や雇用の支援   |
| 7. 地域の安全            | 16. 消費者の保護          |
| ②③ 8. 人権の擁護又は平和の推進  | 17. NPOの運営や活動に関する支援 |
| 9. 国際協力             |                     |
88. その他(記入 )
89. 非該当
99. わからない



<フェイス・シート>

今度は、あなたご自身のことについてお伺いします。さしつかえない範囲でお答え下さい。  
(この部分は回答者に記入させてもよい。)

F1 【性別】

1. 男性                      2. 女性

24

調査員注：質問せずに、名前と外見で判断する。

F2 【年齢】あなたのお年は満でいくつですか。

歳

25 26

- |            |            |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. 20～24 歳 | 5. 40～44 歳 | 9. 60～64 歳  |
| 2. 25～29 歳 | 6. 45～49 歳 | 10. 65～69 歳 |
| 3. 30～34 歳 | 7. 50～54 歳 | 11. 70～74 歳 |
| 4. 35～39 歳 | 8. 55～59 歳 | 12. 75 歳以上  |

27 28

F3 【カード 36】【学歴】あなたが、最後にいらっしゃった学校はどちらですか。

(中退・在学中は卒業としてお答えください。)

1. 小学校 [学歴なしを含む]
2. 新制中学 [旧制高等小学]
3. 新制高校 [工(商)業高校]・旧制中学校 [中学校, 工(商)業学校, (高等)女学校]
4. 短大, 高専 [旧制高等学校, 工(商)業専門, 高等工(商)業]
5. 大学
6. 大学院
8. その他 [1～6のどれにあたるかわからないときは最終学校名を記入] \_\_\_\_\_

29

F4 【職業】あなたのご職業は何ですか。

具体的に記入して、下記の該当するものに○をする。

自営業者・経営者			被雇用者				家族従業員			定職についていない			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
農	商	自	管	専	事	労	農	商	自	無	学	無	その他(フリーター等)
林	工	由	理	門	務	務	林	工	由	職			
漁	サ			・			漁	サ		の			
業	ー	業	職	技	職	職	業	ー	業	主	婦	生	
	ビ			術				ビ		婦	生		
	ス			職				ス					
	業							業					

30 31

F5 【カード 37】【世帯収入】では、お宅の収入は、ご家族全部合わせて、過去1年間でおよそどれくらいになりましたか。この中ではどうでしょうか。ボーナスも含め、税込みでお答えください。

1. 200万円未満
2. 200万円～400万円未満
3. 400万円～600万円未満
4. 600万円～800万円未満
5. 800万円～1,000万円未満
6. 1,000万円～1,500万円未満
7. 1,500万円～2,000万円未満
8. 2,000万円以上
9. わからない
10. 答えたくない

⑩⑪

F6 【同居人数】今、ごいっしょにお住まいの方は、あなた御自身をふくめて、何人でしょうか。

⑫

人

調査員注：1人の場合、次の質問で1だけに○をし、問42へ。

2人以上の場合、次の質問へすすむ。

F7 【カード 38】【同居形態】現在、あなたは誰と一緒に住んでいますか。次から、いくつでもいいですのでお選び下さい。(いくつでも)

1. 本人だけ(独り暮らし)
2. 配偶者(妻、夫、パートナー)
3. 親
4. 子供
5. 親戚
8. それ以外の人(記入 )
9. わからない

⑬

問42 【カード 39】最後に、今回調査にご協力いただいた理由はこういったことでしょうか。

1. 役に立ちたいと思ったから
2. 内容が面白そうだったから
3. 学術研究のための調査だから
4. 今までに、こういう調査に協力したことがほとんどなかったから
5. 特に断る理由もなかったから

⑭

8. その他(記入 )
9. わからない

ご協力ありがとうございました。(調査終了)

〔調査員記入〕

11 回答者はインタビューにどれくらい協力的でしたか。

1. とても協力的
2. どちらかといえば協力的
- 3.それほど協力的ではなかった
4. まったく協力的ではなかった

37

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12 反応の変化はどうでしたか。

1. 最初から最後まで好意的だった
2. だんだん好意的になった
3. だんだん迷惑そうになった
4. 最初から最後まで迷惑そうだった

38

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13 回答者の質問への理解度はどうでしたか。

1. 非常に良い
2. どちらかといえば良い
3. あまり良くない
4. まったく良くない

39

---

14 質問内容が不明瞭（回答者が理解していない）と思われる質問はどれでしたか。（できるだけ詳しく具体的に）

40

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15 その他（どんなことでも結構ですから、気づいた点をご記入ください。）（謝礼や回答者の反応など、できるだけ詳しく具体的に）

41



3.4. カード

No.4669

市民社会調査

[カード1] 問1

---

1. よくなった
2. ややよくなった
3. 変わらない
4. ややわるくなった
5. わるくなった

回答票

[カード2] 問2

---

1. 自分たちの生活水準が多少落ちても、外国を助けるべきだ
2. まだまだ自分たちの生活水準を上げることが考えらるべきだ

[カード3] 問3

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1. 食事を一緒にするなど、親しくおつき合いをしたことがある
2. あいさつをかわしたことがある程度である
3. これまで、外国人とのおつきあいは全くなかった

[カード4] 問5

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1. アメリカ合衆国

2. 韓国

[カード5] 問6

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1. アメリカ合衆国

2. 韓国

[カード6] 問7

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a) アメリカ合衆国

b) 韓国

[カード7] 問9

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1. 話し合いや経済援助を通じた平和的な交渉を、  
ねばり強く続けるれば、解決できる

2. ある程度、強硬な手段をとることもやむをえ  
ない



[カード8] 問10

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1. 政府はもっと安全保障に力を入れるべきだと思う

2. 政府はもっと安全保障以外のことに力を入れるべきだと思う

[カード9] 問11

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1. 政府は多くの役割を担いすぎている

2. 政府はもっと多くの役割を担うべきだ

[カード10] 問12

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1. 学力向上のために、もっと競争させることが重要だと思ふ

[カード11] 問13

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1. 自由に競争できる社会にすることが、もっと必要だと思ふ
2. 弱い立場の人々を保護することが、もっと必要だと思ふ

[カード12] 問14

A さまざまな勤め先を経験する方がよい

B 一つの勤め先に長く勤める方がよい

1.            2.            3.            4.  
A    どちらか    どちらか    B  
      といえば    といえば
- A            B

[カード13] 問15

1. 倒産や失業の恐れがないこと
2. 収入が多い仕事であること
3. 興味のある仕事であること
4. 独立した仕事であること
5. 他の人や社会のためになること
6. 教育や訓練の機会があること
7. 気の合った人たちと働くこと
8. やりとげたという感じがあること

[カード14] 問17

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- a) 役所などの地方自治体に苦情を訴えた
- b) 議会や役所に請願や陳情に行った
- c) 請願書に署名した
- d) 選挙運動を手伝った
- e) 献金やカンパをした
- f) 市民運動や住民運動に参加した

[カード15] 問18 a.

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- 1. ボランティア活動は、何か偽善的な感じがある
- 2. ボランティア活動は、心から尊敬できる

[カード16] 問 18 b.

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1. ボランティア活動に参加している人は、初対面の人も信頼できる
2. ボランティア活動に参加している人でも、初対面の人は用心した方が良い

[カード17] 問 18 c.

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1. 火葬からお金を頂けるような仕事こそ一人前と言えるものだから、報酬のない、ボランティア活動をいつまでも続けるのは良くない
2. 一人でも感謝してくれる人がいるのであれば、たとえ大勢の人々の役に立つものでなくても、報酬を得ずに、ボランティア活動をいつまでも続けることは良いことである

[カード18] 問19

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1. ボランティア活動をしたことがある
2. ボランティア活動をしたことはないが、いつか必ずすると思う
3. ボランティア活動をしたことはないし、一生涯を通じて、ボランティア活動をするとは限らない
4. 生涯を通じて、ボランティア活動をするとは限らない

[カード19] 問20

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- a) 非営利団体の窓口、博物館や美術館などで寄付をした
- b) 街かどやコンビニ、空港などで募金箱に寄付をした
- c) 学校や地域の募金活動を通して寄付をした
- d) マスコミなどの呼びかけに応じて寄付をした
- e) 預貯金の利子を寄付するようにしている

[カード20] 問21

- a) 警察
- b) 学校 (私立も含む)
- c) 病院 (私立も含む)
- d) 裁判所
- e) 国の行政 (中央官庁)
- f) 地方自治体
- g) 国会
- h) 国連
- i) 自衛隊
- j) 新聞社
- k) テレビ局
- l) 金融機関
- m) 大企業

- 1. 非常に
- 2. やや
- 3. あまり
- 4. 全く

信頼する 信頼する 信頼しない 信頼しない

[カード21] 問22

- a) 警察官
- b) 学校の先生 (小中高)
- c) 医者
- d) 裁判官
- e) 中央官僚
- f) 市区町村の役人
- g) 国会議員
- h) 市区町村議会議員
- i) 自衛隊員
- j) 新聞記者
- k) アナウンサー
- l) 銀行員
- m) 学者や研究者

- 1. 非常に
- 2. やや
- 3. あまり
- 4. 全く

信頼する 信頼する 信頼しない 信頼しない

[カード22] 問24

- a) 政治関係の団体や会
  - b) 業界団体・同業者団体
  - c) 宗教の団体や会
  - d) 自治会や町内会
  - e) 生協（生活協同組合）等の消費者団体
  - f) 労働組合
  - g) ボランティアの団体や市民活動を行う団体
1.                    2.                    3.                    4.
- 非常に            やや            あまり            全く
- 信頼する        信頼する        信頼しない        信頼しない

[カード23] 問24

1. 個人の権利をみとめるためには、公共の利益が多少犠牲になることがあっても、しかたがない
2. 公共の利益のためには、個人の権利が多少犠牲になることがあっても、しかたがない



[カード24] 問27

---

1. 現状のままでよい
2. 年齢をあげるべきである
3. 年齢をさげるべきである

[カード25] 問28

---

1. 外国人に選挙権を与えてもよい
2. 外国人に選挙権を与えるべきでない
3. 選挙の種類によっては、選挙権を与えてもよい

い

[カード26] 問29

---

1. 必ず実行すると思う
2. 多分実行すると思う
3. ほとんど実行しないと思う
4. まったく実行しないと思う

[カード27] 問30

---

1. いつも投票している
2. たいていの場合、投票している
3. 時々投票している
4. ほとんど投票しない
5. 投票したことがない

- a. 政策
- b. 所属政党
- c. 候補者の人柄
- d. 候補者の実績
- e. 候補者の家柄や血筋
- f. 候補者の外見

- 1. 重視する
  - 2. やや
  - 3. あまり
  - 4. 重視しない
- 重視する 重視しない

- 1. 身近なくらしの問題
- 2. 外交上の問題

[カード 30] 問 35

[カード 31] 問 36

1. 経営者・役員
2. 自営業主・自由業者
3. 常時雇用の従業員
4. 家族従業者
5. 内職
6. 派遣社員
7. 臨時雇用・パート・アルバイト

A) 現在の会社・団体の中でぎりぎりまで改善する努力をする

B) 現在の会社・団体に見切りをつけて、より良い条件の仕事や事業を探す

1.            2.            3.            4.

A            どちらかと            どちらかと            B  
              いえ A            いえ B

[カード32] 問37

A) 現在の会社・団体の中でぎりぎりまで改善する努力をする

B) 現在の会社・団体に見切りをつけて、より安定した仕事や事業を探す

1.            2.            3.            4.  
A    どちらかと    どちらかと    B  
      いえA    いえB

[カード33] 問38

1. 近いうちにやめるつもり

2. 当分やめるつもりはない

3. 全くやめるつもりはない

- a) 政治関係の団体や会
- b) 業界団体・同業者団体
- c) 宗教の団体や会
- d) 自治会や町内会
- e) 生協（生活協同組合）等の消費者団体
- f) 労働組合
- g) ボランティア団体や市民活動団体

- 1. 保健，医療又は福祉
- 2. 社会教育
- 3. まちづくり
- 4. 学術，文化，芸術又はスポーツ
- 5. 環境の保全
- 6. 災害の救援
- 7. 地域の安全
- 8. 人権の擁護又は平和の推進
- 9. 国際協力
- 10. 男女の共同参画の促進
- 11. 子どもの健全育成
- 12. 情報化社会の発展
- 13. 科学技術の振興
- 14. 経済活動の活性化
- 15. 職業能力の開発や雇用の支援
- 16. 消費者の保護
- 17. NPO の運営や活動に関する支援

(中退・在学中は卒業としてお答えください。)

1. 小学校 [学歴なしを含む]
2. 新制中学 [旧制高等小学]
3. 新制高校 [工 (商) 業高校]・旧制中学校 [中学校, 工 (商) 業学校, (高等) 女学校]
4. 短大, 高専 [旧制高等学校, 工 (商) 業専門, 高等工 (商) 業]
5. 大学
6. 大学院

1. 200万円未満
2. 200万円～400万円未満
3. 400万円～600万円未満
4. 600万円～800万円未満
5. 800万円～1,000万円未満
6. 1,000万円～1,500万円未満
7. 1,500万円～2,000万円未満
8. 2,000万円以上

1. 本人だけ (独り暮らし)

2. 配偶者 (妻, 夫, パートナー)

3. 親

4. 子供

5. 親戚

1. 役に立ちたいと思ったから

2. 内容が面白そうだと思ったから

3. 学術研究のための調査だから

4. 今までに, こういう調査に協力したことが

ほとんどなかったから

5. 特に断る理由もなかったら



3.5 Questionnaire (English Translation)

## Civil Society Survey

(Public Opinion Survey on People's Political Participation and Social Contribution:  
Cross-National Comparison of Civil Societies)

(Planning) Matsumoto laboratory, the Institute of Statistical Mathematics  
(Operation) Shin Joho Center, Inc.

1. In the case of survey nonresponses → Fill in every item of the nonresponse records.
2. In the case of survey responses → Refer to the introduction as follows.

Good morning (or Good evening). I am ...<<name>>... from Shin Joho Center, Inc. (showing your identification) Today, I am visiting your home to interview you about social contributions and your attitude toward them. We were entrusted with this job by the Institute of Statistical Mathematics (which once was under the purview of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) ). The purpose of the survey is to conduct a cross-national comparison. The survey results will be compared to the results for two other countries, and will reveal the ideal shape of future friendly relations among Japan, the USA, and South Korea.

All of the information that you provide will be used as statistical data. Your individual answers will be strictly confidential and are never used for any other purpose. We will never leak your private information because we can be punished if we violate the rule.

We hope that you will extend your cooperation.

- ※ The survey is an academic one funded by MEXT, Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology. Thank you for your cooperation.
- ※ We selected the respondents from electoral rolls with random sampling to balance area, gender, age, etc.

No. 4669

Location			Unit	

Now, let's begin by asking some questions about your daily life.

Q1 [Card 1] How has your standard of living changed in the last 10 years?

1. Better
  2. Somewhat better
  3. Same
  4. Somewhat worse
  5. Worse
  
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q2 [Card 2] Here are two opinions concerning the future of Japan. Which one comes closer to your own feeling?

1. Japan should help foreign countries, even if our own standard of living falls somewhat.
  2. Japan still should think about raising our own standard of living first.
  
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q3 [Card 3] What has your association with foreigners in Japan been like? Which one of the following statements comes closest to your experience?

1. I have had friendly associations with them, such as having meals together, etc.
  2. I have said hello to them or something like that.
  3. I have never had any contact with them.
  
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q4 Have you ever been with foreigners in workplace, school, or community service?

1. Yes
2. No
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

From this point, I will ask you some questions about Japan, the USA, and South Korea.

Q5 [Card 4] Which one of the following countries would you like to see Japan develop friendlier relations with in the future? If you had to choose one or the other, which one?

- 1. USA
- 2. South Korea
- 8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 9. Don't know

Q6 [Card 5] If you could be born again in the USA or South Korea, which country would you prefer?

- 1. USA
- 2. South Korea
- 8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 9. Don't know

Q7 [Card 6] Have you ever visited the USA or South Korea? (Ask for each country)

Attention to interviewers: Please answer as follows if asked.

- ② "Visited Hawaii or Guam" also means "visited the USA".
- ③ "Visited the USA" does not include visiting or staying in Okinawa prior to reversion.
- ④ Please respect the respondent's judgment when you cannot judge for yourself.

		Yes	No	Don't know
a) USA .....		1	2	9
b) South Korea .....		1	2	9

Q8 Do you think that a serious conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 9. Don't know

This is the end of the questions related to Japan, the USA, and South Korea. From here, please answer some general questions that are not limited to these three countries.

Q9 [Card 7] If an international conflict arises, which one of the following comes closer to your feelings?

1. A conflict can be resolved, by continuing patiently peaceful negotiations such as through dialogue and economic aid.
  2. A somewhat hard-line approach is unavoidable.
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q10 [Card 8] Do you think that the government should focus on national security or something else?

1. The government should focus on national security.
  2. The government should focus on something besides national security.
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q11 [Card 9] Do you think that the government plays too many roles and does something that individuals or companies should do? Or, do you think that the government should play more roles?

1. The government plays too many roles.
  2. The government should play more roles.
  8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
  9. Don't know
- 

Q12 [Card 10] The following are some opinions with regard to the course of education in Japan. Which opinion comes closer to your feelings? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which opinion comes closer to your feelings if you had to choose one or the other?

1. It is important to make students to be more competitive to promote academic excellence.
2. It is important to teach friendship before competition.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q13 [Card 11] The following are some opinions with regard to the future course of the Japanese society. Which opinion do you agree to? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which opinion comes closer to your feelings if you had to choose one or the other?

1. It is more desirable to create a society where people can compete freely.
2. It is more desirable to build a society that helps the disadvantaged.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

---

Q14 [Card 12] Of the following two opinions A and B regarding work, which opinion is closest to your own?

- A It is better to gain work experience at various places.
- B It is better to work in one place for a long time.

1. A
2. Somewhat closer to A
3. Somewhat closer to B
4. B
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

---

Q15 [Card 13] Which one of the following statements is a) the most important thing when choosing a job? Conversely, which is b) the least important thing?

- a) Most important thing.....
- b) Least important thing.....

Attention to interviewers: If a respondent is unemployed, presume that s/he is looking for a job.

1. No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
2. High income
3. Interesting work
4. Independent work
5. A job that is useful to others or society
6. To have the opportunity to receive education or training
7. To work with good coworkers
8. To feel fulfilled
  
88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
99. Don't know

Q16 I would like to ask you about your work experience. In how many firms and organizations have you worked as a full-time employee or employer? If you are currently a full-time employee or employer, please include this information. (If the interviewee has never worked, the answer is 0)

88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 99. Don't know

Q17 [Card 14] Of the following actions, please choose all that you have performed in around the last five years. You may choose multiple answers.

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Complained to the local government such as a governmental agency .....	1	2	9
b) Visited an assembly or a governmental agency to submit a petition.....	1	2	9
c) Signed a petition .....	1	2	9
d) Assisted in an election campaign .....	1	2	9
e) Donated money or participated in fund-raising .....	1	2	9
f) Participated in a civil or resident movement .....	1	2	9
x) Never did anything on the list.....	1	2	

Q18 Please answer the following questions regarding unpaid volunteer activities.

a. [Card 15] Which one of the following statements about volunteer activities comes closer to your image, if you had to choose one or the other, although yours would depend on cases and degrees?

1. I believe that volunteer activity is somewhat hypocritical.
2. I truly respect volunteer activity.

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 9. Don't know

b. [Card 16] If you join a volunteer activity, can the other members, whom you have met for the first time, be trusted or can you never be too careful when dealing with these people?

1. Can be trusted
2. Cannot be too careful

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 9. Don't know

c. [Card 17] Which one of the following opinions about continuing a volunteer activity indefinitely comes closer to your feelings?

1. Continuing a gratuitous volunteer activity indefinitely is not good because I could say that taking a job to earn money is just proper.
2. Continuing a gratuitous volunteer activity indefinitely is good as long as at least one person appreciates it, even if it is not useful to many people.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q19 [Card 18] Do you think that you will participate in any volunteer activities in your life?

1. I have already participated in some volunteer activities.
2. I have never participated in any volunteer activities, but will do so some day.
3. I have never participated in any volunteer activities, and will not necessarily do so in my life.
4. I will never participate in any volunteer activities in my life.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q20 [Card 19] Have you donated anything anywhere in the last 5 years? If yes, please choose all that apply to you among the following statements.

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Counter at a nonprofit, museum, gallery, or the like.....	1	2	9
b) Collection box in a city, a convenience store, an airport, or the like.....	1	2	9
c) Participated in a charity fundraiser in a school or local community ...	1	2	9
d) Responded to a call for charity from the mass media, or the like.....	1	2	9
e) Donated the interest from my deposit or savings account.....	1	2	9
f) Other (Please specify: _____ )	1	2	

Attention to interviewers: Fill in only if a respondent says "other donations" on his/her own initiative.

x) Never did anything on the list .....	1	2
---	---	---

Attention to interviewers: Fill in "1 Yes" when the respondent chooses "2 No" for all a)–e).

Q21 [Card 20] How much do you trust the following public organizations and companies?  
 Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
a) Police.....	1	2	3	4	9
b) Schools (including private).....	1	2	3	4	9
c) Hospitals (including private) .....	1	2	3	4	9
d) Courts.....	1	2	3	4	9
e) Public administration .....	1	2	3	4	9
f) Local governments.....	1	2	3	4	9
g) National Diet/Parliament.....	1	2	3	4	9
h) United Nations.....	1	2	3	4	9
i) Self-Defense Forces .....	1	2	3	4	9
j) Newspaper companies.....	1	2	3	4	9
k) Television stations.....	1	2	3	4	9
l) Financial institutions.....	1	2	3	4	9
m) Big companies.....	1	2	3	4	9

Q22 [Card 21] How much do you trust the following public officers and workers? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
a) Police officers.....	1	2	3	4	9
b) Teachers (el-hi) .....	1	2	3	4	9
c) Medical doctors .....	1	2	3	4	9
d) Judges.....	1	2	3	4	9
e) Bureaucrats.....	1	2	3	4	9
f) Officials of municipalities .....	1	2	3	4	9
g) National Diet members .....	1	2	3	4	9
h) Members of municipal councils.....	1	2	3	4	9
i) Members of the Self-Defense Forces.....	1	2	3	4	9
j) Newspaper reporters.....	1	2	3	4	9
k) Announcers.....	1	2	3	4	9
l) Bank clerks .....	1	2	3	4	9
m) Scholars or researchers.....	1	2	3	4	9



Q23 [Card 22] How much do you trust the following nonprofit organizations? Choose one from strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust.

	Strongly trust	Somewhat trust	Somewhat distrust	Strongly distrust	Don't know
a) Political groups .....	1	2	3	4	9
b) Industry organizations or guilds .....	1	2	3	4	9
c) Religious organizations .....	1	2	3	4	9
d) Community or neighborhood associations	1	2	3	4	9
e) Consumer associations, co-ops .....	1	2	3	4	9
f) Trade unions (Labor unions).....	1	2	3	4	9
g) Volunteer or civil activities organizations	1	2	3	4	9

Q24 [Card 23] There are two opinions as follows. Which opinion do you agree to? Although your feelings would depend on cases and degrees, which one comes closer to your own feelings if you had to choose one or the other?

1. I think it is better to sacrifice public interests to protect individual rights.
2. I think it is better to sacrifice individual rights to protect public interests.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q25 Do you think the same person serving as the leader of a local government, for example a governor, multiple times is problematic?

1. Yes
2. No
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q26 Some politicians' children or relatives are elected in elections. Do you think it is problematic that the number of such politicians would be increasing?

1. Yes
2. No
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q27 [Card 24] What is your opinion regarding the legal voting age?

1. Maintain the status quo
2. The voting age should be raised
3. The voting age should be lowered

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

---

Q28 [Card 25] Do you think that foreigners living in Japan may be enfranchised if they pay taxes in Japan?

1. Foreigners can be enfranchised.
2. Foreigners should not be enfranchised.
3. Foreigners can be enfranchised in certain kinds of elections.

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

---

Q29 [Card 26] How sure are you that a candidate or party will execute the campaign promises they presented during an election campaign?

1. Very sure
2. Somewhat sure
3. Somewhat unsure
4. Not at all sure

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

---

Q30 [Card 27] How often do you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

1. Always vote
2. Usually vote
3. Sometimes vote
4. Seldom vote
5. Never vote

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

Q31 [Card 28] How important is each of the following items to you when you vote in a general election for the House of Representatives?

Attention to interviewers: Make a respondent assume and answer it if s/he has never voted.

	Important	Somewhat important	Somewhat unimportant	Unimportant	Don't know
a. Policy .....	1	2	3	4	9
b. Party .....	1	2	3	4	9
c. Candidate's personality .....	1	2	3	4	9
d. Candidate's record .....	1	2	3	4	9
e. Candidate's ancestry and lineage...	1	2	3	4	9
f. Candidate's physical appearance...	1	2	3	4	9

Q32 [Card 29] Which do you think that is more important when voting in an election of the House of Representatives, daily problems or diplomatic problems? Although your opinion would depend on cases, which one of the following statement is more important, if you had to choose one or the other?

1. Daily problems (Domestic problems)
2. Diplomatic problems
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Q33 If you do not mind, which political party do you support?

1. Liberal Democratic Party
2. Democratic Party
3. New Komeito (Clean Government Party)
4. Social Democratic Party
5. Japanese Communist Party
6. The People's New Party
7. New Party Nippon
8. Other party (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. None
99. Don't know

Q34 Do you have a paying job now?

1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don't.
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

---

Attention to interviewers: Ask only respondents who answered "1. Yes, I do." in Q34 from this point.

Skip to Q39 otherwise.

**From this point, I will ask you about your paying job.  
(I will ask you about your main job if you have two or more jobs.)**

Q35 [Card 30] Which one of the following categories best describes your status in your paying job?

Attention to interviewers: Allow the respondent to determine whether s/he is "1. Executive of a company or a corporation" or "2. Self-employed".

1. Executive of a company or a corporation
2. Self-employed
3. Full-time employee
4. Family worker
5. Doing piece work at home
6. Dispatched worker from temporary personnel agency
7. Temporary worker, Day laborer, Part-time worker
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

---

Q36 [Card 31] If you were unsatisfied with your working conditions such as wages or time, which action would you take, A or B?

- A I will strive to improve the conditions within my current company or organization.
- B Give up my current company or organization and look for a job or activity with better condition.

1. A            2. Somewhat close to A            3. Somewhat close to B            4. B
  
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

Q37 [Card 32] If you felt uneasy about the future management of your company or organizations, which action would you take, A or B?

- A I will strive to improve the conditions within my current company or organization.
- B Give up my current company or organization and look for a more stable job or activity.

1. A            2. Somewhat close to A            3. Somewhat close to B            4. B

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

Q38 [Card 33] Are you considering quitting your current job or business?

- 1. I am considering quitting in the near future.
- 2. I am not considering quitting for the time being.
- 3. I am not considering quitting at all.

8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

9. Don't know

90. Not Applicable

※ Attention to interviewers: Ask all of the respondents the following questions from this point.

Q39 [Card 34] Are you a member of any organizations? Please look carefully at the following list of organizations and say which, if any, you belong to. (Multiple answers)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Political groups	1	2	9
b) Industry organizations or guilds	1	2	9
c) Religious organizations	1	2	9
d) Community or neighborhood associations	1	2	9
e) Consumer associations, co-ops	1	2	9
f) Trade unions (Labor unions)	1	2	9
g) Volunteer or civil activities organizations	1	2	9

h) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )            1            2

Attention to interviewers: Fill in only when respondents voluntarily talk about other organizations.

x) Never did anything on the list            1            2

Attention to interviewers: Fill in "1 Yes" when respondents choose "2 No" for all a)-g).

Q40 There are incorporated nonprofit organizations (specified nonprofit corporations), which have been registered with the national or local governments. Many of them conduct volunteer or civic activities and others act for academics, sports and so on. How many of the specified nonprofit organizations are you a member of?

**Attention to interviewers:**

- ① Answer "Please answer whether or not you are a member of an incorporated NPO irrespective of volunteer activities" if asked about the relationship to them.
- ② Answer "Please answer not only if you are an official member who has a vote but also even any kinds of member" if asked about the kind of membership.

0. None

→Attention to interviewers: Skip to F1

88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

99. Don't know

→Attention to interviewers: Skip to F1

---

(Ask only the respondents who answered that they were members in Q40)

Q41 [Card 35] I will ask only the respondents who answered "I am a member" of any incorporated NPOs. What kinds of fields do your organizations deal with? Please choose all that apply.

**Attention to interviewers: Let the respondents choose all the kinds of fields treated by all the organizations to which they belong. (However, you need not ask this question by organization.)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Health, medicine, welfare                        | 10. Promotion of gender equality  |
| 2. Social education                                 | 11. Sound growth of children  |
| 3. Town planning and development                    | 12. Development of information society                                  |
| 4. Research, culture, art, sports                   | 13. Promotion of science and technology                                 |
| 5. Environmental protection                         | 14. Activation of economic activities                                   |
| 6. Disaster relief                                  | 15. Vocational training and employment support                          |
| 7. Local security                                   | 16. Customer protection   |
| 8. Protection of human rights or promotion of peace | 17. Support of the management and activities of nonprofit organizations |
| 9. International cooperation                        |   |

88. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

89. Not Applicable

99. Don't know

## <Demographics>

We would like to ask you a bit about yourself. Please answer in so far as you don't mind.  
(You may have respondents fill in the following demographics questions by themselves.)

F1 **【Gender】**

1. Male
2. Female

Attention to interviewers: Do not ask this question. Judge from his/her name and appearance.

---

F2 **【Age】** How old are you?

- |             |             |                    |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. 20~24yrs | 5. 40~44yrs | 9. 60~64yrs        |
| 2. 25~29yrs | 6. 45~49yrs | 10. 65~69yrs       |
| 3. 30~34yrs | 7. 50~54yrs | 11. 70~74yrs       |
| 4. 35~39yrs | 8. 55~59yrs | 12. 75yrs and over |
- 

F3 **【Card 36】 【Education】** What is the last school from which you graduated?

(If you dropped out or are still in school, please consider yourself as having graduated.)

1. Elementary school (or no formal educational background)
  2. Junior high school, Middle school
  3. High school
  4. Junior or tertiary college
  5. Four -year college, University
  6. Graduate school
  
  8. Others (Enter the last school name if you cannot judge which of 1-6 applies.)\_\_\_\_\_
-

F4 【Occupation】 What is your occupation?

\_\_\_\_\_ <Write down job title>

Self-employed

- 1. Farmer, fisherman
- 2. Merchant, shop-keeper, craftsman
- 3. Professional such as attorney, medical doctor, professor, writer etc.

Employed

- 4. Manager, executive
- 5. Specialist, technician
- 6. Clerical worker
- 7. Laborer

Family business employee

- 8. Farming, Fishing
- 9. Merchant, shop-keeper, craftsman
- 10. Professional such as attorney, medical doctor, professor, writer etc.

Not employed as a full-time employee

- 11. Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 12. Student
- 13. Unemployed
- 14. Other (e.g. Job-hopping part-timer)

F5 [Card 37] 【Family income】 Would it be possible for you to tell me which one of the following categories your family belongs to in terms of last one-year' s income before taxes, including bonus?

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Under ¥2,000,000     | 6. ¥10,000,000-14,999,999 |
| 2. ¥2,000,000-3,999,999 | 7. ¥15,000,000-19,999,999 |
| 3. ¥4,000,000-5,999,999 | 8. ¥20,000,000 and over   |
| 4. ¥6,000,000-7,999,999 | 9. Don't know             |
| 5. ¥8,000,000-9,999,999 | 10. Refused               |
-



F6 **【Number of household members】** What is the total number of persons in your household, including yourself ?

persons

Attention to interviewers: If the answer is one, check "1" of F7 and skip Q42.

If the answer is two or more, go to the next question.

---

F7 **【Card 38】 【Household members】** With whom do you live in your household now? Please choose as many categories as apply from the following items.

1. Only myself (single)
2. Spouse / partner (wife, husband or partner)
3. Parent(s)
4. Child(ren)
5. Relative(s)
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

---

Q42 **【Card 39】** This is the last question. Would you tell me why you cooperated with this survey?

1. I wanted to be helpful to the survey.
2. Its content seemed interesting.
3. The survey is for academic research.
4. I had hardly contributed to any surveys like this before.
5. No special reasons to refuse.
8. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
9. Don't know

Thank you very much for your time.

[Interviewers' Sheet]

11. How cooperative was the respondent in the interview?

1. Very cooperative
  2. Somewhat cooperative
  3. Not very cooperative
  4. Not at all cooperative
- 

12. How has the respondent's reaction changed during the interview?

1. Favorable from the beginning to the end
  2. Gradually favorable
  3. Gradually annoyed
  4. Annoyed from the beginning to the end
- 

13. How was the respondent's comprehension of the questions?

1. Very good
  2. Relatively good
  3. Had a little difficulty
  4. Didn't understand at all
- 

14. Which question(s) did the respondent seem not to understand? (Please write as minutely and concretely as possible.)

---

15. Others (Please write down anything that you noticed as minutely and concretely as possible about the provision of incentives, respondent's reactions, etc.)

16. What is the residential area of the respondent?

1. Area where a number of factories are located
2. Area where a number of stores and offices are located
3. Old residential area (from the pre-war period)
4. New residential area (including new towns developed after the war)
5. Farming/fishing village
6. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

17. Which of the followings is the respondent's house?

1. Independently standing house
2. Collective housing, housing complex
3. Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

18. Never fail to record the date, start time, completion time, and total duration of the interview.

Attention to interviewers: The total duration refers to the length of the interview, not including the time taken to explain the survey.

2008(year).	(month).	(day).	about	min
From			To	
		7		7
		8		8
		9		9
a.m.		10	a.m.	10
		11		11
		12	00	00
		1		1
		2	15	15
		3		3
p.m.		4	p.m.	4
		5		5
		6	45	45
		7		7
		8		8
		9		9
		10		10
		11		11





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**CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISON  
OF  
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION  
AND  
SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION**

Japan Survey Report  
—English Edition—

Wataru Matsumoto and Tadahiko Maeda

December, 2008

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