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**CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISON
OF
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
AND
SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION**

USA Survey Report

—English Edition—

Wataru Matsumoto and Kousuke Nikaido

2010年 2月

大学共同利用機関法人 情報・システム研究機構
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1. Introduction

This report presents the main results of the USA Civil Society Survey of “Public Opinion Survey on People’s Political Participation and Social Contribution: Cross-National Comparison of Civil Societies,” which was conducted under the research project “Cross-National Comparison of the Nonprofit Activities in Japan, USA and Korea”¹.

1.1. Background

People are apt to pay their attention to the actions of the governments of different countries to deal with problems extant in international relations. We, however, should never forget that the public opinions, attitudes and activities of the citizens influence policy decisions in democratic countries. Thus, it is very important to conduct statistical surveys to know and compare the current civil movements in different countries in order to understand international relations.

This survey research intends to capture such civil attitudes and behaviors that effect policy decisions. In particular, it aims to describe the actual context of participation in the nonprofit sector, and people’s involvement in the social contribution as well as their attitudes toward such activities. In doing so, we hope to capture the fundamental values that support such activities and attitudes.

A survey in a single country at one time, however, cannot draw the feature of the target society well. Thus, this research adopts the viewpoint of the cross-national comparison and aims to describe civil activities through a comparative study of Japan, the United States of America, and Korea.

There exist many cross-national comparative surveys concerning individual attitudes such as the World Values Surveys (Inglehart et al.), the ISSP (International Social Survey Program) outside Japan. Meanwhile, in Japan the East Asia Value Survey and the Asia-Pacific Value Survey are projects in which P.I. Matsumoto and some research collaborators of this project have been involved². There are also other projects as the EASS (East Asia Social Survey), and the Asia Barometer. However, all these surveys aimed to shed light on values, sense of trust, and general social attitudes; civil activities were secondary.

¹ See *the Cross-National Comparison of Political Participation and Social Contribution: Japan Survey Report –English Edition–* (The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Research Report General Series 98) for the result of Japan Survey of the Public Opinion Survey on People’s Political Participation and Social Contribution: Cross-National Comparison of Civil Societies.

² See *the East Asia Value Survey: Japan 2002 Survey* (The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Research Report General Series 91) and *the Asia-Pacific Survey: South Korea 2006 Survey* (The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Research Report General Series 95) for details on the East Asia Value Survey and the Asia-Pacific Survey.

This survey research conducts the statistical surveys of Japan, the United States of America, and South Korea for the purpose of understanding the development of the nonprofit sector³. This research will be a cross-national comparison study that can contribute to the resolution of various international issues by describing the actual situation of civil societies supported by voluntary civil activities and citizen's attitudes toward them.

1.2. Survey Topics

In deciding on the topics to be included for the survey conducted in Japan in 2007, our aim was to include items that we believed would be effective in measuring people's levels of political participation and social contribution (e.g., attitudes toward daily life, international exchanges; thoughts about the volunteer activities, elections, and so on), while referring partly to existing survey research from the past. We intended to make it a survey research project about the civil society conceived mainly as the collection of non-profit sectors of the economy in a broad sense.

In conducting this USA version of the survey based on the previous Japanese version, we excluded questions that would either not make sense in the American context, or those that were not of primary importance to begin with. Further, because the USA version was over telephone, we excluded questions that were either difficult to convey over that medium or did not appear to be of significant importance relative to the length of time needed to be explained. On the other hand, there were some questions that we nevertheless elected to retain in some form by changing the wording, or using concepts and phrases that would be more appropriate in the American context, in spite of their apparent candidacy in the above-mentioned kinds of questions.

1.3. Overview of the USA Survey

The sampling and fieldwork for the USA Civil Society Survey was consigned to the Abt-SRBI Inc., with the legal procedures mediated by the Shin Jyoho Center. The following is an overview of the survey research project, as described in reports and briefings prepared by the Abt-SRBI Inc.

(1) Target Population

US citizens aged 18 and over; residing in the United States and being able to understand and speak English.

(2) Mode of Survey

CATI (computer-assisted telephone interviewing)

³ This study considers nonprofit activities as social involvement of the people including social contributions and political participations in a broad sense.

(3) Survey Area

The mainland USA excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

(4) Sampling Method for Households and Persons

For Household: List-Assisted RDD

For Individual Person: Last-Birthday Selection Method

* The sampling area (entire mainland USA) was stratified into 4 regions; the method used to select individual persons can be called the stratified two-stage sampling.

(5) Sample Size

Target Sample Size = 1000, Actual Sample Size = 1005

(6) Pre-test

On December 3rd, 2008 (Wed.), a pre-test session involving 10 men and women aged 18 or above was conducted at a call center operated by the Abt-SRBI Inc., in New York. It was found that it took an interview on average 21.3 minutes to finish.

(7) Time Period for Fieldwork

December 11, 2008 (Thurs.) to January 18, 2009 (Sun.)

* Operation was suspended on certain days such as Christmas and the New Year's Day.

(8) Call Design

The survey began with a 10-call design. However, on January 15, 2009, in the last scheduled week for data collection, the survey shifted to the 13-call design.

(9) Time of Day for Interviews (Time zone based on the interviewee side)

Weekdays: 9 AM ~ 9 PM

Saturday: 10 AM ~ 4 PM; 5 PM ~ 9 PM

Sunday: Noon ~ 9 PM

* If respondents so requested, the interviewers called them outside these specified hours.

(10) Incentives

A 10 USD check was mailed upon completion.

(11) Letters, etc.

No pre-notification letter, refusal conversion letter, or non-contact letter was used.

(12) Type of Phone Targeted

This survey only targeted landline phones, and excluded any cell phone numbers.

(13) Language

Limited to English.

1.4. Linkages of the Cross-National Comparisons

Because the USA survey was over telephone, compared with the Japanese survey conducted earlier the surveys involved elements of both international comparison as well as inter-modal comparison between different modes of data collection. In order to enhance the possibility for comparison, we elected to conduct a phone survey in Japan, too. As a result, this USA survey is part of a broader effort to perform comparative studies through linkages involving different locations as well as methods of data collection.

Table 1.1: Linkages of Cross-National Comparisons among Surveys in Japan, the USA and South Korea

Mode	USA Survey		Japan Survey		Korea Survey
Face-to-Face			Civil Society Survey in Japan (2007)	International Comparison ⇔	Civil Society Survey in South Korea (2009)
			↑ Inter-modal Comparison ↓		
Telephone Survey (RDD)	Civil Society Survey in the USA (2008)	International Comparison ⇔	RDD Civil Society Survey in Japan (2008)		

Acknowledgments

The accomplishment of this civil society survey in the United States (USA Civil Society Survey) is due to support from various quarters.

The funding provided by such research grants as the H19 Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (KAKENHI), Young Scientists (A), “Cross-National Comparison of the Nonprofit Activities in Japan, USA and Korea” (Principal Investigator: Wataru Matsumoto; Project Number 19683004), and the H18 Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (KAKENHI), General (A), “The Asia & Pacific Value Survey” (Principal Investigator: Ryozo Yoshino; Project Number 18252001), was indispensable in consummating this research project. In conducting the survey in the United States, knowledge and experience gained through having participated in research projects that pre-date this project, namely the “Asia & Pacific Value Survey – USA 2006 Survey” (Principal Investigator: Ryozo Yoshino), and “A Study of Statistical Science on Health and Culture: Cross-national Comparative Survey on Life – 2006 America CATI Survey” (Principal Investigator: Kazue Yamaoka), as either a co-investigator or collaborator, proved to be of great aid. In that sense, it can be said that this project builds on the accomplishments of past research, and that it was executed as a result of the assistance provided by various individuals and organizations, both civilian and ministerial.

In designing and constructing the survey, I was able to benefit from valuable guidance and advice given by many collaborators including Prof. Ryozo Yoshino, Prof. Tadahiko Maeda, Prof. Kazue Yamaoka, Prof. Mick P. Couper, Prof. Fumi Hayashi, and Mr. Masahiko Aida. Further, in finalizing the English questionnaire used in the survey, I was also able to draw upon the cooperation and advice of Dr. Kosuke Nikaido, Mr. Takayuki Yoshioka, and Mr. Takashi Nishitate.

Additionally, in preparing this report, Mr. Kiyohisa Shibai and Dr. Kosuke Nikaido handled most of the tasks as creating the cross-tabulation charts under the guidance and supervision of Wataru Matsumoto. Dr. Taisuke Fujita also provided some important contribution during this process. However, the responsibility in the creation of this report rests with the principal investigator. The principal investigator would be responsible for any mistake that might be found herein.

Further cooperation and help by many others were essential in completing this research project. While it is not possible for me to mention them all, I would like to thank very much all those who have assisted me again.

Principal Investigator Wataru Matsumoto

2. Survey Operation and Final Sample Disposition

The USA Civil Society Survey was conducted between December 11th, 2008 (Thu.) and January 18, 2009 (Sun.), with the targeted population being men and women aged 18 years or over. The fieldwork of the data collection was performed at the call centers of the Abt SRBI Inc., located in Hadley, New York and Fort Myer.

Below we describe details regarding when and how the phone calls were made in this survey, based on the reports, call records and the tabulations of completed samples as prepared by the Abt SRBI, Inc.

2.1. Call design and Callback Strategy

While in this survey the targeted sample size was 1000, we were actually able to obtain responses from 1005 people. The total number of phone numbers used was 15170, while the total number of physical call attempts made was (including errors, and so on) was 64130. Table 2.1 shows a breakdown of the 64130 call attempts categorized as the n^{th} attempt to a same number, as well as by the percentages of interviews completed within that n^{th} attempt.

Table 2.1: The total number of phone calls made, and the percentages of interviews completed

n^{th} Call	attempts	# of interviews		
		%	completed	%
0	200	.3		
1	15422	24.0	264	26.3
2	7560	11.8	170	16.9
3	6503	10.1	145	14.4
4	5632	8.8	100	10.0
5	5080	7.9	74	7.4
6	4628	7.2	63	6.3
7	4204	6.6	37	3.7
8	3855	6.0	40	4.0
9	3531	5.5	24	2.4
10	3084	4.8	22	2.2
11	1899	3.0	27	2.7
12	869	1.4	17	1.7
13	760	1.2	10	1.0
14	533	.8	7	.7
15	222	.3	2	.2
16	98	.2	3	.3
17	46	.1		
18	4	.0		
Total	64130	100.0	1005	100.0

As to the call design, we initially adopted a 10-call design plan, meaning that the maximum number of callback attempts that would be made to a given phone number was limited to 10. However, on January 13th –which fell on the last week of the data collection phase– the maximum number of attempts was raised to (i.e., the 13-call design was adopted) to improve the response rate generally, and in particular among the Hispanic households.

There were also some exceptional cases in which additional attempts were made beyond the pre-set limit in order to finish an interview that was nearing completion, or to increase the response rate toward the end of the data collection period. Because of this, call attempts to certain numbers went beyond the 13th attempt. Also, callbacks to a given number during the daylight hours were made when there was an agreement to make such a callback at a specified time, or when it was not possible to make a contact during other times of a day. The CATI system used by the Abt-SRBI Inc. is designed to first select a number scheduled for callback on a specified time and day before any fresh number is chosen from the database.

Beyond these measures, it is reported that the Abt SRBI Inc. adopted the following policies in order to obtain as high a response rate as possible.

1. A particularly careful attention and consideration was given to the introductory explanations as well as the first few questions. It is known that when the initial question fails to meet the expectations respondents might have of a survey, the session is likely to be immediately terminated.
2. Every interviewer was trained specifically in the methods and procedures needed to deal with respondents who hesitate, are disinterested, or oppositional from the contact phase of the survey.
3. Response rates by individual interviewers were monitored so that those with unacceptably low rates of participation may be retrained or removed from the project altogether as needed.
4. Efforts at refusal conversion were made from about 1 week to 10 days after the initial refusal (so as to allow enough time such that the contacted might change his/her mind) by a specially trained conversion team.

Further, the CATI system used by the Abt-SRBI Inc. records the exact dates and times of all calls made. Table 2.2 shows a breakdown of the calls by the days and dates, while Table 2.3 shows a breakdown by the time of the day.

Table 2.2: Calls by Days and Dates

Week/Day	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat	Total	%
12/7-12/13	—	—	—	—	1665	1875	1366	4906	8%
12/14-12/20	1066	613	1998	1439	1456	1897	1590	10059	16%
12/21-12/27	2078	801	881	—	—	—	825	4585	7%
12/28-1/3	460	1598	1164	—	—	840	688	4750	7%
1/4-1/10	772	2094	1460	1298	1729	2048	1511	10912	17%
1/11-1/17	1977	1029	2955	4032	4777	3915	2933	21618	34%
1/18-1/24	7299	1	—	—	—	—	—	7300	11%
Total	13652	6136	8458	6769	9627	10575	8913	64130	100%
%	21%	10%	13%	11%	15%	16%	14%	100%	

Table 2.3: Calls by Time in a Day

Time	E(±0)	C(-1)	M(-2)	P(-3)	Total
9~	11	0	0	0	11
10~	1430	112	0	0	1542
11~	793	1148	62	0	2003
12~	1136	380	247	71	1834
13~	1358	359	14	512	2243
14~	1234	617	110	466	2427
15~	769	675	194	328	1966
16~	454	413	61	497	1425
17~	4560	148	24	76	4808
18~	9221	2741	261	429	12652
19~	8272	3131	716	634	12753
20~	5176	3286	718	2525	11705
21~	23	3065	543	2535	6166
22~	3	25	637	1083	1748
23~	0	0	10	837	847
Total	34440	16100	3597	9993	64130

Times based on the calling side (i.e., the 3 call centers located in the Eastern time zone).

E: Eastern, C: Central, M: Mountain, P: Pacific. Exact time on the receiving end may differ by the difference from the Eastern zone time.

For reference, the following presents a breakdown of the calls made by exact calendar date.

Table 2.4: Numbers of Interviews Completed by Exact Calendar Dates

Week\Day	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total	%
12/7-12/13	0	0	0	0	23	27	18	68	7%
12/14-12/20	18	19	30	23	25	25	22	162	16%
12/21-12/27	25	12	6	0	0	0	6	49	5%
12/28-1/3	5	31	23	0	0	20	16	95	9%
1/4-1/10	22	40	30	24	32	37	33	218	22%
1/11-1/17	39	15	58	76	65	36	43	332	33%
1/18-1/24	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	8%
Total	190	117	147	123	145	145	138	1005	100%
%	19%	12%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	100%	

2.2 Final Sample Disposition

Table 2.5 shows a breakdown of the eventual outcomes of all the 15170 attempts.

Examples of the Disposition Categories:

- 1) No answer : No one answered the call physically.
- 2) Health/deaf/deceased : The contacted could not answer for health-related reasons, nor was an adult proxy able to do so.
- 3) Respondent away for duration : The targeted respondent could not be reached within the data collection period for this survey.
- 4) Soft Refusal (CB) : The targeted respondent refused to participate upon initial contact. In this case a callback attempt was scheduled.
- 5) Hard Refusal : The targeted respondent refused for the second time, following a callback or conversion attempt.
- 6) Qualified Refusals : The targeted respondent did not finish the survey after starting it.
- 7) Screen-out : The household did not meet qualifications specified for inclusion in the survey.
- 8) Qualified HH, Maximum Attempts : The interviewer could not enter into a dialogue with the targeted respondent by the 10th call attempt, as specified by the call design.

Table 2.5: Final Sample Dispositions Report

		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Totals
Interview (Category 1)						
Complete	1.000	190	231	376	208	1005
Screen-outs	1.100	0	0	1	2	3
Partial	1.200	9	5	24	10	48
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)						
Refusal and breakoff	2.100	16	19	34	17	86
Refusal	2.110	423	346	795	388	1952
Respondent never available	2.210	26	17	50	21	114
Answering machine household-no message left	2.221	145	92	198	195	630
Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	2.320	46	41	118	40	245
Household-level language problem	2.331	58	18	81	115	272
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)						
Always busy	3.120	16	6	28	9	59
No answer	3.130	240	161	422	335	1158
Call blocking	3.150	0	3	2	2	7
Technical phone problems	3.160	1	2	4	0	7
No screener completed	3.210	103	65	197	164	529
Not eligible (Category 4)						
Fax/data line	4.200	99	70	202	155	526
Non-working/disconnect	4.300	1455	1414	3101	1530	7500
Temporarily out of service	4.330	9	10	24	13	56
Cell phone	4.420	1	2	13	3	19
Business, government office, other organizations	4.510	196	152	376	220	944
Other	4.900	1	2	6	1	10
Total phone numbers used		3034	2656	6052	3428	15170

Completes and Screen-Outs (1.0/1.1)	I	190	231	377	210	1008
Partial Interviews (1.2)	P	9	5	24	10	48
Refusal and break off (2.1)	R	439	365	829	405	2038
Non Contact (2.2)	NC	171	109	248	216	744
Other (2.3)	O	104	59	199	155	517
Unknown household (3.1)	UH	257	172	456	346	1231
Unknown other (3.2, 3.9)	UO	103	65	197	164	529
Not Eligible (4.0)	NE	1761	1650	3722	1922	9055
e = Estimated proportion of cases of unknown eligibility that are eligible.	$(I+P+R+NC+O)/((I+P+R+NC+O)+NE)$	0.341	0.318	0.311	0.341	0.325
Response Rate 1	$I/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO)$	0.149	0.230	0.162	0.139	0.165
Response Rate 2	$(I+P)/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO)$	0.156	0.235	0.172	0.146	0.173
Response Rate 3	$I/((I+P) + (R+NC+O) + e(UH+UO))$	0.183	0.274	0.201	0.179	0.205
Response Rate 4	$(I+P)/((I+P) + (R+NC+O) + e(UH+UO))$	0.192	0.280	0.213	0.188	0.214
Cooperation Rate 1	$I/(I+P)+R+O$	0.256	0.350	0.264	0.269	0.279
Cooperation Rate 2	$(I+P)/((I+P)+R+O)$	0.268	0.358	0.281	0.282	0.292
Cooperation Rate 3	$I/((I+P)+R)$	0.298	0.384	0.307	0.336	0.326
Cooperation Rate 4	$(I+P)/((I+P)+R)$	0.312	0.393	0.326	0.352	0.341
Refusal Rate 1	$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)$	0.345	0.363	0.356	0.269	0.333
Refusal Rate 2	$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO))$	0.424	0.432	0.441	0.346	0.414
Refusal Rate 3	$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O))$	0.481	0.475	0.494	0.407	0.468
Contact Rate 1	$(I+P)+R+O / ((I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO))$	0.583	0.656	0.613	0.518	0.591
Contact Rate 2	$(I+P)+R+O / ((I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO))$	0.716	0.782	0.760	0.667	0.733
Contact Rate 3	$(I+P)+R+O / ((I+P)+R+O+NC)$	0.813	0.858	0.852	0.783	0.829

3. Questions and Tabulations

3.1 Legends and Notes

VOL: Voluntary. This means that it was not initially offered as one of the potential response categories. The response was coded as such when a respondent voluntarily offered it.

DK: Don't Know

N: Number

NA: Does Not Apply

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES: The order in which response categories are read aloud changes randomly as directed by the CATI system.

Highlighting: Increases the visibility of certain keywords. No other meaning intended.

3.2 List of Questions and the Tables for Tabulations

GENDER (DO NOT READ)

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

	1	2	Total%	N
Total	44	56	100	1005
AGE				
18-19	47	53	100	15
20-24	62	38	100	21
25-29	26	74	100	39
30-34	47	53	100	66
35-39	57	43	100	75
40-44	40	60	100	91
45-49	56	44	100	95
50-54	48	52	100	111
55-59	43	57	100	89
60-64	41	59	100	101
65-69	43	57	100	75
70-74	46	54	100	65
75-79	37	63	100	65
80-	30	70	100	67
DK	33	67	100	3
REFUSED	33	67	100	27

Q1. How has your standard of living changed in the last 10 years? Would you say your standard of living is better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or worse than it was ten years ago?

1. Better
2. Somewhat better
3. Same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Worse

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	32	16	24	12	16	1	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	36	15	23	9	16	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	29	17	24	13	16	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	27	40	33	-	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	38	19	10	10	24	-	-	100	21
	25-29	33	41	10	8	8	-	-	100	39
	30-34	47	11	21	12	8	2	-	100	66
	35-39	40	24	17	3	16	-	-	100	75
	40-44	49	10	16	12	10	2	-	100	91
	45-49	39	14	17	13	18	-	-	100	95
	50-54	37	21	16	8	17	1	-	100	111
	55-59	20	21	17	17	25	-	-	100	89
	60-64	30	13	31	13	14	-	-	100	101
	65-69	27	11	29	12	20	1	-	100	75
	70-74	23	11	34	15	15	2	-	100	65
	75-79	22	9	43	9	17	-	-	100	65
	80-	16	10	40	16	15	1	-	100	67
DK	-	33	-	33	33	-	-	100	3	
	REFUSED	26	15	19	15	22	4	-	100	27

Q2. Here are two opinions concerning the future of the United States. Which one comes closer to your own opinion?

1. The United States should provide foreign aid, even if our own standard of living falls somewhat.
2. The United States should think about raising our own standard of living before providing foreign aid.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	22	73	2	3	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	22	75	1	2	-	100	441
	FEMALE	22	72	2	4	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	47	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	19	76	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	33	64	-	3	-	100	39
	30-34	23	74	-	3	-	100	66
	35-39	21	76	-	1	1	100	75
	40-44	21	74	1	4	-	100	91
	45-49	28	66	4	1	-	100	95
	50-54	22	77	-	2	-	100	111
	55-59	17	75	4	3	-	100	89
	60-64	21	76	2	1	-	100	101
	65-69	16	80	1	1	1	100	75
	70-74	26	69	-	5	-	100	65
	75-79	17	74	2	8	-	100	65
	80-	21	76	1	1	-	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	30	52	7	11	-	100	27

Q3. What has been your association with non-citizens or visitors to the U.S.? Which one of the following statements comes closest to your experience?

1. You have had close relationships with them, sharing activities such as having meals together.
2. You have not been particularly close with them, but you are friendly when you see them
3. You have never had any contact with them.

7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	32	52	15	0	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	32	53	14	0	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	31	51	16	0	1	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	47	7	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	33	62	5	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	33	56	10	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	45	42	11	2	-	-	100	66
	35-39	36	52	12	-	-	-	100	75
	40-44	40	46	14	-	-	-	100	91
	45-49	36	54	8	2	-	-	100	95
	50-54	36	53	11	-	-	-	100	111
	55-59	29	53	18	-	-	-	100	89
	60-64	29	53	18	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	25	61	12	-	1	-	100	75
	70-74	23	51	25	-	2	-	100	65
	75-79	11	54	34	-	2	-	100	65
	80-	24	51	24	-	1	-	100	67
	DK	33	33	-	-	-	33	100	3
	REFUSED	37	41	11	-	11	-	100	27

Q4. Have you ever been with non-citizens or visitors to the U.S. in the workplace, school, or local community?

1. Yes
2. No
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	73	26	1	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	74	25	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	72	27	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	93	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	76	19	5	-	100	21
	25-29	87	13	-	-	100	39
	30-34	83	17	-	-	100	66
	35-39	80	16	4	-	100	75
	40-44	77	19	4	-	100	91
	45-49	82	18	-	-	100	95
	50-54	80	20	-	-	100	111
	55-59	80	20	-	-	100	89
	60-64	72	28	-	-	100	101
	65-69	63	35	3	-	100	75
	70-74	57	43	-	-	100	65
	75-79	48	51	2	-	100	65
	80-	51	49	-	-	100	67
	DK	33	67	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	70	30	-	-	100	27	

Q5. Which one of the following countries would you like to see the United States develop friendlier relations with in the future?

1. Japan
2. South Korea
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	8	9	Total%	N	
Total	45	34	19	1	100	1005	
GENDER	MALE	48	33	17	2	100	441
	FEMALE	43	35	21	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	60	33	7	-	100	15
	20-24	52	48	-	-	100	21
	25-29	41	41	18	-	100	39
	30-34	50	35	14	2	100	66
	35-39	60	28	12	-	100	75
	40-44	41	42	18	-	100	91
	45-49	39	43	14	4	100	95
	50-54	46	30	23	2	100	111
	55-59	48	37	15	-	100	89
	60-64	40	35	24	2	100	101
	65-69	44	31	24	1	100	75
	70-74	45	23	31	2	100	65
	75-79	45	31	23	2	100	65
	80-	48	33	18	1	100	67
	DK	-	33	67	-	100	3
REFUSED	30	30	33	7	100	27	

Q6. If you could be born either in Japan or South Korea, which country would you choose?

- 1. Japan
- 2. South Korea
- 8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	73	10	15	2	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	76	11	11	2	100	441
	FEMALE	70	9	19	2	100	564
AGE	18-19	80	13	7	-	100	15
	20-24	81	14	5	-	100	21
	25-29	82	5	13	-	100	39
	30-34	76	14	9	2	100	66
	35-39	76	9	13	1	100	75
	40-44	70	10	19	1	100	91
	45-49	68	9	20	2	100	95
	50-54	78	8	10	4	100	111
	55-59	76	9	12	2	100	89
	60-64	72	13	15		100	101
	65-69	76	9	13	1	100	75
	70-74	68	8	22	3	100	65
	75-79	65	11	23	2	100	65
	80-	67	12	18	3	100	67
	DK	33	-	67	-	100	3
REFUSED	59	15	19	7	100	27	

Q7. Have you ever visited Japan?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	9	91	-	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	15	85	-	-	100	441
	FEMALE	5	95	-	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	100	-	-	100	15
	20-24	5	95	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	97	-	-	100	39
	30-34	3	97	-	-	100	66
	35-39	4	96	-	-	100	75
	40-44	5	95	-	-	100	91
	45-49	6	94	-	-	100	95
	50-54	7	93	-	-	100	111
	55-59	11	89	-	-	100	89
	60-64	16	84	-	-	100	101
	65-69	13	87	-	-	100	75
	70-74	11	89	-	-	100	65
	75-79	17	83	-	-	100	65
	80-	18	82	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	89	-	-	100	27	

Q8. Have you ever visited South Korea?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	8	9	Total%	N
Total	4	96	-	-	100	1005
GENDER						
MALE	8	92	-	-	100	441
FEMALE	1	99	-	-	100	564
AGE						
18-19	-	100	-	-	100	15
20-24	5	95	-	-	100	21
25-29	-	100	-	-	100	39
30-34	-	100	-	-	100	66
35-39	3	97	-	-	100	75
40-44	3	97	-	-	100	91
45-49	2	98	-	-	100	95
50-54	4	96	-	-	100	111
55-59	6	94	-	-	100	89
60-64	5	95	-	-	100	101
65-69	8	92	-	-	100	75
70-74	5	95	-	-	100	65
75-79	14	86	-	-	100	65
80-	4	96	-	-	100	67
DK	-	100	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	-	100	-	-	100	27

Q9. Do you think that a serious military conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	37	41	21	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	40	46	14	-	100	441
	FEMALE	35	38	27	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	40	13	-	100	15
	20-24	52	29	19	-	100	21
	25-29	54	26	21	-	100	39
	30-34	44	41	15	-	100	66
	35-39	40	41	19	-	100	75
	40-44	34	42	24	-	100	91
	45-49	42	38	19	1	100	95
	50-54	33	43	23	-	100	111
	55-59	38	44	18	-	100	89
	60-64	37	45	19	-	100	101
	65-69	40	44	16	-	100	75
	70-74	31	42	28	-	100	65
	75-79	35	45	20	-	100	65
	80-	27	40	33	-	100	67
		DK	-	-	100	-	100
	REFUSED	15	52	33	-	100	27

Q10. If an international conflict arises, which one of the following comes closer to your opinion?

1. A conflict can be resolved, by continuing patiently with peaceful negotiations such as dialogue and economic aid.
2. A somewhat hard-line approach is unavoidable.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	58	35	2	4	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	55	40	2	3	0	100	441
	FEMALE	61	31	2	6	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	53	40	-	7	-	100	15
	20-24	71	29	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	62	26	5	8	-	100	39
	30-34	56	38	2	5	-	100	66
	35-39	55	44	-	1	-	100	75
	40-44	52	44	2	2	-	100	91
	45-49	59	35	3	3	-	100	95
	50-54	65	27	3	5	-	100	111
	55-59	54	40	2	3	-	100	89
	60-64	57	38	2	3	-	100	101
	65-69	52	41	1	4	1	100	75
	70-74	55	35	2	8	-	100	65
	75-79	65	28	-	8	-	100	65
	80-	70	19	1	6	3	100	67
	DK	67	-	-	33	-	100	3
	REFUSED	56	33	-	7	4	100	27

Q11. Do you think that the government should focus on national security or something else?

1. The government should focus more on national security.
2. The government should focus more on something besides national security.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N	
Total	63	30	4	2	0	100	1005	
GENDER	MALE	63	32	3	2	1	100	441
	FEMALE	63	29	4	3	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	53	7	7	-	100	15
	20-24	48	48	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	44	49	8	-	-	100	39
	30-34	53	38	3	6	-	100	66
	35-39	73	25	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	56	38	3	2	-	100	91
	45-49	54	39	5	2	-	100	95
	50-54	59	32	5	2	3	100	111
	55-59	70	21	8	-	1	100	89
	60-64	68	29	2	1	-	100	101
	65-69	72	23	4	-	1	100	75
	70-74	69	25	3	3	-	100	65
	75-79	74	18	2	6	-	100	65
	80-	73	22	1	3	-	100	67
	DK	67	-	-	33	-	100	3
REFUSED	56	33	7	4	-	100	27	

Q12. Do you think that the government plays too many roles and takes on responsibilities better suited to individuals or companies? Or, do you think that the government should play more roles?

1. The government plays too many roles.
2. The government should play more roles.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	63	28	3	6	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	62	30	3	5	0	100	441
	FEMALE	64	26	2	7	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	53	40	-	7	-	100	15
	20-24	57	43	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	46	41	5	8	-	100	39
	30-34	50	42	3	5	-	100	66
	35-39	53	40	4	3	-	100	75
	40-44	63	32	1	4	-	100	91
	45-49	67	25	3	4	-	100	95
	50-54	68	24	3	5	1	100	111
	55-59	66	22	4	7	-	100	89
	60-64	77	13	2	8	-	100	101
	65-69	69	27	1	1	1	100	75
	70-74	68	26	2	5	-	100	65
	75-79	58	22	5	15	-	100	65
	80-	63	31	-	6	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	100	3	
REFUSED	48	19	11	22	-	100	27	

Q13. When thinking about what the American education system should focus on, which of the following better describes your opinion?

1. Educators, including parents, should emphasize competition in order to promote academic excellence.
2. Educators, including parents, should emphasize the value of friendship rather than competition.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	45	48	4	2	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	53	41	4	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	39	54	5	2	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	60	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	29	67	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	33	59	5	3	-	100	39
	30-34	35	59	5	-	2	100	66
	35-39	48	51	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	48	46	2	3	-	100	91
	45-49	44	45	8	2	-	100	95
	50-54	45	51	2	1	1	100	111
	55-59	47	45	8	-	-	100	89
	60-64	55	38	5	1	1	100	101
	65-69	56	41	-	1	1	100	75
	70-74	40	52	2	5	2	100	65
	75-79	34	52	8	6	-	100	65
80-	54	40	1	3	1	100	67	
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	37	48	15	-	-	100	27

Q14. When thinking about the future of American society, which of the following statements better describes your opinion?

1. It is more important to build a society that facilitates free competition.
2. It is more important to build a society that helps the disadvantaged.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
Total	46	47	4	3	0	100	1005
GENDER							
MALE	54	40	4	2	0	100	441
FEMALE	39	52	4	4	0	100	564
AGE							
18-19	60	40	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	24	71	5	-	-	100	21
25-29	33	62	3	3	-	100	39
30-34	45	53	2	-	-	100	66
35-39	45	51	3	1	-	100	75
40-44	41	49	5	4	-	100	91
45-49	48	45	4	2	-	100	95
50-54	43	48	6	3	-	100	111
55-59	40	52	6	2	-	100	89
60-64	49	45	3	3	1	100	101
65-69	53	41	3	1	1	100	75
70-74	45	51	-	5	-	100	65
75-79	46	40	9	5	-	100	65
80-	54	31	3	10	1	100	67
DK	67	-	-	33	-	100	3
REFUSED	59	30	4	7	-	100	27

Q15. When thinking about one's work experience, which of the following better describes your opinion?

A) It is better to work for multiple employers over time.

B) It is better to work for one employer for a long time.

1. A
 2. Somewhat closer to A
 3. Somewhat closer to B
 4. B
-
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
 9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	31	4	4	56	5	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	33	5	3	54	4	1	100	441
	FEMALE	30	3	4	58	5	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	27	7	-	67	-	-	100	15
	20-24	43	10	5	43	-	-	100	21
	25-29	23	-	-	72	3	3	100	39
	30-34	44	3	-	45	8	-	100	66
	35-39	36	7	4	51	3	-	100	75
	40-44	41	7	4	46	2	-	100	91
	45-49	34	8	5	47	5	-	100	95
	50-54	25	3	5	62	4	2	100	111
	55-59	35	-	6	55	3	1	100	89
	60-64	30	-	4	63	3	-	100	101
	65-69	33	4	3	55	5	-	100	75
	70-74	25	5	3	58	9	-	100	65
	75-79	23	3	3	60	9	2	100	65
	80-	25	3	3	64	4	-	100	67
DK	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	3	
REFUSED	19	7	4	59	11	-	100	27	

Q16_1. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [a) Freedom from worry about bankruptcy and unemployment]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	63	24	9	3	1	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	57	28	10	4	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	67	21	9	2	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	73	20	-	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	62	29	10	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	74	23	3	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	71	14	8	6	2	-	100	66
	35-39	67	27	4	3	-	-	100	75
	40-44	70	19	10	1	-	-	100	91
	45-49	61	22	14	2	1	-	100	95
	50-54	62	23	10	3	2	-	100	111
	55-59	69	18	11	2	-	-	100	89
	60-64	59	28	7	4	2	-	100	101
	65-69	63	23	12	3	-	-	100	75
	70-74	52	29	11	5	3	-	100	65
	75-79	49	28	14	5	5	-	100	65
	80-	55	36	7	1	-	-	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	56	26	15	-	4	-	-	100	27

Q16_2. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [b) High income]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	21	41	34	3	0	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	20	41	34	4	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	23	41	34	2	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	53	27	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	33	33	19	10	5	-	100	21
	25-29	33	41	23	3	-	-	100	39
	30-34	21	38	36	5	-	-	100	66
	35-39	31	47	23	-	-	-	100	75
	40-44	24	41	33	2	-	-	100	91
	45-49	21	42	34	3	-	-	100	95
	50-54	22	32	41	4	2	-	100	111
	55-59	25	42	31	2	-	-	100	89
	60-64	15	53	30	2	-	-	100	101
	65-69	21	40	36	3	-	-	100	75
	70-74	11	43	40	5	2	-	100	65
	75-79	14	40	42	3	2	-	100	65
	80-	21	37	42	-	-	-	100	67
	DK	33	33	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	22	37	37	4	-	-	100	27	

Q16_3. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [c) Interesting work]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	53	33	12	1	0	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	52	32	13	2	0	0	100	441
	FEMALE	54	33	12	1	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	40	20	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	38	52	10	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	56	26	18	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	50	30	17	3	-	-	100	66
	35-39	55	35	9	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	55	31	13	1	-	-	100	91
	45-49	53	32	13	3	-	-	100	95
	50-54	51	32	14	1	1	-	100	111
	55-59	51	37	11	1	-	-	100	89
	60-64	58	31	11	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	59	27	15	-	-	-	100	75
	70-74	48	43	5	3	2	-	100	65
	75-79	48	34	14	2	2	2	100	65
	80-	57	34	7	-	1	-	100	67
	DK	33	33	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	63	22	15	-	-	-	100	27	

Q16_4. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [**d** Independent work]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	24	37	30	5	4	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	24	37	31	5	4	-	100	441
	FEMALE	24	37	29	5	4	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	47	27	13	-	-	100	15
	20-24	14	33	48	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	23	38	31	5	3	-	100	39
	30-34	26	29	33	5	8	-	100	66
	35-39	24	43	25	7	1	-	100	75
	40-44	15	41	35	5	3	-	100	91
	45-49	31	32	27	9	1	-	100	95
	50-54	31	32	32	2	5	-	100	111
	55-59	27	37	29	4	2	-	100	89
	60-64	32	37	26	3	3	-	100	101
	65-69	21	33	37	4	4	-	100	75
	70-74	14	46	28	5	8	-	100	65
	75-79	18	43	28	2	9	-	100	65
	80-	24	40	24	6	6	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	-	-	33	-	-	100
REFUSED	30	22	33	11	4	-	-	100	27

Q16_5. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [e) A job that is useful to others or society]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.
 <RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	42	37	17	3	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	39	39	18	4	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	44	37	16	2	1	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	40	33	27	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	48	33	14	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	54	28	18	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	47	29	21	3	-	-	100	66
	35-39	36	52	9	3	-	-	100	75
	40-44	42	32	18	8	1	-	100	91
	45-49	45	32	18	5	-	-	100	95
	50-54	46	40	13	1	1	-	100	111
	55-59	47	29	20	3	-	-	100	89
	60-64	39	42	16	3	1	-	100	101
	65-69	47	35	17	1	-	-	100	75
	70-74	23	54	17	3	3	-	100	65
	75-79	34	42	12	8	5	-	100	65
	80-	42	37	18	-	1	1	100	67
DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	100	3	
REFUSED	37	33	22	4	4	-	100	27	

Q16_6. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [To have the opportunity to receive education or training]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	56	32	11	1	1	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	51	36	11	2	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	60	29	10	0	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	53	40	7	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	57	29	14	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	67	18	15	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	56	29	12	3	-	-	100	66
	35-39	49	37	13	-	-	-	100	75
	40-44	48	33	18	1	-	-	100	91
	45-49	47	36	15	2	-	-	100	95
	50-54	51	34	12	1	2	-	100	111
	55-59	55	35	9	1	-	-	100	89
	60-64	52	34	14	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	71	24	4	1	-	-	100	75
	70-74	51	43	3	2	2	-	100	65
	75-79	63	31	3	-	3	-	100	65
	80-	67	25	6	-	1	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	100	3	
REFUSED	63	26	11	-	-	-	100	27	

Q16_7. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [g) To work with good co-workers]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	55	30	12	2	0	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	55	30	12	3	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	55	31	12	1	0	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	40	40	7	13	-	-	100	15
	20-24	57	38	-	-	5	-	100	21
	25-29	59	26	15	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	45	33	21	-	-	-	100	66
	35-39	59	29	11	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	59	19	18	4	-	-	100	91
	45-49	54	27	19	-	-	-	100	95
	50-54	59	27	12	2	1	-	100	111
	55-59	62	26	10	2	-	-	100	89
	60-64	52	34	12	2	-	-	100	101
	65-69	60	29	7	4	-	-	100	75
	70-74	55	32	11	2	-	-	100	65
	75-79	49	42	8	-	2	-	100	65
	80-	60	36	4	-	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	37	44	15	4	-	-	-	100	27

Q16_8. Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [b) To feel fulfilled]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not at all important

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	53	32	12	2	2	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	49	33	14	2	2	-	100	441
	FEMALE	55	32	10	1	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	27	53	13	-	7	-	100	15
	20-24	48	43	10	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	69	21	8	-	3	-	100	39
	30-34	53	30	15	-	2	-	100	66
	35-39	49	43	7	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	56	33	11	-	-	-	100	91
	45-49	48	28	19	4	-	-	100	95
	50-54	59	30	8	3	1	-	100	111
	55-59	47	35	15	1	2	-	100	89
	60-64	52	30	13	3	2	-	100	101
	65-69	67	28	5	-	-	-	100	75
	70-74	55	28	11	5	2	-	100	65
	75-79	34	48	9	2	8	-	100	65
	80-	48	30	18	-	4	-	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	67	19	15	-	-	-	100	27	

Q17. Which of the following factors is the MOST important? (ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE)

1. No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
2. High income
3. Interesting work
4. Independent work
5. A job that is useful to others or society
6. To have the opportunity to receive education or training
7. To work with good associates
8. To feel fulfilled
98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
99. (VOL) REFUSED
- (90. NA) ¹

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	(90)	98	99	Total%	N
Total	22	5	10	2	11	15	9	19	6	2	0	100	1005
GENDER													
MALE	19	6	11	3	9	15	9	19	9	2	-	100	441
FEMALE	24	4	9	2	12	15	8	20	4	2	0	100	564
AGE													
18-19	27	7	7	-	27	13	-	20	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	24	5	5	-	10	10	10	33	5	-	-	100	21
25-29	28	8	3	-	5	21	-	31	5	-	-	100	39
30-34	23	5	15	3	14	12	8	17	5	-	-	100	66
35-39	23	9	19	3	9	8	9	13	5	1	-	100	75
40-44	24	5	7	1	12	15	11	15	7	2	-	100	91
45-49	25	5	9	3	7	12	11	19	8	-	-	100	95
50-54	23	2	8	3	11	13	8	23	8	2	-	100	111
55-59	31	7	9	1	11	18	3	12	6	1	-	100	89
60-64	24	5	8	6	12	12	9	19	5	1	-	100	101
65-69	19	3	11	3	12	20	11	17	3	3	-	100	75
70-74	14	3	8	3	9	17	12	23	9	2	-	100	65
75-79	14	3	6	2	14	23	11	14	9	3	2	100	65
80-	10	6	13	3	9	13	12	25	3	4	-	100	67
DK	33	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	7	11	-	11	19	-	30	7	4	-	100	27

¹ Question 17 was skipped for those who never selected "1. very important" as their answer for any of Questions 16 A~H. They were coded as "90: NA" for Question 17.

Q18. Which of the following factors is the LEAST important? (ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE)

1. No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
2. High income
3. Interesting work
4. Independent work
5. A job that is useful to others or society
6. To have the opportunity to receive education or training
7. To work with good associates
8. To feel fulfilled
98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
99. (VOL) REFUSED
- (90.NA) ²

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	(90)	98	99	Total%	N
Total	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	85	0	-	100	1005
GENDER													
MALE	3	3	2	4	3	1	2	1	81	0	-	100	441
FEMALE	1	1	0	5	2	-	1	1	88	-	-	100	564
AGE													
18-19	7	7	7	13	-	-	7	-	60	-	-	100	15
20-24	-	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	81	-	-	100	21
25-29	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	100	39
30-34	6	3	3	5	3	3	-	-	77	-	-	100	66
35-39	3	-	1	7	3	-	1	1	84	-	-	100	75
40-44	-	2	-	5	7	-	4	-	81	-	-	100	91
45-49	1	3	2	8	3	1	-	2	78	1	-	100	95
50-54	1	3	1	2	-	1	1	2	90	-	-	100	111
55-59	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	-	85	-	-	100	89
60-64	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	88	-	-	100	101
65-69	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	-	88	1	-	100	75
70-74	5	2	2	5	2	-	2	-	85	-	-	100	65
75-79	2	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	89	-	-	100	65
80-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	100	67
DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	-	4	-	11	4	-	4	-	78	-	-	100	27

² Question 18 was skipped for those who never selected "4. not important at all" as their answer for any of Questions 16 A~H. They were coded as "90: NA" for Question 18

Q19. In how many firms and organizations have you worked as a full-time employee or employer? If you are currently a full-time employee or employer, please include this information. [INTERVIEWER NOTE: if the respondent has never worked, enter 0. IF NECESSARY SAY: "If you think it's more than 5, answer more than 5"]

[NUMERIC RESPONSE 0-5, CODE FOR MORE THAN 5]³

98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

99. (VOL) REFUSED

		0	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	Total%	N
	Total	4	10	15	18	14	36	2	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	2	7	15	17	13	43	2	0	100	441
	FEMALE	4	12	15	19	16	31	2	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	40	27	20	-	-	7	-	7	100	15
	20-24	14	19	14	24	5	24	-	-	100	21
	25-29	5	5	10	21	18	38	3	-	100	39
	30-34	6	6	21	23	17	27	-	-	100	66
	35-39	4	11	17	25	13	29	-	-	100	75
	40-44	3	5	11	12	16	47	4	-	100	91
	45-49	3	12	16	14	15	40	1	-	100	95
	50-54	-	9	9	17	15	48	1	1	100	111
	55-59	2	8	12	25	6	44	3	-	100	89
	60-64	1	12	19	18	14	35	2	-	100	101
	65-69	1	8	16	17	20	36	1	-	100	75
	70-74	-	6	14	22	15	38	5	-	100	65
	75-79	3	12	18	20	14	32	-	-	100	65
	80-	7	22	21	7	19	21	1	-	100	67
	DK	-	-	33	67	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	11	11	19	15	37	-	4	100	27	

³ In the final coding scheme all responses 5 or larger were coded as 5.

Q20. Which one of the following statements about volunteer activities comes closer to your opinion?

[IF RESPONDENT SAYS DEPENDS ON THE SITUATION, PROMPT, IN GENERAL, WHICH WOULD YOU SAY COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION?]

1. You believe volunteer activity (volunteering) is somewhat hypocritical.
2. You truly respect volunteer activity (volunteering).
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	4	95	-	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	6	92	-	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	3	96	-	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	100	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	10	90	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	97	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	3	95	-	2	-	100	66
	35-39	8	92	-	-	-	100	75
	40-44	5	93	-	1	-	100	91
	45-49	4	96	-	-	-	100	95
	50-54	1	99	-	-	-	100	111
	55-59	2	96	-	2	-	100	89
	60-64	2	98	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	8	92	-	-	-	100	75
	70-74	8	89	-	3	-	100	65
	75-79	2	98	-	-	-	100	65
	80-	12	85	-	1	1	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	-	93	-	7	-	100	27	

Q21. If you join a volunteer activity, can the other members, whom you have met for the first time, be trusted or can you never be too careful when dealing with these people?

1. Can be trusted
2. Cannot be too careful
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	53	41	-	5	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	47	48	-	4	1	100	441
	FEMALE	58	36	-	6	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	53	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	48	48	-	-	5	100	21
	25-29	49	41	-	5	5	100	39
	30-34	53	36	-	11	-	100	66
	35-39	49	47	-	4	-	100	75
	40-44	54	40	-	7	-	100	91
	45-49	55	40	-	5	-	100	95
	50-54	55	41	-	2	3	100	111
	55-59	54	43	-	3	-	100	89
	60-64	52	45	-	3	-	100	101
	65-69	61	39	-	-	-	100	75
	70-74	51	42	-	8	-	100	65
	75-79	46	40	-	11	3	100	65
	80-	55	42	-	3	-	100	67
DK	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	48	41	-	11	-	-	100	27

Q22. Which one of the following better describes your attitude about one's commitment to continue volunteer work indefinitely? (ACCEPT SINGLE RESPONSE)

1. Paid work is more useful than continuing to volunteer in activities that many people might consider gratuitous or frivolous.
2. Continuing indefinitely to volunteer in activities that many people might consider gratuitous or frivolous is useful as long as even one person appreciates it.
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	20	74	1	4	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	27	68	1	4	0	100	441
	FEMALE	15	79	2	4	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	27	73	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	24	76	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	13	87	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	20	79	-	-	2	100	66
	35-39	23	76	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	18	78	-	4	-	100	91
	45-49	19	74	2	5	-	100	95
	50-54	16	80	2	2	-	100	111
	55-59	18	80	-	2	-	100	89
	60-64	21	72	3	4	-	100	101
	65-69	21	72	3	3	1	100	75
	70-74	25	68	2	6	-	100	65
	75-79	22	65	2	9	3	100	65
	80-	28	63	-	7	1	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	22	59	4	15	-	100	27	

Q23. During your life, have you ever done any volunteer work?

1. Yes [SKIP TO Q24]

2. No [CONTINUE]

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	8	9	Total%	N
Total	91	9	-	-	100	1005
GENDER						
MALE	89	11	-	-	100	441
FEMALE	92	8	-	-	100	564
AGE						
18-19	100	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	86	14	-	-	100	21
25-29	92	8	-	-	100	39
30-34	94	6	-	-	100	66
35-39	95	5	-	-	100	75
40-44	97	3	-	-	100	91
45-49	91	9	-	-	100	95
50-54	93	7	-	-	100	111
55-59	90	10	-	-	100	89
60-64	89	11	-	-	100	101
65-69	85	15	-	-	100	75
70-74	85	15	-	-	100	65
75-79	89	11	-	-	100	65
80-	88	12	-	-	100	67
DK	100	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	89	11	-	-	100	27

Q23a. How likely is it that you will participate in any volunteer activities in your life?

1. Much more likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Less likely
4. Not at all likely

7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "1: Yes" for Q. 23))

	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
Total	1	3	2	3	-	0	-	91	100	1005
GENDER										
MALE	1	5	3	3	-	-	-	89	100	441
FEMALE	1	1	2	3	-	0	-	92	100	564
AGE										
18-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	15
20-24	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	86	100	21
25-29	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	92	100	39
30-34	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	94	100	66
35-39	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	95	100	75
40-44	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	97	100	91
45-49	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	91	100	95
50-54	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	93	100	111
55-59	-	2	2	4	-	1	-	90	100	89
60-64	2	4	2	3	-	-	-	89	100	101
65-69	1	4	3	7	-	-	-	85	100	75
70-74	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	85	100	65
75-79	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	89	100	65
80-	1	3	4	3	-	-	-	88	100	67
DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	3
REFUSED	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	89	100	27

Q24. Have you donated anything anywhere in the last 5 years?

1. Yes (CONTINUE)
2. No (SKIP TO Q26)

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	92	8	0	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	90	10	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	94	6	-	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	93	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	86	14	-	-	100	21
	25-29	97	3	-	-	100	39
	30-34	91	9	-	-	100	66
	35-39	95	5	-	-	100	75
	40-44	96	4	-	-	100	91
	45-49	96	4	-	-	100	95
	50-54	95	5	-	-	100	111
	55-59	91	9	-	-	100	89
	60-64	90	10	-	-	100	101
	65-69	91	9	-	-	100	75
	70-74	92	6	2	-	100	65
	75-79	88	12	-	-	100	65
	80-	87	13	-	-	100	67
	DK	100	-	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	81	19	-	-	100	27

Q25a. Have you donated money at the counter or donation box in a nonprofit, museum, gallery, or the like?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

		1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	65	26	0	-	8	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	64	26	0	-	10	100	441
	FEMALE	67	27	0	-	6	100	564
AGE	18-19	73	20	-	-	7	100	15
	20-24	62	19	5	-	14	100	21
	25-29	74	23	-	-	3	100	39
	30-34	61	30	-	-	9	100	66
	35-39	73	21	-	-	5	100	75
	40-44	74	22	-	-	4	100	91
	45-49	69	25	1	-	4	100	95
	50-54	67	28	-	-	5	100	111
	55-59	62	29	-	-	9	100	89
	60-64	63	27	-	-	10	100	101
	65-69	63	28	-	-	9	100	75
	70-74	60	32	-	-	8	100	65
	75-79	65	23	-	-	12	100	65
	80-	54	31	1	-	13	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	63	19	-	-	19	100	27	

Q25b. Have you given money to a collection box in a city, a convenience store, an airport, or the like?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

	1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
Total	63	29	-	-	8	100	1005
GENDER							
MALE	63	27	-	-	10	100	441
FEMALE	63	30	-	-	6	100	564
AGE							
18-19	73	20	-	-	7	100	15
20-24	71	14	-	-	14	100	21
25-29	77	21	-	-	3	100	39
30-34	58	33	-	-	9	100	66
35-39	61	33	-	-	5	100	75
40-44	76	20	-	-	4	100	91
45-49	71	25	-	-	4	100	95
50-54	66	29	-	-	5	100	111
55-59	64	27	-	-	9	100	89
60-64	66	24	-	-	10	100	101
65-69	57	33	-	-	9	100	75
70-74	62	31	-	-	8	100	65
75-79	48	40	-	-	12	100	65
80-	45	42	-	-	13	100	67
DK	33	67	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	59	22	-	-	19	100	27

Q25c. Have you given money at a charity fundraiser in a school or local community?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

	1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
Total	79	12	0	-	8	100	1005
GENDER							
MALE	76	13	0	-	10	100	441
FEMALE	82	12	0	-	6	100	564
AGE							
18-19	73	20	-	-	7	100	15
20-24	81	5	-	-	14	100	21
25-29	67	31	-	-	3	100	39
30-34	80	11	-	-	9	100	66
35-39	84	11	-	-	5	100	75
40-44	87	9	-	-	4	100	91
45-49	82	14	-	-	4	100	95
50-54	84	11	-	-	5	100	111
55-59	75	16	-	-	9	100	89
60-64	79	11	-	-	10	100	101
65-69	75	16	-	-	9	100	75
70-74	80	11	2	-	8	100	65
75-79	75	12	-	-	12	100	65
80-	73	12	1	-	13	100	67
DK	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	78	4	-	-	19	100	27

Q25d. Have you given money to a phone-a-thon, through mail or email solicitation from a charitable group?

1. Yes
2. No
8. (VOL) DONT KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

		1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	35	56	0	-	8	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	34	56	0	-	10	100	441
	FEMALE	37	57	0	-	6	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	80	-	-	7	100	15
	20-24	10	76	-	-	14	100	21
	25-29	31	67	-	-	3	100	39
	30-34	35	56	-	-	9	100	66
	35-39	28	67	-	-	5	100	75
	40-44	38	57	-	-	4	100	91
	45-49	34	62	-	-	4	100	95
	50-54	45	49	1	-	5	100	111
	55-59	49	42	-	-	9	100	89
	60-64	31	59	-	-	10	100	101
	65-69	31	60	-	-	9	100	75
	70-74	40	52	-	-	8	100	65
	75-79	35	52	-	-	12	100	65
	80-	31	54	1	-	13	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	37	41	4	-	19	100	27

Q25e. Have you donated the interest from your checking or savings account?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

		1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	6	85	0	0	8	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	5	85	0	0	10	100	441
	FEMALE	7	86	0	0	6	100	564
AGE	18-19	7	87	-	-	7	100	15
	20-24	5	81	-	-	14	100	21
	25-29	10	87	-	-	3	100	39
	30-34	6	85	-	-	9	100	66
	35-39	8	87	-	-	5	100	75
	40-44	9	87	-	-	4	100	91
	45-49	2	94	-	-	4	100	95
	50-54	6	86	2	-	5	100	111
	55-59	8	82	-	1	9	100	89
	60-64	1	89	-	-	10	100	101
	65-69	1	87	1	1	9	100	75
	70-74	6	86	-	-	8	100	65
	75-79	5	83	-	-	12	100	65
	80-	13	73	-	-	13	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	74	-	4	19	100	27	

Q25f. Have you donated anything in some other way (Specify:)?

1. Yes
2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: NO" for Q. 24))

		1	2	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	66	24	2	0	8	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	64	25	1	-	10	100	441
	FEMALE	68	24	2	0	6	100	564
AGE	18-19	73	20	-	-	7	100	15
	20-24	48	38	-	-	14	100	21
	25-29	72	26	-	-	3	100	39
	30-34	68	20	3	-	9	100	66
	35-39	72	23	-	-	5	100	75
	40-44	73	22	1	-	4	100	91
	45-49	69	25	1	-	4	100	95
	50-54	77	18	-	-	5	100	111
	55-59	60	30	1	-	9	100	89
	60-64	72	18	-	-	10	100	101
	65-69	60	29	1	-	9	100	75
	70-74	57	26	8	2	8	100	65
	75-79	54	28	6	-	12	100	65
	80-	54	30	1	1	13	100	67
	DK	100	-	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	63	19	-	-	19	100	27	

Q26a. I'd like to know how much you trust the following public institutions. For each, please tell me whether YOU WOULD say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution. Please tell me how much you trust the [a Police], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	41	48	7	3	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	37	50	8	5	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	44	47	7	2	1	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	53	7	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	24	57	10	10	-	-	100	21
	25-29	41	51	8	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	32	53	9	6	-	-	100	66
	35-39	47	40	9	3	1	-	100	75
	40-44	34	57	8	1	-	-	100	91
	45-49	39	49	8	3	-	-	100	95
	50-54	35	51	10	4	-	-	100	111
	55-59	40	52	6	2	-	-	100	89
	60-64	47	43	9	2	-	-	100	101
	65-69	43	47	4	5	1	-	100	75
	70-74	35	51	8	2	3	2	100	65
	75-79	48	43	5	2	3	-	100	65
	80-	57	39	3	1	-	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	48	41	4	7	-	-	-	100	27

Q26b. Please tell me how much you trust the [b) Schools (including private)], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	33	56	7	2	2	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	30	57	9	3	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	35	56	6	1	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	47	7	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	33	52	10	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	38	54	5	-	3	-	100	39
	30-34	24	64	11	2	-	-	100	66
	35-39	41	49	7	3	-	-	100	75
	40-44	29	65	3	2	1	-	100	91
	45-49	36	56	7	1	-	-	100	95
	50-54	29	63	6	2	-	-	100	111
	55-59	28	58	11	1	1	-	100	89
	60-64	30	60	8	-	2	-	100	101
	65-69	35	55	8	3	-	-	100	75
	70-74	28	54	9	3	6	-	100	65
	75-79	31	58	2	3	6	-	100	65
	80-	46	36	9	3	6	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	37	52	7	4	-	-	-	100	27

Q26c. Please tell me how much you trust the [c) hospitals (including private)], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	32	54	11	3	1	-	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	33	52	12	2	0	-	100	441
FEMALE	31	56	10	3	1	-	100	564
AGE								
18-19	40	47	13	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	38	48	5	10	-	-	100	21
25-29	31	51	18	-	-	-	100	39
30-34	32	55	12	2	-	-	100	66
35-39	32	56	12	-	-	-	100	75
40-44	29	57	12	1	1	-	100	91
45-49	31	59	6	4	-	-	100	95
50-54	29	60	5	5	1	-	100	111
55-59	25	61	11	3	-	-	100	89
60-64	28	53	17	2	-	-	100	101
65-69	21	63	11	5	-	-	100	75
70-74	35	49	11	2	3	-	100	65
75-79	46	43	9	2	-	-	100	65
80-	51	39	7	1	1	-	100	67
DK	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	33	41	19	4	4	-	100	27

Q26d. Now tell me how much you trust the following branches of government, [d) Courts], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	19	55	18	7	2	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	20	53	17	9	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	17	57	18	5	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	47	13	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	33	48	10	10	-	-	100	21
	25-29	13	64	23	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	20	42	23	15	-	-	100	66
	35-39	23	59	13	5	-	-	100	75
	40-44	16	63	13	5	2	-	100	91
	45-49	18	54	22	5	1	-	100	95
	50-54	16	61	15	5	1	1	100	111
	55-59	17	57	16	8	2	-	100	89
	60-64	14	57	23	5	1	-	100	101
	65-69	15	60	17	7	1	-	100	75
	70-74	18	55	14	6	6	-	100	65
	75-79	14	55	17	11	3	-	100	65
	80-	30	42	19	7	1	-	100	67
	DK	-	33	67	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	30	41	11	11	7	-	-	100	27

Q26e. Now tell me how much you trust the following braches of government, [e) Federal government], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	10	49	29	11	1	0	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	10	46	29	15	1	0	100	441
FEMALE	9	52	29	8	2	-	100	564
AGE								
18-19	27	53	7	13	-	-	100	15
20-24	33	33	14	19	-	-	100	21
25-29	8	56	26	10	-	-	100	39
30-34	6	39	38	15	2	-	100	66
35-39	7	65	23	5	-	-	100	75
40-44	7	55	32	5	1	-	100	91
45-49	6	45	36	13	-	-	100	95
50-54	9	49	26	15	1	-	100	111
55-59	7	47	34	11	1	-	100	89
60-64	10	46	34	10	1	-	100	101
65-69	13	48	24	15	-	-	100	75
70-74	9	43	31	14	3	-	100	65
75-79	9	45	32	6	6	2	100	65
80-	16	57	21	6	-	-	100	67
DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	48	19	15	7	-	100	27

Q26f. Now tell me how much you trust the following braches of government, [0 State governments], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	10	53	26	10	1	0	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	9	51	26	13	1	0	100	441
FEMALE	11	54	26	7	1	0	100	564
AGE								
18-19	27	60	-	13	-	-	100	15
20-24	38	38	14	10	-	-	100	21
25-29	5	59	26	10	-	-	100	39
30-34	5	47	36	12	-	-	100	66
35-39	7	68	21	4	-	-	100	75
40-44	7	60	24	7	2	-	100	91
45-49	8	47	29	15	-	-	100	95
50-54	5	57	23	14	1	-	100	111
55-59	6	52	29	11	2	-	100	89
60-64	12	46	37	5	1	-	100	101
65-69	13	53	20	12	-	1	100	75
70-74	8	46	32	12	2	-	100	65
75-79	14	52	23	6	3	2	100	65
80-	19	51	22	7	-	-	100	67
DK	33	67	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	44	26	15	4	-	100	27

Q26g. Now tell me how much you trust the following braches of government, [g) Congress], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	8	47	27	16	1	0	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	7	44	27	22	0	0	100	441
FEMALE	9	49	28	12	2	0	100	564
AGE								
18-19	27	67	7	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	33	38	14	14	-	-	100	21
25-29	10	44	38	5	3	-	100	39
30-34	8	38	36	18	-	-	100	66
35-39	3	61	25	11	-	-	100	75
40-44	5	57	22	13	2	-	100	91
45-49	12	40	33	16	-	-	100	95
50-54	2	51	26	20	1	-	100	111
55-59	4	46	31	17	1	-	100	89
60-64	8	42	31	20	-	-	100	101
65-69	11	44	23	20	1	1	100	75
70-74	3	46	22	26	3	-	100	65
75-79	6	42	34	12	5	2	100	65
80-	15	51	19	13	1	-	100	67
DK	33	33	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	33	30	22	4	-	100	27

Q26h. Now tell me how much you trust the following braches of government, [h) United Nations], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	13	45	19	17	5	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	12	39	20	24	5	0	100	441
	FEMALE	13	49	19	12	6	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	53	40	-	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	48	52	-	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	23	49	18	8	3	-	100	39
	30-34	15	50	14	18	3	-	100	66
	35-39	13	52	21	11	3	-	100	75
	40-44	11	57	15	13	3	-	100	91
	45-49	15	44	21	17	3	-	100	95
	50-54	9	50	24	12	5	-	100	111
	55-59	12	45	15	22	6	-	100	89
	60-64	7	39	24	24	7	-	100	101
	65-69	12	37	16	28	5	1	100	75
	70-74	8	42	23	23	5	-	100	65
	75-79	8	31	31	20	11	-	100	65
	80-	12	43	19	16	7	1	100	67
	DK	-	67	-	-	33	-	100	3
REFUSED	15	30	19	19	19	-	100	27	

Q26i. Now tell me how much you trust the following braches of government, [1 Military Forces], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	52	36	8	2	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	55	33	8	3	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	49	39	8	2	2	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	60	7	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	38	33	10	19	-	-	100	21
	25-29	46	31	18	5	-	-	100	39
	30-34	47	41	9	3	-	-	100	66
	35-39	68	28	4	-	-	-	100	75
	40-44	45	44	9	1	1	-	100	91
	45-49	48	37	9	4	1	-	100	95
	50-54	41	49	6	3	1	1	100	111
	55-59	44	45	10	1	-	-	100	89
	60-64	51	36	9	3	1	-	100	101
	65-69	60	33	3	3	-	1	100	75
	70-74	54	29	12	-	3	2	100	65
	75-79	69	18	5	-	8	-	100	65
	80-	66	28	3	1	1	-	100	67
DK	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	48	37	7	4	4	-	-	100	27

Q26j. Finally, how much do you trust the following private institutions, [j) Newspaper companies], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	6	50	29	14	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	7	46	29	17	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	5	52	30	11	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	53	33	13	-	-	100	15
	20-24	10	43	29	19	-	-	100	21
	25-29	8	49	38	5	-	-	100	39
	30-34	9	41	35	15	-	-	100	66
	35-39	7	41	37	13	1	-	100	75
	40-44	4	58	27	9	1	-	100	91
	45-49	3	45	33	18	1	-	100	95
	50-54	5	56	27	11	1	-	100	111
	55-59	6	55	24	16	-	-	100	89
	60-64	5	47	31	17	1	-	100	101
	65-69	9	41	29	19	1	-	100	75
	70-74	5	54	22	17	3	-	100	65
	75-79	3	43	38	9	5	2	100	65
	80-	9	63	18	7	3	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	7	52	26	15	-	-	100	27	

Q26k. How much do you trust the following private institutions, [**k** Television stations], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	5	50	31	11	2	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	6	46	32	14	2	-	100	441
	FEMALE	5	52	31	9	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	53	33	13	-	-	100	15
	20-24	-	38	43	19	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	38	46	10	3	-	100	39
	30-34	3	44	44	9	-	-	100	66
	35-39	4	40	40	13	3	-	100	75
	40-44	4	54	27	13	1	-	100	91
	45-49	7	36	40	15	2	-	100	95
	50-54	9	51	30	7	3	-	100	111
	55-59	3	54	24	17	2	-	100	89
	60-64	3	54	28	12	3	-	100	101
	65-69	8	51	31	9	1	-	100	75
	70-74	8	52	28	9	3	-	100	65
	75-79	8	52	26	8	6	-	100	65
	80-	7	67	16	7	1	-	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	4	44	41	11	-	-	-	100	27

Q26l. How much do you trust the following private institutions, [**D Financial Institutions**], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	7	47	27	16	2	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	6	43	27	23	2	-	100	441
	FEMALE	9	51	27	11	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	73	13	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	10	62	14	14	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	33	38	23	3	-	100	39
	30-34	5	42	38	12	3	-	100	66
	35-39	9	44	27	19	1	-	100	75
	40-44	3	51	30	14	2	-	100	91
	45-49	8	37	34	19	2	-	100	95
	50-54	5	47	31	14	3	-	100	111
	55-59	4	52	26	18	-	-	100	89
	60-64	7	49	26	17	2	-	100	101
	65-69	7	47	27	20	-	-	100	75
	70-74	9	45	25	14	8	-	100	65
	75-79	12	51	20	14	3	-	100	65
	80-	18	54	10	15	3	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	-	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	56	22	19	-	-	100	27	

Q26m. How much do you trust the following private institutions, [m) Big companies (large corporations)], would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	3	41	34	19	3	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	2	38	34	24	1	-	100	441
	FEMALE	3	44	34	15	4	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	60	33	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	5	48	19	29	-	-	100	21
	25-29	-	36	41	23	-	-	100	39
	30-34	2	32	44	23	-	-	100	66
	35-39	1	52	27	19	-	1	100	75
	40-44	3	41	37	15	3	-	100	91
	45-49	5	37	36	22	-	-	100	95
	50-54	1	41	41	15	2	-	100	111
	55-59	1	39	38	19	2	-	100	89
	60-64	2	46	37	14	2	-	100	101
	65-69	4	37	36	21	1	-	100	75
	70-74	5	35	29	26	5	-	100	65
	75-79	3	29	29	26	12	-	100	65
	80-	6	55	19	13	6	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	48	26	11	11	-	100	27	

Q27a. I'd like to know how much you trust the following nonprofit organizations. For each, please tell me whether would you say you strongly trust them, somewhat trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of organization. Let's start with [a) political groups]. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust political groups.

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	2	33	42	19	3	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	2	31	40	24	3	0	100	441
	FEMALE	2	35	44	15	4	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	7	27	67	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	5	57	24	14	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	36	54	8	-	-	100	39
	30-34	-	23	48	23	6	-	100	66
	35-39	4	40	37	16	1	1	100	75
	40-44	1	32	53	9	5	-	100	91
	45-49	4	28	43	22	2	-	100	95
	50-54	2	33	41	21	3	1	100	111
	55-59	1	33	39	26	-	1	100	89
	60-64	-	24	56	18	2	-	100	101
	65-69	1	36	33	28	-	1	100	75
	70-74	3	34	31	28	5	-	100	65
	75-79	2	35	40	15	8	-	100	65
	80-	1	49	31	10	7	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	-	26	33	26	15	-	100	27	

Q27b. The next organization is industry organizations or guilds. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [b) industry organizations or guilds].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	4	52	28	7	10	0	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	4	51	29	9	6	0	100	441
FEMALE	3	53	26	5	12	1	100	564
AGE								
18-19	13	60	27	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	10	62	29	-	-	-	100	21
25-29	3	46	33	8	10	-	100	39
30-34	2	61	23	6	9	-	100	66
35-39	1	53	24	11	11	-	100	75
40-44	5	63	21	2	9	-	100	91
45-49	3	53	28	8	7	-	100	95
50-54	4	55	28	5	8	-	100	111
55-59	2	61	26	8	3	-	100	89
60-64	6	39	39	3	14	-	100	101
65-69	4	45	33	12	5	-	100	75
70-74	3	45	29	11	12	-	100	65
75-79	5	37	28	9	18	3	100	65
80-	4	58	22	1	13	-	100	67
DK	-	33	33	-	-	33	100	3
REFUSED	-	48	22	7	19	4	100	27

Q27c. The next organization is religious organizations. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [c) religious organizations].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	24	49	16	8	3	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	21	49	17	10	2	0	100	441
	FEMALE	26	50	16	5	3	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	67	-	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	24	52	14	10	-	-	100	21
	25-29	15	36	31	18	-	-	100	39
	30-34	17	50	26	6	2	-	100	66
	35-39	17	48	20	13	1	-	100	75
	40-44	18	57	19	4	2	-	100	91
	45-49	22	56	12	8	2	-	100	95
	50-54	21	54	12	9	5	-	100	111
	55-59	26	47	13	11	1	1	100	89
	60-64	21	51	22	5	1	-	100	101
	65-69	31	43	16	5	4	1	100	75
	70-74	26	48	18	3	5	-	100	65
	75-79	40	43	9	3	3	2	100	65
	80-	40	40	10	3	6	-	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	11	44	19	22	4	-	-	100	27

Q27d. The next organization is community associations or neighborhood associations. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [d community associations or neighborhood associations].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	30	59	7	2	3	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	27	59	8	3	3	-	100	441
	FEMALE	31	58	6	2	2	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	53	47	-	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	43	48	-	10	-	-	100	21
	25-29	28	49	15	5	3	-	100	39
	30-34	29	62	8	2	-	-	100	66
	35-39	35	55	8	1	1	-	100	75
	40-44	38	52	7	-	3	-	100	91
	45-49	31	62	3	2	2	-	100	95
	50-54	27	64	5	1	3	-	100	111
	55-59	18	66	9	6	1	-	100	89
	60-64	32	58	6	2	2	-	100	101
	65-69	27	61	7	1	4	-	100	75
	70-74	25	55	14	2	5	-	100	65
	75-79	29	54	6	5	6	-	100	65
	80-	25	66	7	-	1	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	30	48	4	11	7	-	-	100	27

Q27e. The next organization is consumer associations such as a co-op. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [e) consumer associations, such as a co-op].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	21	59	9	3	8	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	19	62	9	4	5	0	100	441
	FEMALE	22	56	10	2	10	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	80	7	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	19	62	10	5	-	5	100	21
	25-29	15	62	13	3	8	-	100	39
	30-34	17	70	6	3	5	-	100	66
	35-39	21	64	9	3	3	-	100	75
	40-44	25	51	13	-	11	-	100	91
	45-49	27	61	8	2	1	-	100	95
	50-54	24	60	6	3	6	-	100	111
	55-59	13	71	8	3	4	-	100	89
	60-64	22	55	11	2	10	-	100	101
	65-69	24	59	5	5	7	-	100	75
	70-74	15	63	11	2	9	-	100	65
	75-79	15	52	15	2	15	-	100	65
	80-	22	39	10	6	22	-	100	67
DK	33	33	33	-	-	-	100	3	
REFUSED	15	48	7	7	19	4	100	27	

Q27f. The next organization is trade unions (labor unions). Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [Trade unions (Labor unions)].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
Total	9	42	26	17	5	0	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	9	39	27	22	2	1	100	441
FEMALE	10	45	25	13	7	0	100	564
AGE								
18-19	27	27	47	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	14	62	19	5	-	-	100	21
25-29	15	54	21	8	3	-	100	39
30-34	6	52	29	11	3	-	100	66
35-39	13	48	17	20	1	-	100	75
40-44	8	46	25	15	5	-	100	91
45-49	11	38	28	20	3	-	100	95
50-54	9	45	25	16	4	1	100	111
55-59	-	48	24	25	3	-	100	89
60-64	8	35	40	11	7	-	100	101
65-69	15	31	28	24	1	1	100	75
70-74	11	46	18	18	6	-	100	65
75-79	6	34	31	17	11	2	100	65
80-	9	40	16	18	13	3	100	67
DK	67	-	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	11	33	22	30	4	-	100	27

Q27g. The next organization is volunteer organizations or civil activities groups. Would you say you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [g) volunteer organizations or civil activities groups].

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Or strongly distrust

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	27	61	7	1	3	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	25	63	7	2	2	-	100	441
	FEMALE	29	60	7	1	3	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	53	-	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	57	33	5	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	38	59	-	-	3	-	100	39
	30-34	29	62	5	-	5	-	100	66
	35-39	36	55	5	3	1	-	100	75
	40-44	25	68	5	-	1	-	100	91
	45-49	26	65	6	1	1	-	100	95
	50-54	31	59	5	1	4	-	100	111
	55-59	22	64	9	3	1	-	100	89
	60-64	19	71	8	-	2	-	100	101
	65-69	24	65	7	1	1	1	100	75
	70-74	23	55	12	5	5	-	100	65
	75-79	25	60	12	2	2	-	100	65
	80-	27	55	9	-	9	-	100	67
DK	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	19	63	7	7	4	-	-	100	27

Q28. Please tell me which of the following statements better reflects your opinion.

1. I think it is better to sacrifice public interests to protect individual rights.
2. I think it is better to sacrifice individual rights to protect public interests.

7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	60	33	1	6	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	60	34	1	5	1	100	441
	FEMALE	59	32	1	7	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	73	27	-	-	-	100	15
	20-24	71	24	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	62	36	3	-	-	100	39
	30-34	62	33	-	3	2	100	66
	35-39	56	40	1	3	-	100	75
	40-44	59	33	2	4	1	100	91
	45-49	62	34	1	3	-	100	95
	50-54	62	34	1	3	-	100	111
	55-59	56	38	-	6	-	100	89
	60-64	66	29	2	2	1	100	101
	65-69	63	27	3	5	3	100	75
	70-74	58	29	-	9	3	100	65
	75-79	38	38	2	20	2	100	65
	80-	60	27	-	13	-	100	67
	DK	67	-	-	33	-	100	3
REFUSED	52	30	-	19	-	100	27	

Q29. Do you think it is a problem for the same person to serve multiple terms in office?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	8	9	Total%	N
Total	48	49	3	0	100	1005
GENDER						
MALE	49	49	2	0	100	441
FEMALE	47	49	4	0	100	564
AGE						
18-19	40	60	-	-	100	15
20-24	19	81	-	-	100	21
25-29	49	51	-	-	100	39
30-34	38	61	2	-	100	66
35-39	39	57	4	-	100	75
40-44	32	63	4	1	100	91
45-49	52	45	3	-	100	95
50-54	47	50	4	-	100	111
55-59	56	40	3	-	100	89
60-64	46	50	5	-	100	101
65-69	60	36	3	1	100	75
70-74	51	45	5	-	100	65
75-79	58	38	3	-	100	65
80-	67	33	-	-	100	67
DK	33	67	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	33	59	7	-	100	27

Q29a. Do you think it would be problematic if more and more family members of politicians became elected?

1. Yes

2. No

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	59	36	5	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	60	36	4	-	100	441
	FEMALE	57	36	6	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	67	33	-	-	100	15
	20-24	86	14	-	-	100	21
	25-29	49	44	8	-	100	39
	30-34	61	36	3	-	100	66
	35-39	67	31	3	-	100	75
	40-44	59	37	3	-	100	91
	45-49	59	36	5	-	100	95
	50-54	68	25	6	-	100	111
	55-59	64	33	3	-	100	89
	60-64	53	44	3	-	100	101
	65-69	64	32	3	1	100	75
	70-74	55	40	5	-	100	65
	75-79	49	38	12	-	100	65
	80-	40	46	13	-	100	67
	DK	33	67	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	44	48	7	-	100	27	

Q30. How sure are you that a candidate or party will execute the campaign promises they presented during an election campaign?

1. Very sure
 2. Somewhat sure
 3. Somewhat unsure
 4. Not at all sure
-
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
 9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	1	26	32	40	1	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	1	24	27	47	1	0	100	441
	FEMALE	1	28	35	34	1	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	33	27	40	-	-	100	15
	20-24	5	48	19	29	-	-	100	21
	25-29	3	36	31	28	3	-	100	39
	30-34	3	18	38	41	-	-	100	66
	35-39	-	25	32	41	1	-	100	75
	40-44	3	26	29	42	-	-	100	91
	45-49	1	23	25	49	1	-	100	95
	50-54	-	30	34	35	-	1	100	111
	55-59	-	26	44	30	-	-	100	89
	60-64	2	19	35	45	-	-	100	101
	65-69	-	24	27	49	-	-	100	75
	70-74	2	23	23	49	3	-	100	65
	75-79	-	26	38	29	5	2	100	65
	80-	-	39	28	33	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	33	-	67	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	-	22	26	44	7	-	100	27	

Q31. How often do you vote in national elections?

1. Always vote
2. Usually vote
3. Sometimes vote
4. Seldom vote
5. Never vote

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	5	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	75	10	7	3	5	0	-	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	76	8	5	2	7	0	-	100	441
	FEMALE	73	11	8	4	4	1	-	100	564
AGE	18-19	60	7	-	7	27	-	-	100	15
	20-24	62	5	10	5	19	-	-	100	21
	25-29	54	10	13	13	10	-	-	100	39
	30-34	61	14	9	3	11	3	-	100	66
	35-39	73	12	4	4	5	1	-	100	75
	40-44	70	18	7	2	3	-	-	100	91
	45-49	80	8	4	4	3	-	-	100	95
	50-54	72	8	9	3	8	-	-	100	111
	55-59	72	9	10	4	4	-	-	100	89
	60-64	81	9	8	2	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	79	8	5	3	5	-	-	100	75
	70-74	82	8	3	3	3	2	-	100	65
	75-79	85	8	5	-	3	-	-	100	65
	80-	84	9	4	1	1	-	-	100	67
DK	67	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	78	11	7	-	4	-	-	-	100	27

Q32. Which do you think is more important when voting in a national election, domestic problems or diplomatic problems?

1. Domestic problems
2. Diplomatic problems
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	68	21	6	5	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	69	20	6	5	0	100	441
	FEMALE	67	22	6	5	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	80	13	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	62	33	5	-	-	100	21
	25-29	59	33	5	3	-	100	39
	30-34	73	17	6	5	-	100	66
	35-39	68	19	8	5	-	100	75
	40-44	71	16	8	4	-	100	91
	45-49	74	16	6	4	-	100	95
	50-54	70	22	4	5	-	100	111
	55-59	67	21	8	3	-	100	89
	60-64	73	19	4	4	-	100	101
	65-69	71	23	3	3	1	100	75
	70-74	62	23	3	12	-	100	65
	75-79	52	28	9	11	-	100	65
	80-	66	21	6	6	1	100	67
DK	33	33	-	33	-	100	3	
REFUSED	67	26	4	4	-	100	27	

Q33. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent [ASK Q33A]
7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	28	36	31	2	1	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	29	32	34	2	1	1	100	441
	FEMALE	28	39	28	3	1	2	100	564
AGE	18-19	33	33	27	7	-	-	100	15
	20-24	10	43	48	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	18	49	33	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	21	38	36	5	-	-	100	66
	35-39	35	33	27	1	3	1	100	75
	40-44	25	40	32	1	1	1	100	91
	45-49	36	33	28	2	1	-	100	95
	50-54	28	39	26	2	3	3	100	111
	55-59	26	37	34	2	-	1	100	89
	60-64	31	30	36	4	-	-	100	101
	65-69	32	37	27	-	-	4	100	75
	70-74	32	38	23	2	5	-	100	65
	75-79	26	37	31	5	-	2	100	65
	80-	34	31	30	4	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	67	-	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	15	19	48	-	-	19	100	27	

Q33a. Would you say that in general, you are closer to Republicans or Democrats?

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. (VOL) Green

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90.NA) ⁴

		1	2	3	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	11	12	0	7	1	69	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	14	12	0	7	0	66	100	441
	FEMALE	8	12	0	6	1	72	100	564
AGE	18-19	7	7	-	13	-	73	100	15
	20-24	10	24	-	14	-	52	100	21
	25-29	3	15	-	15	-	67	100	39
	30-34	12	18	2	5	-	64	100	66
	35-39	12	8	1	4	1	73	100	75
	40-44	12	12	-	8	-	68	100	91
	45-49	12	8	-	8	-	72	100	95
	50-54	5	19	-	2	1	74	100	111
	55-59	17	11	-	4	1	66	100	89
	60-64	14	12	-	8	2	64	100	101
	65-69	12	11	-	4	-	73	100	75
	70-74	12	6	-	5	-	77	100	65
	75-79	12	8	-	11	-	69	100	65
	80-	7	15	1	6	-	70	100	67
	DK	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	3
	REFUSED	11	22	-	11	4	52	100	27

⁴ Question 33a was skipped for those who did not select "3: Independent" for Q. 33. These respondents are coded as "90: NA".

Q34. Do you currently have a paying job now?

1. Yes [CONTINUE]
2. No [SKIP TO Q39]

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	57	43	0	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	62	37	-	0	100	441
	FEMALE	52	48	0	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	47	47	-	7	100	15
	20-24	62	38	-	-	100	21
	25-29	72	28	-	-	100	39
	30-34	76	24	-	-	100	66
	35-39	80	20	-	-	100	75
	40-44	79	21	-	-	100	91
	45-49	88	12	-	-	100	95
	50-54	70	29	-	1	100	111
	55-59	65	35	-	-	100	89
	60-64	55	44	1	-	100	101
	65-69	32	68	-	-	100	75
	70-74	15	85	-	-	100	65
	75-79	8	92	-	-	100	65
	80-	3	97	-	-	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	70	26	-	4	100	27	

Q35. Which one of the following categories best describes your status in your paying job?

1. Executive of a company or a corporation
2. Self-employed
3. Full-time employee
4. Family worker
5. Doing piece work at home
6. Temporary Office worker
7. Day laborer

97. (VOL) Other (Specify:)

98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

99. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: No" for Q. 34))

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(90)	97	98	99	Total%	N
Total	6	9	34	1	0	1	1	43	3	0	-	100	1005
GENDER													
MALE	7	11	39	1	0	0	2	38	1	-	-	100	441
FEMALE	5	7	31	1	0	2	1	48	5	0	-	100	564
AGE													
18-19	-	7	7	-	7	7	20	53	-	-	-	100	15
20-24	-	10	29	-	-	14	5	38	5	-	-	100	21
25-29	3	5	56	-	-	-	-	28	8	-	-	100	39
30-34	11	6	58	-	-	-	2	24	-	-	-	100	66
35-39	5	9	60	1	-	1	-	20	3	-	-	100	75
40-44	8	11	55	-	-	1	-	21	4	-	-	100	91
45-49	12	16	51	1	-	2	3	12	3	1	-	100	95
50-54	8	11	43	3	1	2	-	30	3	-	-	100	111
55-59	10	8	35	1	-	1	3	35	7	-	-	100	89
60-64	10	11	33	-	-	-	1	45	1	-	-	100	101
65-69	1	8	9	-	-	1	3	68	9	-	-	100	75
70-74	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	85	2	-	-	100	65
75-79	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	92	2	-	-	100	65
80-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	97	1	-	-	100	67
DK	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	7	41	-	-	7	4	30	4	4	-	100	27

Q36. If you were unsatisfied with your working conditions, such as wages or time, which of the following actions would you take?

- A You would strive to improve the conditions within your current company or organization.
- B You would give up your current company or organization and look for a job or activity with better conditions.

- 1. A
- 2. Somewhat closer to A
- 3. Somewhat closer to B
- 4. B

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

((90. NA (The respondent answered "2: No" for Q. 34))

		1	2	3	4	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	33	2	1	19	1	0	43	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	36	3	1	21	1	0	38	100	441
	FEMALE	32	1	1	17	1	0	48	100	564
AGE	18-19	27	-	-	20	-	-	53	100	15
	20-24	33	-	5	24	-	-	38	100	21
	25-29	46	-	-	26	-	-	28	100	39
	30-34	41	8	2	24	2	-	24	100	66
	35-39	43	5	-	32	-	-	20	100	75
	40-44	45	2	2	30	-	-	21	100	91
	45-49	56	2	2	26	2	-	12	100	95
	50-54	43	2	3	22	1	-	30	100	111
	55-59	44	3	1	17	-	-	35	100	89
	60-64	34	-	-	20	1	1	45	100	101
	65-69	20	1	1	9	-	-	68	100	75
	70-74	9	-	2	5	-	-	85	100	65
	75-79	3	2	-	3	-	-	92	100	65
	80-	1	-	-	1	-	-	97	100	67
	DK	33	-	-	33	-	-	33	100	3
REFUSED	26	-	7	30	4	4	30	100	27	

Q37. If you felt uneasy about the future management of your company or organization, which of the following actions would you take?

A. You would strive to improve the conditions within your current company or organization.

B. You would give up your current company or organization and look for a job or activity with better conditions.

1. A
2. Somewhat closer to A
3. Somewhat closer to B
4. B

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: No" for Q. 34))

		1	2	3	4	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	33	2	1	19	1	0	43	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	38	3	1	19	1	0	38	100	441
	FEMALE	29	1	1	19	1	0	48	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	-	-	33	-	-	53	100	15
	20-24	29	-	5	29	-	-	38	100	21
	25-29	33	5	3	28	3	-	28	100	39
	30-34	41	3	2	27	3	-	24	100	66
	35-39	45	5	-	29	-	-	20	100	75
	40-44	43	4	2	29	1	-	21	100	91
	45-49	53	1	-	34	1	-	12	100	95
	50-54	44	-	2	24	-	-	30	100	111
	55-59	44	3	-	17	1	-	35	100	89
	60-64	37	1	1	16	1	-	45	100	101
	65-69	19	1	3	9	-	-	68	100	75
	70-74	12	-	-	2	-	2	85	100	65
	75-79	3	3	-	2	-	-	92	100	65
	80-	1	-	-	1	-	-	97	100	67
	DK	33	-	-	33	-	-	33	100	3
REFUSED	44	-	4	19	-	4	30	100	27	

Q38. Are you considering quitting your current job or business? Would you say...

1. You are considering quitting in the near future.
2. You are not considering quitting for the time being.
3. You are not considering quitting at all.

7. (VOL) Other (Specify:)

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

(90. NA (The respondent answered "2: No" for Q. 34))

		1	2	3	7	8	9	(90)	Total%	N
	Total	6	14	36	0	0	0	43	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	7	16	39	1	0	-	38	100	441
	FEMALE	5	12	34	0	-	0	48	100	564
AGE	18-19	20	13	13	-	-	-	53	100	15
	20-24	14	33	14	-	-	-	38	100	21
	25-29	8	18	44	3	-	-	28	100	39
	30-34	12	23	41	-	-	-	24	100	66
	35-39	8	19	53	-	-	-	20	100	75
	40-44	7	20	52	-	-	1	21	100	91
	45-49	7	23	58	-	-	-	12	100	95
	50-54	5	14	50	-	-	-	30	100	111
	55-59	6	17	42	1	-	-	35	100	89
	60-64	4	12	39	1	-	-	45	100	101
	65-69	3	8	19	1	1	-	68	100	75
	70-74	2	5	9	-	-	-	85	100	65
	75-79	3	-	3	2	-	-	92	100	65
	80-	-	-	3	-	-	-	97	100	67
	DK	-	-	67	-	-	-	33	100	3
REFUSED	4	11	56	-	-	-	30	100	27	

Q39. Are you a member of any organizations? I'm going to read you a list of organizations. Please say which, if any, you belong to. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS) [VERBATIM RESPONSE]

1. Political groups
2. Industry organizations or guilds
3. Religious organizations
4. Community associations or neighborhood associations
5. Consumer associations
6. Trade union (Labor union)
7. Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups

96. (VOL) None of These

97. (VOL) Other (Specify:)

98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

99. (VOL) REFUSED

Multiple Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	97	98	99	N
Total	10	13	40	29	4	10	36	31	3	0	0	1005
GENDER												
MALE	11	15	36	24	5	12	32	34	2	0	0	441
FEMALE	9	11	43	34	3	8	39	30	4	0	-	564
AGE												
18-19	7	7	33	27	7	-	47	40	-	-	-	15
20-24	-	5	33	24	5	5	29	48	5	-	-	21
25-29	8	8	23	21	-	15	26	46	-	-	-	39
30-34	14	15	41	32	5	3	42	29	2	-	-	66
35-39	13	24	28	21	5	13	20	37	-	-	-	75
40-44	10	20	32	36	2	5	44	29	2	-	-	91
45-49	8	19	39	25	6	15	40	26	2	1	-	95
50-54	12	12	40	24	2	14	36	34	2	-	-	111
55-59	9	13	40	33	2	13	43	26	6	-	-	89
60-64	11	16	45	25	9	8	37	26	3	-	-	101
65-69	3	9	35	28	1	8	33	36	4	-	-	75
70-74	11	6	46	25	3	9	34	32	6	-	-	65
75-79	15	6	54	38	5	6	31	32	8	-	-	65
80-	9	1	55	40	3	6	36	28	3	1	-	67
DK	-	33	33	67	-	-	67	33	-	-	-	3
REFUSED	7	15	37	41	4	7	30	30	4	-	4	27

Q40. Some voluntary organizations are exempt from federal and/or state income tax. To how many such organizations have you donated money in the last tax year?

_____ Organizations

0. None

88. (VOL) Other (Specify: _____)

98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

99. (VOL) REFUSED

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	15	20	30	50	88	98	99	Total%	N
Total	28	13	15	13	6	7	3	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	-	9	0	100	1005
GENDER																				
MALE	28	15	14	13	5	8	2	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	-	7	0	100	441
FEMALE	28	10	16	13	7	7	3	1	1	3	1	0	1	-	0	-	10	-	100	564
AGE																				
18-19	33	-	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	100	15
20-24	38	14	14	14	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	100	21
25-29	36	10	18	15	3	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	100	39
30-34	30	20	12	12	3	8	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	100	66
35-39	29	13	24	12	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	100	75
40-44	15	19	16	18	7	11	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	100	91
45-49	23	9	23	17	6	8	2	1	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	100	95
50-54	31	14	6	15	9	6	2	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	100	111
55-59	31	13	15	6	7	9	3	1	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	100	89
60-64	25	14	19	10	3	6	5	2	1	3	2	2	4	-	-	-	5	-	100	101
65-69	32	8	13	11	11	8	-	-	1	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	100	75
70-74	25	14	8	12	8	6	3	2	-	5	2	-	3	-	2	-	12	-	100	65
75-79	26	8	12	15	3	9	2	2	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	100	65
80-	31	7	15	9	6	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	100	67
DK	33	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	30	11	-	19	4	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	100	27

Q41. To which types of organizations have you given money? Please choose all that apply.

1. Arts, Culture, and Humanities
2. Education
3. Environment and Animals
4. Health
5. Human Services
6. International, Foreign Affairs
7. Public, Societal Benefit
8. Religion Related
9. Mutual/Membership Benefit (If asked: examples include a fraternal society or mutual insurance fund)
10. Unknown, Unclassified
97. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
98. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
99. (VOL) REFUSED

Multiple Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	97	98	99	N
Total	18	28	19	21	24	3	17	36	6	3	2	0	0	1005
GENDER														
MALE	17	26	17	18	22	3	18	35	7	4	2	-	-	441
FEMALE	18	30	21	24	26	4	16	37	5	2	2	0	0	564
AGE														
18-19	13	20	7	-	13	7	13	13	-	13	-	-	7	15
20-24	14	29	10	10	19	5	24	29	5	5	5	-	-	21
25-29	5	28	13	21	18	3	15	21	3	8	-	-	-	39
30-34	21	24	17	20	26	2	12	30	8	2	2	-	-	66
35-39	19	27	17	19	24	1	12	29	7	1	5	-	-	75
40-44	25	46	23	23	26	8	21	43	3	3	2	-	-	91
45-49	26	39	21	22	29	1	20	45	5	5	1	1	-	95
50-54	14	23	20	14	26	7	16	38	3	1	3	-	-	111
55-59	10	27	21	31	28	3	18	28	12	1	1	-	-	89
60-64	25	26	29	22	24	2	22	40	6	4	5	-	-	101
65-69	13	21	16	19	31	1	15	40	8	1	3	-	-	75
70-74	15	31	15	22	20	8	18	40	3	3	2	-	-	65
75-79	18	20	26	32	14	2	17	45	6	3	2	-	-	65
80-	9	19	13	21	15	3	10	33	7	4	3	-	-	67
DK	33	33	33	-	67	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	3
REFUSED	26	26	4	19	22	-	15	33	11	-	-	-	-	27

[Gender] (From Intro, not asked)

1. Male 2. Female

D1 [Age] How old were you on your last birthday?

Age was coded into the following categories in constructing the cross-tabulations.

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. 18-19 | 6. 40-44 | 11. 65-69 |
| 2. 20-24 | 7. 45-49 | 12. 70-74 |
| 3. 25-29 | 8. 50-54 | 13. 75-79 |
| 4. 30-34 | 9. 55-59 | 14. 80- |
| 5. 35-39 | 10. 60-64 | |

15. DON'T KNOW (DK)

16. REFUSED

	GENDER		Total
	MALE	FEMALE	
18-19	2	1	1
20-24	3	1	2
25-29	2	5	4
30-34	7	6	7
35-39	10	6	7
40-44	8	10	9
45-49	12	7	9
50-54	12	10	11
55-59	9	9	9
60-64	9	11	10
65-69	7	8	7
70-74	7	6	6
75-79	5	7	6
80-	5	8	7
DK	0	0	0
REFUSED	2	3	3
Total%	100	100	100
N	441	564	1005

D2. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?
 [INTERVIEWER: CAUTION ANSWER PUNCHES ARE OUT OF ORDER]

1. No formal education
2. Less than high school
6. *High School of Graduate or GED*
3. Some college, no degree
4. College graduate
5. Post college
7. (VOL) Other (specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	6	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	1	6	23	28	23	18	1	-	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	2	7	23	27	21	20	1	-	1	100	441
	FEMALE	0	6	22	29	25	16	1	-	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	-	27	20	47	-	-	-	-	7	100	15
	20-24	5	5	43	43	5	-	-	-	-	100	21
	25-29	-	10	21	41	15	13	-	-	-	100	39
	30-34	-	2	18	26	33	21	-	-	-	100	66
	35-39	-	5	21	24	27	21	1	-	-	100	75
	40-44	-	4	13	29	33	19	2	-	-	100	91
	45-49	-	5	18	23	33	20	1	-	-	100	95
	50-54	-	3	21	33	24	19	-	-	-	100	111
	55-59	1	6	24	22	25	20	1	-	1	100	89
	60-64	-	6	19	37	17	22	-	-	-	100	101
	65-69	1	5	29	25	21	16	1	-	-	100	75
	70-74	5	8	31	15	17	25	-	-	-	100	65
	75-79	3	12	34	23	14	9	5	-	-	100	65
	80-	-	10	25	27	24	12	1	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
REFUSED	-	4	11	30	26	15	-	-	-	15	100	27

D3. What is your marital status?

1. Married (Living with a partner)
2. Separated
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Never Married
6. Married (spouse away in service; in nursing home, or living in separate location)
7. (VOL) Other (specify:)
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total%	N
Total	55	2	13	12	14	1	1	0	1	100	1005
GENDER											
MALE	65	3	10	4	15	1	0	0	1	100	441
FEMALE	48	2	16	17	13	1	1	-	2	100	564
AGE											
18-19	7	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	7	100	15
20-24	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	21
25-29	46	3	3	3	41	-	5	-	-	100	39
30-34	56	3	9	2	27	2	-	2	-	100	66
35-39	81	1	7	-	9	1	-	-	-	100	75
40-44	71	4	10	1	10	1	2	-	-	100	91
45-49	67	3	15	1	12	1	-	-	1	100	95
50-54	58	6	16	2	14	3	2	-	-	100	111
55-59	57	-	20	7	11	2	-	-	2	100	89
60-64	54	2	19	12	8	2	-	-	3	100	101
65-69	47	1	28	19	4	-	1	-	-	100	75
70-74	52	6	15	20	6	-	-	-	-	100	65
75-79	54	-	8	38	-	-	-	-	-	100	65
80-	33	-	9	55	1	-	1	-	-	100	67
DK	67	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	44	-	11	11	11	-	-	-	22	100	27

D4. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

1. Give Response

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	98	0	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	98	0	2	100	441
	FEMALE	98	1	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	80	7	13	100	15
	20-24	100	-	-	100	21
	25-29	100	-	-	100	39
	30-34	98	-	2	100	66
	35-39	99	1	-	100	75
	40-44	98	-	2	100	91
	45-49	100	-	-	100	95
	50-54	100	-	-	100	111
	55-59	99	-	1	100	89
	60-64	99	-	1	100	101
	65-69	99	-	1	100	75
	70-74	100	-	-	100	65
	75-79	100	-	-	100	65
	80-	94	4	1	100	67
	DK	100	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	81		19	100	27

For those who selected "1" for Q. 34.

D4. What kind of work do you do? That is, what is your job called?

1. Give Response

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	99	-	1	100	568
GENDER	MALE	99	-	1	100	275
	FEMALE	99	-	1	100	293
AGE	18-19	100	-	-	100	7
	20-24	100	-	-	100	13
	25-29	100	-	-	100	28
	30-34	98	-	2	100	50
	35-39	100	-	-	100	60
	40-44	99	-	1	100	72
	45-49	100	-	-	100	84
	50-54	100	-	-	100	78
	55-59	100	-	-	100	58
	60-64	98	-	2	100	56
	65-69	100	-	-	100	24
	70-74	100	-	-	100	10
	75-79	100	-	-	100	5
	80-	100	-	-	100	2
	DK	100	-	-	100	2
	REFUSED	79	-	21	100	19

For those who did not select "1" for Q. 34.

D4. What kind of work did you normally do? That is, what was your job called?

1. Give Response

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	8	9	Total%	N
	Total	97	1	2	100	437
GENDER	MALE	96	1	2	100	166
	FEMALE	98	1	1	100	271
AGE	18-19	63	13	25	100	8
	20-24	100	-	-	100	8
	25-29	100	-	-	100	11
	30-34	100	-	-	100	16
	35-39	93	7	-	100	15
	40-44	95	-	5	100	19
	45-49	100	-	-	100	11
	50-54	100	-	-	100	33
	55-59	97	-	3	100	31
	60-64	100	-	-	100	45
	65-69	98	-	2	100	51
	70-74	100	-	-	100	55
	75-79	100	-	-	100	60
	80-	94	5	2	100	65
	DK	100	-	-	100	1
REFUSED	88	-	13	100	8	

D4. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

1. Give Response

8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

9. (VOL) REFUSED

	"1" for Q 34			Did not select "1" for Q 34			Total%	N
	1	8	9	1	8	9		
Total	56	-	1	42	0	1	100	1005
GENDER								
MALE	61	-	1	36	0	1	100	441
FEMALE	51	-	1	47	1	1	100	564
AGE								
18-19	47	-	-	33	7	13	100	15
20-24	62	-	-	38	-	-	100	21
25-29	72	-	-	28	-	-	100	39
30-34	74	-	2	24	-	-	100	66
35-39	80	-	-	19	1	-	100	75
40-44	78	-	1	20	-	1	100	91
45-49	88	-	-	12	-	-	100	95
50-54	70	-	-	30	-	-	100	111
55-59	65	-	-	34	-	1	100	89
60-64	54	-	1	45	-	-	100	101
65-69	32	-	-	67	-	1	100	75
70-74	15	-	-	85	-	-	100	65
75-79	8	-	-	92	-	-	100	65
80-	3	-	-	91	4	1	100	67
DK	67	-	-	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	56	-	15	26	-	4	100	27

D5. How many TOTAL PEOPLE, including yourself, live in your household?

98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

99. (Vol) REFUSED

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	98	99	Total%	N
Total	22	33	17	15	7	2	1	0	0	0	2	100	1005
GENDER													
MALE	16	37	19	17	7	1	2	0	-	0	1	100	441
FEMALE	28	30	15	14	7	2	1	0	0	-	2	100	564
AGE													
18-19	-	20	13	27	20	-	-	7	-	-	13	100	15
20-24	-	24	24	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	21
25-29	8	21	26	21	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	100	39
30-34	9	18	32	24	9	2	5	-	-	-	2	100	66
35-39	4	16	19	37	17	5	1	-	-	-	-	100	75
40-44	8	25	16	26	16	1	4	2	-	-	-	100	91
45-49	18	11	20	34	11	5	2	-	-	-	-	100	95
50-54	20	37	23	12	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	100	111
55-59	22	46	17	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	100	89
60-64	24	52	16	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	100	101
65-69	39	45	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	100	75
70-74	35	49	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	100	65
75-79	40	51	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	65
80-	58	33	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	67
DK	-	67	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	22	15	7	11	4	4	-	-	4	-	33	100	27

D6a. Do you consider yourself Hispanic or Latino?

1. Yes

2. No

3. (VOL) DON'T KNOW

4. (VOL) REFUSED

		1	2	3	4	Total%	N
	Total	5	94	0	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	5	94	0	1	100	441
	FEMALE	5	94	0	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	13	80	-	7	100	15
	20-24	10	90	-	-	100	21
	25-29	5	95	-	-	100	39
	30-34	12	86	-	2	100	66
	35-39	5	95	-	-	100	75
	40-44	2	98	-	-	100	91
	45-49	5	95	-	-	100	95
	50-54	10	90	-	-	100	111
	55-59	1	96	1	2	100	89
	60-64	2	98	-	-	100	101
	65-69	5	95	-	-	100	75
	70-74	-	98	2	-	100	65
	75-79	6	92	2	-	100	65
	80-	1	99	-	-	100	67
	DK	-	100	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	4	81	-	15	100	27	

D6b. Do you consider yourself primarily White or Caucasian, Black or African American, American Indian, or Asian, or something else?

1. White/Caucasian
2. Black/African American
3. American Indian
4. Asian
5. (VOL) Other (Specify:)
6. (VOL) Refused

		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total%	N
	Total	81	10	1	1	5	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	78	11	2	2	5	2	100	441
	FEMALE	83	9	1	1	4	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	60	13	-	-	20	7	100	15
	20-24	57	24	-	10	10	-	100	21
	25-29	69	18	5	-	8	-	100	39
	30-34	79	9	-	-	11	2	100	66
	35-39	77	8	3	4	8	-	100	75
	40-44	77	12	3	1	5	1	100	91
	45-49	85	8	2	2	2	-	100	95
	50-54	77	14	1	3	6	-	100	111
	55-59	87	9	-	-	1	3	100	89
	60-64	87	8	3	1	1	-	100	101
	65-69	81	11	-	1	7	-	100	75
	70-74	92	8	-	-	-	-	100	65
	75-79	89	9	2	-	-	-	100	65
	80-	90	4	-	-	4	1	100	67
	DK	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	56	11	-	4	4	26	100	27	

D7. Please think about your total combined FAMILY income during the past 12 months for all members of the family. Include money from jobs, social security, retirement income, unemployment payments, and so forth. Which of these income brackets is closest to the total household income in your home?

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. LESS THAN \$5,000 | 9. \$40,000 TO \$49,999 |
| 2. \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | 10. \$50,000 TO \$59,999 |
| 3. \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | 11. \$60,000 TO \$74,999 |
| 4. \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 12. \$75,000 TO \$99,999 |
| 5. \$20,000 TO \$24,999 | 13. \$100,000 TO \$124,999 |
| 6. \$25,000 TO \$29,999 | 14. \$125,000 TO \$149,999 |
| 7. \$30,000 TO \$34,999 | 15. \$150,000 OR MORE |
| 8. \$35,000 TO \$39,999 | |
| 16. (Vol) DON'T KNOW | |
| 17. (Vol) REFUSED | |

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Total%	N
Total	3	3	5	5	4	6	4	5	8	6	8	12	6	3	8	2	13	100	1005
GENDER																			
MALE	2	2	3	4	3	6	4	4	9	7	8	13	7	4	9	2	11	100	441
FEMALE	3	4	6	5	4	6	5	6	7	5	7	11	6	2	7	3	14	100	564
AGE																			
18-19	-	-	13	7	-	-	-	13	7	7	-	20	-	-	7	13	13	100	15
20-24	5	5	5	5	10	-	10	-	5	5	5	5	14	-	10	19	-	100	21
25-29	8	3	10	8	5	13	3	3	13	-	13	5	5	-	8	-	5	100	39
30-34	-	3	2	5	2	6	8	12	6	6	6	15	6	5	6	2	12	100	66
35-39	-	3	-	5	4	1	4	7	7	5	9	15	16	4	12	-	8	100	75
40-44	2	2	2	1	4	1	3	7	3	7	12	13	10	4	16	-	11	100	91
45-49	2	2	3	1	2	5	4	5	7	6	12	16	9	7	11	-	6	100	95
50-54	4	3	2	2	2	7	1	5	10	8	8	21	8	4	8	-	8	100	111
55-59	4	6	6	2	2	4	7	6	3	4	4	12	6	7	11	1	13	100	89
60-64	4	3	4	2	3	7	2	4	12	7	13	10	5	1	6	2	16	100	101
65-69	-	4	7	4	3	9	5	4	12	8	3	15	4	1	5	4	12	100	75
70-74	3	2	3	11	6	9	8	2	14	8	6	6	3	-	3	3	14	100	65
75-79	6	2	15	11	5	12	6	3	9	5	3	3	2	2	5	5	8	100	65
80-	1	6	9	13	9	6	7	3	1	7	6	3	-	1	-	6	19	100	67
DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	33	33	100	3
REFUSED	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	7	4	70	100	27

<WHYPART> This is the last question. Would you tell me why you cooperated with this survey?

READ LIST

1. You wanted to be helpful to the survey.
2. Its content seemed interesting.
3. The survey is for academic research.
4. You have not participated in any surveys like this in the past.
5. No special reasons to refuse.
6. You wanted the \$10

7. (VOL) Other
8. (VOL) DON'T KNOW
9. (VOL) REFUSED

Multiple Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N
Total	35	26	15	8	30	8	12	2	1	1005
GENDER										
MALE	36	27	15	7	29	8	11	2	1	441
FEMALE	34	25	15	8	30	8	12	2	1	564
AGE										
18-19	13	20	33	7	20	7	13	-	7	15
20-24	29	33	19	24	29	29	5	5	-	21
25-29	41	31	28	8	44	8	13	-	-	39
30-34	35	33	15	5	23	12	17	-	2	66
35-39	35	23	20	7	28	7	9	1	-	75
40-44	40	27	13	1	32	3	14	1	1	91
45-49	39	31	23	5	31	13	11	2	-	95
50-54	30	27	12	7	31	7	10	4	-	111
55-59	37	22	13	9	35	6	6	1	2	89
60-64	32	27	10	6	28	4	14	2	-	101
65-69	25	27	5	9	28	13	17	1	-	75
70-74	40	22	12	12	23	6	11	3	-	65
75-79	42	28	22	11	40	8	11	5	-	65
80-	45	13	12	6	18	4	16	4	-	67
DK	67	33	-	33	33	33	-	-	-	3
REFUSED	19	22	7	15	37	15	4	4	11	27

I1. How cooperative was the respondent in the interview?

1. Very cooperative
2. Somewhat cooperative
3. Not very cooperative
4. Not at all cooperative

		1	2	3	4	Total%	N
	Total	79	18	2	0	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	81	17	2	0	100	441
	FEMALE	78	20	2	0	100	564
AGE	18-19	67	33	-	-	100	15
	20-24	86	10	5	-	100	21
	25-29	82	18	-	-	100	39
	30-34	89	11	-	-	100	66
	35-39	76	20	4	-	100	75
	40-44	87	12	1	-	100	91
	45-49	88	8	2	1	100	95
	50-54	77	23	1	-	100	111
	55-59	74	26	-	-	100	89
	60-64	80	19	1	-	100	101
	65-69	81	16	3	-	100	75
	70-74	72	23	5	-	100	65
	75-79	82	14	5	-	100	65
	80-	75	22	3	-	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	100	3
	REFUSED	44	41	7	7	100	27

12. How has the respondent's reaction changed during the interview?

1. Favorable from the beginning to the end
2. Gradually favorable
3. Gradually annoyed
4. Annoyed from the beginning to the end

		1	2	3	4	Total%	N
	Total	82	12	5	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	84	10	5	1	100	441
	FEMALE	80	13	5	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	73	20	7	-	100	15
	20-24	86	5	10	-	100	21
	25-29	92	5	3	-	100	39
	30-34	94	5	2	-	100	66
	35-39	84	9	7	-	100	75
	40-44	90	5	4	-	100	91
	45-49	85	13	1	1	100	95
	50-54	78	16	5	1	100	111
	55-59	83	11	6	-	100	89
	60-64	80	15	4	1	100	101
	65-69	80	17	-	3	100	75
	70-74	74	15	8	3	100	65
	75-79	80	9	11	-	100	65
	80-	76	13	7	3	100	67
	DK	67	33	-	-	100	3
REFUSED	59	15	19	7	100	27	

13. How was the respondent's comprehension of the questions?

1. Very good
2. Relatively good
3. Had a little difficulty
4. Didn't understand at all

		1	2	3	4	Total%	N
	Total	58	28	12	1	100	1005
GENDER	MALE	63	25	11	1	100	441
	FEMALE	55	31	13	1	100	564
AGE	18-19	60	33	7	-	100	15
	20-24	52	24	24	-	100	21
	25-29	67	23	8	3	100	39
	30-34	64	30	6	-	100	66
	35-39	61	27	11	1	100	75
	40-44	67	25	7	1	100	91
	45-49	78	15	6	1	100	95
	50-54	55	32	12	1	100	111
	55-59	56	34	10	-	100	89
	60-64	51	37	12	-	100	101
	65-69	65	24	11	-	100	75
	70-74	45	34	18	3	100	65
	75-79	49	28	22	2	100	65
	80-	45	27	28	-	100	67
	DK	67	-	33	-	100	3
REFUSED	41	33	15	11	100	27	

4. Resources

4.1 Explanation of the List of the Related Questions

This list of the related questions with other surveys was compiled from the questions used in this survey and their related questions in other surveys. Related questions that the principal investigator was involved in are described in the following.

[Surveys]

- Japan Survey 08: Denotes Japanese version of this Civil Society Survey. The USA Civil Society Survey is American installment of the "Public Opinion Survey on People's Political Participation and Social Contribution: Cross-National Comparison of Civil Societies". Because the Japanese and USA installments differ in the numbering schemes for their corresponding questions, the question numbers for both are shown in the following table.
- KS: KS denotes the "Survey of the Japanese National Character [Nipponjin no Kokuminsei Chosa (1953-)]." The numerals expressed in the form "# Number" under the column headed "KS" indicate the number of the common codes for the questionnaire items in every Survey of the Japanese National Character. See "Research Committee on the Study of the Japanese National Character (2004, 2007)" or the website <http://www.ism.ac.jp/kokuminsei/> (in Japanese) for the related details.
- Trend 07: Trend 07 stands for the "Nipponjin no Kokuminsei ni Kansuru Ishiki Doukou Chosa (2007 fiscal year) [Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character]." The items expressed as "2007qNumber" other than those expressed in the form "# Number" in the columns headed "KS" indicate the number of the questionnaire items in the "Nipponjin no Kokuminsei ni Kansuru Ishiki Doukou Chosa (2007 fiscal year) [Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character]." The Survey (Trend Survey 2007 of the Japanese National Character)" was conducted around the same time as the Civil Society Survey, and the two surveys contain some common questions, including new trial questions. (The details will be published in the near future.)
- CNC: CNC refers to a series of the cross-national comparison surveys, for example, the "East Asia Value Survey" and the "Asia-Pacific Value Survey." "02," "04A," and "04B" at the left-hand side of the symbol ":", respectively denote the "Japan 2002 Survey," the "Japan 2004A Survey" and the "Japan 2004B Survey" in the "East Asia Value Survey." At the right-hand side of the symbol ":" are the question numbers in the surveys. Incidentally, the "Japan 2004A Survey" in the "East Asia Value Survey" is referred to as the Japan Survey in the "Asia-Pacific Value Survey." For details on these surveys, please refer to the website of "Data Archive of Cross-National Comparative Survey of National Character (<http://www.ism.ac.jp/~yoshino/>)," as well as to sources such as Yoshino (2004), Yoshino & Matsumoto (2007).
- JGSS: JGSS denotes the "Japanese General Social Surveys (2000-) (alias name: International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns)." All the variable names occurring in the surveys conducted through various years are consistent across the series of JGSS, so the variable names are used in the column headed "JGSS" to show related questionnaire items, not the questionnaire item numbers in each survey. Refer to the website of the JGSS (<http://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp/>) or the codebooks for each Japanese General Social Survey such as the Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce & Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo (2007). Note that every issue of the JGSS contains two types of questionnaires—a face-to-face survey and a self-administered survey, if you use results of the related questions of JGSS for comparison analysis. Asterisks (*) marked on the variable names of the questionnaire items pertain to the items in the self-administered surveys.

[Symbols]

- \$: The items marked with the symbol “\$” are considered to have a high comparability; some of them are common to those in other surveys.
- ~: This symbol is used to explain the difference from the question in this survey. On the left-hand side of the symbol is the content or expression used in the other surveys; on the right-hand side is the content or expression used in this survey.
- *: The variable names marked with the symbol * indicate the questions in the questionnaires used for the self-administered surveys in JGSS.

[References]

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4.2 List of the Related Questions

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS Trend 07	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
Q1	1	Your standard of living in the last 10 years	\$#7.30a \$2007q25	(For reference) 7 Nations Survey: Q3; 04A, USA06: Q 1 (KS : #7.31)			KS : slightly ~ somewhat CNC, USA : living conditions ~ standard of living; slightly ~ somewhat
Q2	2	International Contribution	\$#9.16 \$2007q13			to help foreign countries ~ to provide foreign aid ; Response category 2: ~ Added the phrase "before providing foreign aid"	KS : must ~ should
Q3	3	Exchanges with foreigners	\$2007q16		XFNHLO XFNMEAL	foreigners ~ non-citizens or visitors ; Response category 2: exchange of greetings, but no more ~ you are friendly when you see them	JGSS : 2 response categories for questions on greetings and on sharing meals ~3 response categories
Q4	4	Contacts with foreigners	\$2007q5		XFNWORK XFNSTDY XFNACT	foreigners ~ non-citizens or visitors	JGSS : 3 response categories for questions on workplace, school, and local community ~ 2 response categories
Q5	5	Friendly Relation (Japan or South Korea)		02 : Q44 04A : Q2		USA and South Korea ~ Japan and South Korea ; Phrase "If you had to choose..." ~ (Eliminated)	02, 04A: Several countries and areas (varying by surveys) ~ vs. the Japan and South Korea; USA06: Asian countries ~ Japan and South Korea; Phrase "For national interest" ~ (Eliminated)
Q6	6	Reincarnation (Japan or South Korea)		02 : Q43 04A : Q3		USA and South Korea ~ Japan and South Korea	02, 04A: Several countries and areas (varying by surveys) ~ vs. Japan and South Korea USA06 : Asian countries ~ Japan and South Korea;
Q7	7 a)	Countries visited, Japan				USA or South Korea ~ Japan (1 question separated into 2 questions)	
Q8	7 b)	Countries visited, South Korea				USA or South Korea ~ South Korea (1 question separated into 2 questions)	
Q9	8	Conflicts near the Korea Peninsula	#2.30f	02 : Q10c 04A, USA06 : Q17d 04B : Q9d		serious conflicts ~ serious military conflicts	KS, 02, 04A, 04B : Anxiety about wars ~ "...think that a serious military conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future..."

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS Trend07	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
Q10	9	Ideas to solve a conflict					
Q11	10	National security policy			BD3SAFTY		JGSS : Size of the fiscal policy with a Likert scale ~ Focus of the government
Q12	11	Roles of the government	\$2007q17		OP5LGG0Z		JGSS : 5 response categories ~ 2 response categories
Q13	12	Education in USA	\$2007q11			Education in Japan ~ the American educational system ; the educational system should be ~ educators, including parents (changed from passive to active by adding the subject; Phrase "if you had to choose..." ~ (Eliminated)	
Q14	13	Competence or protection	\$2007q12			How the Japanese society should be ~ the future of American society; Phrase "if you had to choose..." ~ (Eliminated)	
Q15	14	Changing employers	#5.24 2007q23		\$OPCNJBG		KS : Different expression
Q16		What is important in choosing a job				New format used in the USA survey (In Japan Survey 08 this was part of the later questions 15 a & b)	
Q17	15a	Most important thing when choosing a job	#7.24	02 : Q9 04A, USA06 : Q16	IM5SECUR IM5HIPAY IM5INTRG IM5INDEP IM5OTHER IM5SRG	Select 1 from the list ~ select 1 most important thing from among those that were chosen in Q16	02, 04A: Different numbers of categories; JGSS: Many items with Likert scale ~ Choose one category from many categories as the most important thing
Q18	15b	Most unimportant thing when choosing a job	#7.24	02 : Q9 04A, USA06 : Q16	IM5SECUR IM5HIPAY IM5INTRG IM5INDEP IM5OTHER IM5SRG	Select 1 from the list ~ select 1 from among those that were not mentioned as important in the previous question	02, 04A: Different numbers of categories; JGSS: Many items with Likert scale ~ Choose one category from many categories as the most important thing
Q19	16	Work experience as a full-time employee			XNUMCOWK		JGSS : Categories offered ~ give a number

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS Trend 07	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
	17a	Experience in around the last 5 years Complaint about the local government				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	17b	Experience in around the last 5 years Petition			X5YPETIT	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
	17c	Experience in around the last 5 years Signatures to petitions			X5YSIGN	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
	17d	Experience in around the last 5 years Election Campaign			X5YCMPGN	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years (including supports of a candidate) ~ <i>deleted</i>
	17e	Experience in around the last 5 years Donation or participation in fund-raising			X5YDONAT	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
	17f	Experience in around the last 5 years Civil or resident movement			X5YCITZN	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: in the past 5 years ~ in around the last 5 years
Q20	18a	Volunteer activities (Double-faced or respectable)	\$2007 q20a			Phrase "if you had to choose..." ~ (Eliminated)	
Q21	18b	Trust for volunteer members seen for the first time	\$2007 q20b	04B : Q21c			04B: can't be too careful ~ never be too careful when dealing with these people
Q22	18c	Continuation of a volunteer activity	\$2007 q20c			Because it is unpaid... ~ Activities that many people might consider gratuitous or frivolous	
Q23	19	Participation in volunteer activities	\$2007 q21		XVLREG XVLIRREG	Whether one intends to in the future if s/he has not in the past (2 questions combined into 1) ~ Binary question on prior experience	JGSS: regularly / irregularly participate in activity ~ volunteer activities in your life
Q23a		Future intention about volunteer activities				New format for the USA survey (Asked as part of Question 19 in Japan Survey 08)	

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
Q24		Donation (general)				Added for the USA survey in front of the Q20 series	
Q24a	20a	Donation (Counter in a nonprofit organization etc.)					
Q24b	20b	Donation (Collection Box)			XDNTBOX		JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years, Airport is inserted.
Q24c	20c	Donation (a school or the local community)			XDNTSCH		JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years
Q24d	20d	Donation (Call from the mass media)			XDNTMASS		JGSS: in the past year ~ in the last 5 years, (Bank transfer, Internet, telephone) ~ nothing
Q24e	20e	Donation (Interest from deposits)					
Q26a	21a	Trust (Police)	\$2007q22d	02 : \$Q41d 04A, USA06 : \$Q50d	TR3COPZ		JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26b	21b	Trust (Schools)			TR3SCHLZ		JGSS: ~ (including private schools) is inserted; 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26c	21c	Trust (Hospitals)			TR3HSPLZ		JGSS: ~ (including private hospitals) is added; 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26d	21d	Trust (Courts)	2007q22b	02 : Q41b 04A, USA06 : Q50b 04B : Q19a	TR3SPCAZ		02, 04A, USA06: the law and the legal system, 04B: Judge and lawyer ~ Courts; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26e	21e	Trust (Federal government)	\$2007q22e	02 : \$Q41e 04A, USA06 : \$Q50e 04B : Q19c	TR3BCRAZ	Bureaucrats (Central Administration) ~ Federal Government	04B: Government officials, USA06: the executive branch and bureaucracy ~ Public administration; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories, Different expression

Q26f	21f	Trust (State governments)		04B : Q19c		Local municipalities ~ State governments	04B: Government officials ~ Local governments; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26g	21g	Trust (Congress)	\$2007q22f	02 : \$Q41f 04A : \$Q50f 04B : Q19d 06 : Q50f		National Diet ~ Congress	04B: Politicians ~ Parliament/Diet; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26h	21h	Trust (United Nations)	\$2007q22i	02 : \$Q41i 04A,USA06 : \$Q50i 04B : Q19d			04B: Politician ~ United Nations; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26i	21i	Trust (Military forces)			TR3DEFZ	Self-defense forces ~ Military forces	JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26j	21j	Trust (Newspaper companies)	2007q22c	02 : Q41c 04A,USA06 : Q50c 04B : Q19b	TR3NWSPZ		02, 04A, USA06: The press and the television ~ Newspaper companies; 04B: Newspaper / TV report ~ Newspaper companies; JGSS: Newspaper ~ Newspaper companies, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26k	21k	Trust (Television stations)	2007q22c	02 : Q41c 04A : Q50c 04B : Q19b USA06 : Q50k	TR3TVZ		02, 04A, USA06: The press and the television ~ Television stations; 04B: Newspaper / TV report ~ Television stations; JGSS: TV ~ Television stations, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26l	21l	Trust (Financial institutions)			TR3FINZ		JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q26m	21m	Trust (Big companies, large corporations)			TR3CORPZ		JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS (Trend07)	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
	22a	Trust (Police officers)	2007q22d	02 : Q41b 04A : Q50b	TR3COPZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A, JGSS: Police ~ Police officers; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22b	Trust (Teachers)			TR3SCHLZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: School ~ Teachers, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22c	Trust (Doctors)		04B : Q19f	TR3HSPLZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: Hospitals ~ Doctors, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22d	Trust (Judges)	2007q22b	02 : Q41b 04A : Q50b 04B : Q19a	TR3SPCAZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A, 04B: the law and legal system ~ Judges; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22e	Trust (Bureaucrats)	2007q22e	02 : Q41e 04A : Q50e 04B : Q19c	TR3BCRAZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A: Public administration ~ Bureaucrats; 04B: Government officials ~ Bureaucrats; JGSS: Ministries and government Agencies ~ Bureaucrats, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22f	Trust (Officials of local governments)		04B : Q19c		Skipped in the USA Survey	04B: Government officials ~ Officials of local governments; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22g	Trust (Representatives to Legislature)	2007q22f	02 : Q41f 04A : Q50f 04B : Q19d	TR3CGMNZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A: Parliament/Diet ~ National Diet members; 04B: Politicians ~ National Diet members; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22h	Trust (Members of municipal councils)		04B : Q19d	TR3CITYZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	04B: Politicians ~ Members of municipal councils; JGSS: 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22i	Trust (Members of the Self-defense forces)			TR3DEFZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: The Self-Defense Forces ~ Member of the Self-Defense Forces, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22j	Trust (Newspaper Reporters)	2007q22c	02 : Q41c 04A : Q50c 04B : Q19b	TR3NWSFZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A, 04B: Newspaper /TV report ~ Newspaper Reporters; JGSS: Newspaper ~ Newspaper Reporters, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22k	Trust (Announcers)	2007q22c	02 : Q41c 04A : Q50c 04B : Q19b	TR3TVZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	02, 04A: Newspaper /TV ~ Announcers; 04B: Newspaper /TV report ~ Announcers; JGSS: TV ~ Announcers, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22l	Trust (Bank clerks)			TR3FINZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	JGSS: Financial Institutions ~ Bank Clerks, 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
	22m	Trust (Scholars or researchers)		04B : Q19g	TR3ACDAZ	Skipped in the USA Survey	04B: Scientist ~ Scholar;

						JGSS: Different expression 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q27a	23a	Trust (Political groups)				
Q27b	23b	Trust (Industrial organizations or guilds)				
Q27c	23c	Trust (Religious organizations)	\$200 7q22a	02 : Q41a 04A, USA06 : Q50a	TR3RLGPZ	02, 04A, USA06, JGSS : Different expression; JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q27d	23d	Trust (Community associations or neighborhood associations)				
Q27e	23e	Trust (Consumers Associations, such as a Co-op)				
Q27f	23f	Trust (Trade unions)				
Q27g	23g	Trust (Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups)	2007q22g		TR3UNNZ	JGSS : 3 response categories ~ 4 response categories
Q28	24	Individual rights or the public interest	\$#7.5b \$2007q18	04B : \$Q27		Phrase "if you had to choose." ~ (Eliminate)
Q29	25	Leader of a local government elected multiple times				Leader of a local government, such as a governor ~ terms in office
Q29a	26	Hereditary member of legislature				
	27	Legal voting age				Skipped in the USA Survey
	28	Elective franchise for foreigners				Skipped in the USA Survey
Q30	29	Execution possibility of the campaign promises				Election for lower house of the Diet ~ National elections KS : Different expression

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS (Trend 07)	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
	31a	Importance of the policy in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	31b	Importance of the political party in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	31c	Importance of the candidate's personality in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	31d	Importance of the candidate's record in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	31e	Importance of the candidate's ancestry and lineage in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
	31f	Importance of the candidate's physical appearance in a general election				Skipped in the USA Survey	
Q32	32	Key issue in a general election (Daily problems or domestic problems)				Election for lower house of the Diet ~ national elections; Phrase "if you had to choose..." ~ (Eliminate)	
Q33	33	Political party support	#8.7i	7 Nations Survey : Q73; 04B : Q43	XX9PLPFV	Political parties in Japan ~ Republicans, Democrats, No party identification	04B, JGSS: ~ The People's New Party, New Party Nippon are added; JGSS: favorable parties ~ if you dare to say, which political party do you support?
Q33a		Party inclination if no clear identification				Added for the USA Survey after Q33	
Q34	34	Paying job			XJOB1WK		JGSS: Work last week ~ Present job
Q35	35	Status in your paying job			TP12JOB	Response category 7: temporary worker or part-timer ~ day laborer	JGSS : Different categories
Q36	36	Action for job (Unsatisfied with working conditions)			\$WLWKCND		
Q37	37	Action for job (Uneasy about the future management)			\$WLWKMNG		
Q38	38	Leaving current job or business			\$WLWEEPJA		

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS (Trend07)	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
Q39a	39a	Member (Political groups)		02 : Q54-12 04A,USA06 : Q52-12 04B : \$Q10a	MEMPL TGP		02, 04A, USA06 : Different expression
Q39b	39b	Member (Industrial organizations or guilds)		02 : Q54-5,6 04A,USA06 : Q52-5,6 04B : \$Q10b	MEMIN D		02, 04A, USA06 : Different expression
Q39c	39c	Member (Religious organizations)		02 : Q54-10 04A,USA06 : Q52-10 04B : \$Q10e	MEMRL		02, 04A, USA06 : Different expression
Q39d	39d	Member (Community associations or neighborhood associations)		02 : \$Q54-1 04A,USA06 : \$Q52-1			USA06 : Different expression
Q39e	39e	Member (Consumer associations)		02 : Q54-11 04A,USA06 : Q52-11 04B : Q10d	MEMCI VIL		02, 04A, 04B, USA06 : Different expression
Q39f	39f	Member (Trade unions/Labor unions)		02 : \$Q54-1 04A : \$Q52-1 06 : Q52-7	JOINUNI		JGSS : Different expression
Q39g	39g	Member (Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups)		02 : Q54-13 04A,USA06 : Q52-13 04B : Q10c	MEMVL NTR		02, 04A, 04B, USA06, JGSS: Different expression
Q40	40	Member of the incorporated NGOs		02 : Q54-13 04A,USA06 : Q52-13		Incorporated NGO registered with the national or municipal government ~ A voluntary organization exempt from taxation under federal or state laws	02, 04A: Citizen group ~ incorporated NPO; USA06 : Different expression
Q41	41	Type of incorporated NPOs				Different categories	

No. USA	No. Japan	Theme	KS (Trend07)	CNC	JGSS	Comparison with Japan Survey 08	Remarks
Intro 1	F1	Gender	#1.1	02,04A,04B : F1		Judge from voice	
D1	F2	Age	#1.2	02,04A,04B,USA06 : F2			
D2	F3	Educational background	#1.3	02,04A,04B,USA06 : F3	XXLSTSCH	High school graduate or lower ~ no formal education or less than high school; Junior college or vocational school ~ some college, no degree	02, 04A, 04B, USA06, JGSS : Different categories
D3		Marital status	#1.2b			Added for the USA Survey after F3	
D4	F4	Occupation	#1.4c	02,04A,04B,USA06 : F4		Select from the list ~ Open-ended (Question format varied by how Q34 was answered)	
		Current occupation Past occupation				Chose 1 for Q34 ~ Present tense Chose categories other than 1 for Q34 ~ Past tense	
D7	F5	Family income		02,04A,04B,USA06 : F5	SZHSINCM	Different categories	USA06, JGSS : Different categories
D5	F6	Number of household members	2007F6	04A,04B,USA06 : F6		Unrelated people to be included in the USA Survey	
	F7	Household members		04A,04B : F7		Skipped in the USA Survey	
D6a		Hispanic or not				Added for the USA Survey	
D6b		Race				Added for the USA Survey	
WHY	42	Reason for cooperation	2007F9			Added the category "You wanted the \$10"	
I1	I1	Cooperative degree of respondents			\$COOP		
I2	I2	Change of reaction of respondents	2007Q2				
I3	I3	Comprehension of questions	2007Q3		\$USTAND		
	I4	Difficult questions			\$F3	Skipped in the USA Survey	
	I5	Noticeable things	2007Q4		\$F4	Skipped in the USA Survey	
	I6	Residential area	2007A1		\$FAREA	Skipped in the USA Survey	
	I7	Respondent's house	2007A2			Skipped in the USA Survey	
	I8	Date and time of survey	2007		DURATION	Recorded in the call records, but not asked of the interviewers	

5. Questionnaire

Some statements that were intended for programmers working with the CATI system are left in deliberately. As such, the exact screens interviewers saw on their CATI system may have been slightly different.

#4592

Civil Society Questionnaire

<INTRO> Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from Abt SRBI, a national opinion research firm. We are doing a survey on life and culture in the United States, Can I confirm that you are 18 years old or older and has had the most recent birthday? (IF NECESSARY: The purpose of this survey is to find out more about your daily life and your views on topics including politics and social contribution.)

- 1) RESPONDENT AVAILABLE, CONTINUE TO <INTRO2>
- 2) NOT AVAILABLE, GO TO SMS
- 3) NO ONE OVER 18 – TERMINATE
- 4) PERSON ON THE PHONE IS NOT 18 WITH MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY, BUT ANOTHER AVAILABLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD IS

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

Response:

<INTRO2> The purpose of the survey is to conduct a cross-national comparison. IN APPRECIATION OF YOUR TIME WE ARE OFFERING A \$10 CHECK TO BE MAILED UPON COMPLETION OF THE SURVEY. The survey results will be compared to the results for two other countries, and will reveal the ideal shape of future friendly relations among the USA, South Korea, and Japan. All the information you provide will be kept strictly confidential AND YOUR NAME WILL NEVER BE ASSOCIATED WITH ANYTHING YOU TELL US.

<GENDER> DO NOT READ.

- 1) MALE
- 2) FEMALE

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q1> How has your standard of living changed in the last 10 years? Would you say your standard of living is better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse, or worse than it was ten years ago?

- 1) Better
- 2) Somewhat better
- 3) Same
- 4) Somewhat worse
- 5) Worse

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q2> Here are two opinions concerning the future of the United States. Which one comes closer to your own opinion?

- 1) The United States should provide foreign aid, even if our own standard of living falls somewhat.
- 2) The United States should think about raising our own standard of living before providing foreign aid.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q3> What has been your association with non-citizens or visitors to the U.S.? Which one of the following statements comes closest to your experience?

- 1) You have had close relationships them, sharing activities such as having meals together.
- 2) You have not been particularly close with them, but you are friendly when you see them
- 3) You have never had any contact with them.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q4> Have you ever been with non-citizens or visitors to the U.S. in the workplace, school, or local community?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

I'd now like to ask you some questions about Japan and South Korea.

<q5> Which one of the following countries would you like to see the United States develop friendlier relations with in the future?

- 1) Japan
- 2) South Korea

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q6> If you could be born either in Japan or South Korea, which country would you choose?

- 1) Japan
- 2) South Korea

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q7> Have you ever visited Japan?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q8> Have you ever visited South Korea?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q9> Do you think that a serious military conflict will occur near the Korean peninsula in the near future?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

For the rest of the questions, please answer generally, and do not limit your answers to Japan and South Korea.

<q10> If an international conflict arises, which one of the following comes closer to your opinion?

- 1) A conflict can be resolved, by continuing patiently WITH peaceful negotiations such as dialogue and economic aid, or
- 2) A somewhat hard-line approach is unavoidable.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q11> Do you think that the government should focus on national security or something else?

- 1) The government should focus more on national security.
- 2) The government should focus more on something besides national security.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q12> Do you think that the government plays too many roles and takes on responsibilities better suited to individuals or companies? Or, do you think that the government should play more roles?

- 1) The government plays too many roles.
- 2) The government should play more roles.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q13> When thinking about what the American education system should focus on, which of the following better describes your opinion?

- 1) Educators, including parents, should emphasize competition in order to promote academic excellence,
or
- 2) Educators, including parents, should emphasize the value of friendship rather than competition.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q14> When thinking about the future of American society, which of the following statements better describes your opinion?

- 1) It is more important to build a society that facilitates free competition, or
- 2) It is more important to build a society that helps the disadvantaged

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

Now I'd like to ask your opinions about work related matters...

<Q15> When thinking about one's work experience, which of the following better describes your opinion?

- A) It is better to work for multiple employers over time.or
- B) It is better to work for one employer for a long time.

1. A
2. Somewhat closer to A
3. Somewhat closer to B
4. B

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q16> Please tell me how important the following factors are when choosing a job. The first/next factor is [POP-IN FACTOR FROM LIST BELOW]. Would you say this factor is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important when choosing a job.

<RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES>

- a) No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
- b) High income
- c) Interesting work
- d) Independent work
- e) A job that is useful to others or society
- f) To have the opportunity to receive education or training
- g) To work with good CO-WORKERS
- h) To feel fulfilled

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: FOR EACH "VERY IMPORTANT" PUNCH, ASK Q17. FOR EACH "NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT" PUNCH, ASK Q18.]

<Q17> Which of the following factors is the MOST important (ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE)

- a) No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
- b) High income
- c) Interesting work
- d) Independent work
- e) A job that is useful to others or society
- f) To have the opportunity to receive education or training
- g) To work with good CO-WORKERS
- h) To feel fulfilled

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q18> Which of the following factors is the LEAST important (ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE)

- a) No anxiety regarding bankruptcy and unemployment
- b) High income
- c) Interesting work
- d) Independent work
- e) A job that is useful to others or society
- f) To have the opportunity to receive education or training
- g) To work with good CO-WORKERS
- h) To feel fulfilled

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q19>. In how many firms and organizations have you worked as a full-time employee or employer? If you are currently a full-time employee or employer, please include this information. [INTERVIEWER

NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, ENTER 0;

RANGE: 0-5; DON'T KNOW=98; REFUSED=99]

0 - 5

98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

99. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be a numeric value

The next set of questions is about charity and volunteering.

<q20> Which one of the following statements about volunteer activities comes closer to your opinion?

- 1) You believe volunteer activity (volunteering) is somewhat hypocritical, or
- 2) You truly respect volunteer activity (volunteering)..

[IF RESPONDENT SAYS DEPENDS ON THE SITUATION, PROMPT, "IN GENERAL, WHICH WOULD YOU SAY COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION?]

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q21> If you join a volunteer activity, can the other members, whom you have met for the first time, be trusted or can you never be too careful when dealing with these people?

- 1) Can be trusted
- 2) Cannot be too careful

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q22> Which one of the following better describes your attitude about one's commitment to continue volunteer work indefinitely? (ACCEPT SINGLE RESPONSE)

- 1) Paid work is more useful than continuing TO VOLUNTEER IN activities that many people might consider gratuitous or frivolous.
- 2) Continuing indefinitely TO VOLUNTEER IN activities that many people might consider gratuitous or frivolous is useful as long as even one person appreciates it.

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<NEWQ23> Have you ever done any volunteer activities in your life? [READ ONLY IF NECESSARY]
Voluntary activity is unpaid work, not just belonging to an organization or group. It should be of service or benefit to other people in the community and not only to one's family or personal friends. During your life, have you ever done any volunteer work?

- 1) Yes [SKIP TO Q24]
- 2) No [CONTINUE]

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q23a> How likely is it that you will participate in any volunteer activities in your life?

- 1) Much more likely
- 2) Somewhat likely
- 3) Less likely
- 4) Not at all likely

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q24> Have you donated anything anywhere in the last 5 years?

- 1) Yes (CONTINUE)
- 2) No (SKIP TO Q26)

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q25> [YES/NO/DK/REF FOR EACH]

- a) Have you donated money at the counter or donation box in a nonprofit, museum, gallery, or the like?
- b) Have you given money to a collection box in a city, a convenience store, an airport, or the like?
- c) Have you given money at a charity fundraiser in a school or local community?
- d) Have you given money to a phone-a-thon, through mail or email solicitation from a charitable group?
- e) Have you donated the interest from your checking or savings account?
- f) Some other way? (SPECIFY)

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q26> I'd like to know how much you trust the following public institutions. For each, please tell me whether YOU WOULD say you strongly trust them, SOMEWHAT trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution. Please tell me how much you trust the [INSERT ITEM], would you say you strongly trust them, SOMEWHAT trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution

- a) Police
- b) Schools (including private)
- c) Hospitals (including private)

- 1. Strongly trust
- 2. Somewhat trust
- 3. Somewhat distrust
- 4. Strongly distrust

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

Now tell me how much you trust the following branches of government... [INSERT ITEM], would you say you strongly trust them, SOMEWHAT trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution

- d) Courts
- e) Federal government
- f) State governments
- g) Congress
- h) United Nations
- i) Military Forces

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

Finally, how much do you trust the following private institutions... [INSERT ITEM], would you say you strongly trust them, SOMEWHAT trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of institution

- j) Newspaper companies
- k) Television stations
- l) Financial Institutions
- m) Big companies (large corporations)

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q27> I'd like to know how much you trust the following nonprofit organizations. For each, please tell me whether would you say you strongly trust them, trust them, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust this type of organization. Let's start with/The next organization is [INSERT ORGANIZATION]. [AFTER THE FIRST ITEM, READ ONLY AS NECESSARY: Would you say you strongly trust, SOMEWHAT trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust [ORGANIZATION].]

- Political groups
- Industry organizations or guilds
- Religious organizations
- Community associations or neighborhood associations
- Consumer Associations, such as a co-op
- Trade unions (Labor unions)
- Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups

1. Strongly trust
2. Somewhat trust
3. Somewhat distrust
4. Strongly distrust

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q28> Please tell me which of the following statements better reflects your opinion.

- 1) I think it is better to sacrifice public interests to protect individual rights, or
- 2) I think it is better to sacrifice individual rights to protect public interests.

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q29> Do you think it is a problem for the same person to serve multiple terms in office?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<NEWQ29A> Do you think it would be problematic if more and more family members of politicians became elected?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q30> How sure are you that a candidate or party will execute the campaign promises they presented during an election campaign?

- 1) Very sure
- 2) Somewhat sure
- 3) Somewhat unsure
- 4) Not at all sure

8.(Vol) DON'T KNOW

9.(Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q31> How often do you vote in national elections?

- 1) Always vote
- 2) Usually vote
- 3) Sometimes vote
- 4) Seldom vote
- 5) Never vote

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<q32> Which do you think is more important when voting in a national election, domestic problems or diplomatic problems?

- 1) Domestic problems
- 2) Diplomatic problems

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q33> Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

- 1) Republican
- 2) Democrat
- 3) Independent [ASK Q33A]
- 7) Other

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q33A> Would you say that in general, you are closer to Republicans or Democrats?

- 1) Republican
- 2) Democrat
- 3) (Vol) Green

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q34> Do you have a paying job now?

- 1) Yes [CONTINUE]
- 2) No [SKIP TO Q39]

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q35> Which one of the following categories best describes your status in your paying job?

- 1) Executive of a company or a corporation
- 2) Self-employed
- 3) Full-time employee
- 4) Family worker
- 5) Doing piece work at home
- 6) Temporary Office worker
- 7) Day laborer

- 97.(Vol) Other
- 98.(Vol) DON'T KNOW
99. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<Q36> If you were unsatisfied with your working conditions, such as wages or time, which of the following actions would you take?

- A You would strive to improve the conditions within your current company or organization.
- B You would give up your current company or organization and look for a job or activity with better conditions.

- 1) A
- 2) Somewhat closer to A
- 3) Somewhat closer to B
- 4) B

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q37> If you felt uneasy about the future management of your company or organization, which of the following actions would you take?

- A. You would strive to improve the conditions within your current company or organization.
- B. Give up your current company or organization and look for a more stable job or activity.

- 1) A
- 2) Somewhat closer to A
- 3) Somewhat closer to B
- 4) B

- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q38> Are you considering quitting your current job or business? Would you say...

- 1) You are considering quitting in the near future.
- 2) You are not considering quitting for the time being.
- 3) You are not considering quitting at all.

- 7. (Vol) Other (Specify)
- 8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be one of the above

<q39> Are you a member of any organizations? I'm going to read you a list of organizations. Please say which, if any, you belong to. (Multiple answers)

- 1. Political groups
- 2. Industry organizations or guilds
- 3. Religious organizations
- 4. Community associations or neighborhood associations
- 5. Consumer associations
- 6. Trade union (Labor union)
- 7. Volunteer organizations or civil activities groups

- 97. (Vol) Other (Specify)
- 96. (DO NOT READ) None of these
- 98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be a combination of the above

<q40> Some voluntary organizations are exempt from federal and/or state income tax. To how many such organizations have you donated money in the last tax year?

[NUMERIC RANGE 0-97; DON'T KNOW = 98; REFUSED = 99]

0 - 97

- 98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW
- 99. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF
--- Reply may be a numeric value

[IF RESPONSE TO Q40>0, ASK]

<q41> To which types of organizations have you given money? Please choose all that apply.

1. Arts, Culture, and Humanities
2. Education
3. Environment and Animals
4. Health
5. Human Services
6. International, Foreign Affairs
7. Public, Societal Benefit
8. Religion Related
9. Mutual/Membership Benefit (If asked: examples include a fraternal society or mutual insurance fund)
10. Unknown, Unclassified

97. (Vol) Other (SPECIFY)

98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

99. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be a combination of the above

Now we have a few questions for you to help us better understand the data.

<D1> How old were you on your last birthday?

[RANGE: 18-97; DON'T KNOW=98; REFUSED=99]

18 - 97

98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

99. (Vol) REFUSED

<D2> What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

[INTERVIEWER: CAUTION ANSWER PUNCHES ARE OUT OF ORDER]

- 1) No formal education
- 2) Less than high school
- 6) High school graduate or GED
- 3) Some college, no degree
- 4) College graduate
- 5) Post college

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<D3> What is your marital status?

- 1) Married (Living with a partner)
- 2) Separated
- 3) Divorced
- 4) Widowed
- 5) Never Married
- 6) Married (spouse away in service; in nursing home, or living in separate location)

7. (Vol) Other (Specify)

8. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<D4> What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

1) Gave response

8) (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9) (Vol) REFUSED

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

[ENTER RESPONSE HERE]

Now I'd like to ask you about your household. How many people live there? You should include any young children who live in your household, as well as any non-relatives such as boarders, roommates or live-in help.

<D5> How many TOTAL PEOPLE, including yourself, live in your household?
[RANGE: 1-97; DON'T KNOW=98; REFUSED=99]

1 - 97

98. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

99. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be a numeric value

<D6a>

HISP

Do you consider yourself Hispanic or Latino?

1 YES

2 NO

8.(Vol) DON'T KNOW

9.0(Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

D6b. Do you consider yourself primarily White or Caucasian, Black or African American, American Indian, or Asian, or something else?

1 White/Caucasian

2 Black/African American

3 American Indian

4 Asian

5 Other _____

8.(Vol) DON'T KNOW

9.(Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<D7> Please think about your total combined FAMILY income during the past 12 months for all members of the family. Include money from jobs, social security, retirement income, unemployment payments, and so forth. Which of these income brackets is closest to the total household income in your home?

- 1) LESS THAN \$5,000
- 2) \$5,000 TO \$9,999
- 3) \$10,000 TO \$14,999
- 4) \$15,000 TO \$19,999
- 5) \$20,000 TO \$24,999
- 6) \$25,000 TO \$29,999
- 7) \$30,000 TO \$34,999
- 8) \$35,000 TO \$39,999
- 9) \$40,000 TO \$49,999
- 10) \$50,000 TO \$59,999
- 11) \$60,000 TO \$74,999
- 12) \$75,000 TO \$99,999
- 13) \$100,000 TO \$124,999
- 14) \$125,000 TO \$149,999
- 15) \$150,000 OR MORE

16. (Vol) DON'T KNOW

17. (Vol) (REFUSED)

REPLY may not be NULL or DK or REF

--- Reply may be one of the above

<WHYPART> This is the last question. Would you tell me why you cooperated with this survey?

READ LIST

- 1) You wanted to be helpful to the survey.
- 2) Its content seemed interesting.
- 3) The survey is for academic research.
- 4) You have not participated in any surveys like this in the past.
- 5) No special reasons to refuse.
- 6) You wanted the \$10

7) (Vol) Other

8) (Vol) DON'T KNOW

9) (Vol) (REFUSED)

<THANK> Thank you very much for your time.

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: THESE ARE NOT TO BE ASKED. PLEASE COMPLETE AFTER RESPONDENT HAS HUNG UP THE PHONE.]

11. How cooperative was the respondent in the interview?

1. Very cooperative
2. Somewhat cooperative
3. Not very cooperative
4. Not at all cooperative

12. How has the respondent's reaction changed during the interview?

1. Favorable from the beginning to the end
2. Gradually favorable
3. Gradually annoyed
4. Annoyed from the beginning to the end

13 How was the respondent's comprehension of the questions?

1. Very good
2. Relatively good
3. Had a little difficulty
4. Didn't understand at all

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**CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISON
OF
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
AND
SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION**

USA Survey Report

—English Edition—

Wataru Matsumoto and Kousuke Nikaido

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